

1980

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)
CENSUS TRACTS

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-268

Issued June 1983



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Under Secretary for
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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
6	California	46	Not assigned	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

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148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Oak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Oavidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.			295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio			302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.			375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census, 1980, Series 2*), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- A “p” next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A “(pt.)” next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, O.C. 20233.

Note to Users:

In tables H-8, H-10, H-12, H-14, H-16, and H-18 the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median for this case is less than \$50 (\$50-).

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

Total persons				122 488	122 488	37 170	85 318	4 652	2 617	1 192	4 101	3 678	3 660	6 061	5 026	4 463
Under 5 years	7 418	7 418	2 543	4 875	323	245	81	424	333	173	346	228	288			
5 to 9 years	8 376	8 376	2 810	5 566	354	276	69	450	342	196	335	322	367			
10 to 14 years	9 621	9 621	3 284	6 337	362	268	72	477	414	194	465	467	441			
15 to 19 years	10 142	10 142	3 623	6 519	406	275	90	466	378	321	576	510	445			
20 to 24 years	8 433	8 433	2 832	5 601	387	189	131	379	268	396	481	232	192			
25 to 34 years	15 961	15 961	4 891	11 070	699	302	188	451	409	556	847	539	683			
35 to 44 years	12 674	12 674	3 832	8 842	525	264	120	390	279	271	564	596	659			
45 to 54 years	12 578	12 578	3 760	8 818	473	235	129	361	326	319	577	683	491			
55 to 64 years	16 386	16 386	4 003	12 383	507	235	131	341	362	367	753	658	462			
65 to 74 years	14 400	14 400	3 497	10 903	421	228	128	250	343	418	701	518	323			
75 years and over	6 499	6 499	2 095	4 404	195	100	53	112	224	449	416	273	112			
3 and 4 years over	2 908	2 908	990	1 918	126	100	31	163	130	61	115	89	142			
16 years and over	94 839	94 839	27 770	67 069	3 519	1 769	957	2 653	2 497	3 043	4 796	3 904	3 269			
18 years and over	90 417	90 417	26 207	64 210	3 357	1 652	925	2 444	2 337	2 924	4 533	3 669	3 070			
21 years and over	85 254	85 254	24 315	60 939	3 126	1 517	862	2 194	2 160	2 704	4 236	3 438	2 889			
60 years and over	29 563	29 563	7 562	22 001	452	243	122	522	752	1 066	1 477	1 113	645			
62 years and over	26 161	26 161	6 771	19 390	781	396	225	457	687	990	1 318	978	564			
Median	35.9	35.9	32.0	37.7	31.8	26.9	33.1	22.9	27.0	34.8	34.7	39.1	32.9			

Female	63 580	63 580	19 840	43 740	2 447	1 402	601	2 227	2 002	1 920	3 337	2 665	2 316
Under 5 years	3 610	3 610	1 233	2 377	166	120	35	207	163	72	173	108	138
5 to 9 years	4 085	4 085	1 407	2 678	180	136	34	232	160	93	166	167	189
10 to 14 years	4 725	4 725	1 624	3 101	176	133	33	236	194	100	230	233	230
15 to 19 years	5 159	5 159	1 841	3 318	197	140	44	226	204	148	311	260	228
20 to 24 years	4 470	4 470	1 493	2 977	211	110	71	215	155	187	252	108	96
25 to 34 years	8 245	8 245	2 636	5 609	379	172	92	276	223	254	454	300	368
35 to 44 years	6 576	6 576	2 080	4 496	271	145	58	226	175	129	310	328	354
45 to 54 years	6 747	6 747	2 046	4 701	247	140	66	220	192	165	319	358	245
55 to 64 years	8 887	8 887	2 206	6 681	284	141	66	186	188	205	432	366	245
65 to 74 years	7 426	7 426	1 944	5 482	230	113	70	126	202	266	415	269	163
75 years and over	3 650	3 650	1 330	2 320	106	52	32	77	137	301	275	168	60
3 and 4 years	1 390	1 390	473	917	58	53	14	78	53	26	59	42	72
16 years and over	50 067	50 067	15 203	34 864	1 886	980	492	1 510	1 434	1 634	2 704	2 107	1 715
18 years and over	47 841	47 841	14 436	33 405	1 805	926	474	1 425	1 351	1 592	2 560	1 994	1 601
21 years and over	45 107	45 107	13 416	31 691	1 683	849	441	1 275	1 253	1 476	2 401	1 871	1 517
60 years and over	15 738	15 738	4 385	11 353	492	237	133	282	436	686	901	623	341
62 years and over	13 835	13 835	3 935	9 900	428	201	122	250	401	639	813	542	301
Median	37.0	37.0	33.7	38.6	32.6	28.7	34.1	24.9	29.4	43.2	37.1	40.1	32.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	122 488	122 488	37 170	85 318	4 652	2 617	1 192	4 101	3 678	3 660	6 061	5 026	4 463
In households	120 136	120 136	36 400	83 736	4 629	2 608	1 175	4 101	3 676	3 204	5 918	5 026	4 463
Householder	45 458	45 458	13 492	31 966	1 742	815	479	1 263	1 277	1 471	2 572	1 791	1 461
Family householder	35 109	35 109	9 874	25 235	1 308	649	349	967	863	789	1 693	1 494	1 315
Nonfamily householder	10 349	10 349	3 618	6 731	434	166	130	296	414	682	879	297	146
Living alone	9 041	9 041	3 084	5 957	366	146	115	239	349	568	777	267	116
Spouse	29 511	29 511	7 472	22 039	1 049	433	299	533	378	563	1 344	1 318	1 177
Other relatives	42 062	42 062	14 260	27 802	1 696	351	280	358	2 158	836	1 823	1 855	1 751
Nonrelatives	3 105	3 105	1 176	1 929	142	80	39	147	185	214	179	62	74
Inmate of institution	9 917	9 917	643	1 274	—	—	—	—	—	383	141	—	—
Other, in group quarters	435	435	127	308	23	9	17	—	2	73	2	—	—
Persons per household	2.64	2.64	2.70	2.62	2.66	3.20	2.45	3.25	2.88	2.18	2.30	2.81	3.05
Persons per family	3.04	3.04	3.20	2.98	3.10	3.64	2.88	3.78	3.57	2.93	2.87	3.12	3.23
Persons 65 years and over	20 899	20 899	5 592	15 307	616	328	181	362	567	867	1 117	791	435
In households	20 453	20 453	5 258	15 195	616	328	180	362	567	867	1 113	791	435
Householder	13 211	13 211	3 515	9 696	411	209	111	248	400	668	781	505	248
Family householder	4 622	4 622	1 503	3 119	156	72	33	118	208	275	389	155	54
Nonfamily householder	4 377	4 377	1 402	2 975	149	66	32	100	184	253	374	150	52
Living alone	5 428	5 428	1 169	4 259	148	81	49	43	72	116	261	220	123
Spouse	1 508	1 508	459	1 049	49	25	18	54	66	42	62	62	60
Other relatives	306	306	115	191	8	13	2	17	29	25	9	4	4
Nonrelatives	342	342	316	26	—	—	—	—	—	199	4	—	—
Inmate of institution	104	104	18	86	—	—	1	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	35 109	35 109	9 874	25 235	1 308	649	349	967	863	789	1 693	1 494	1 315
With own children under 18 years	14 725	14 725	4 844	9 881	636	357	141	594	461	616	719	667	737
Number of own children under 18 years	28 191	28 191	9 525	18 666	1 181	805	237	1 381	1 068	1 111	1 251	1 270	1 328
Married-couple families	29 511	29 511	7 472	22 039	1 049	433	299	533	378	563	1 344	1 318	1 177
With own children under 18 years	11 531	11 531	3 375	8 156	486	214	117	298	167	190	503	580	644
Number of own children under 18 years	22 111	22 111	6 562	15 549	896	495	203	678	400	368	904	1 127	1 174
Female householder, no husband present	4 538	4 538	2 067	2 471	222	187	44	397	420	180	297	150	114
With own children under 18 years	2 681	2 681	1 308	1 373	135	126	22	274	263	105	190	77	79
Number of own children under 18 years	5 255	5 255	2 715	2 540	263	279	32	676	620	205	310	124	133

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	45 913	45 913	12 957	32 956	1 688	815	471	1 198	1 104	1 442	2 147	1 852	1 608
Single	9 712	9 712	3 448	6 264	366	254	98	450	417	456	524	400	324
Now married, except separated	30 915	30 915	7 838	23 077	1 103	452	315	569	417	657	1 377	1 349	1 203
Separated	839	839	294	545	31	30	6	41	81	57	6	9	9
Widowed	1 540	1 540	479	1 061	40	39	10	67	68	100	60	33	20
Divorced	2 907	2 907	898	2 009	148	40	42	71	101	172	161	64	52
Female, 15 years and over	51 160	51 160	15 576	35 584	1 925	1 013	499	1 552	1 485	1 655	2 768	2 157	1 759
Single	8 304	8 304	3 206	5 098	309	275	80	485	462	496	525	361	277
Now married, except separated	30 803	30 803	7 845	22 958	1 091	457	305	582	429	636	1 384	1 351	1 215
Separated	1 291	1 291	594	697	63	48	9	48	68	22	6	23	23
Widowed	6 966	6 966	2 467	4 499	245	143	65	231	304	462	461	263	140
Divorced	3 796	3 796	1 464	2 332	217	74	40	119	124	213	350	160	104

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County									
	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	
AGE													
Total persons	1 143	42	535	3 284	4 918	5 490	3 681	1 955	8 637	4 721	3 118	4 770	
Under 5 years	42	2	58	232	356	336	212	66	430	260	172	275	
5 to 9 years	69	1	29	234	359	363	278	76	520	288	213	334	
10 to 14 years	89	1	34	280	456	402	316	109	608	321	232	389	
15 to 19 years	104	1	51	313	489	407	331	101	648	351	229	376	
20 to 24 years	55	2	120	264	355	574	216	64	489	247	162	339	
25 to 34 years	115	9	93	473	631	1 285	449	146	943	488	334	572	
35 to 44 years	119	3	42	362	496	705	410	172	890	456	276	531	
45 to 54 years	133	3	30	362	497	476	389	246	939	539	335	515	
55 to 64 years	151	5	31	355	567	419	538	437	1 446	729	535	650	
65 to 74 years	118	11	38	262	464	331	402	389	1 320	706	478	580	
75 years and over	148	4	9	147	248	192	140	149	404	336	152	209	
3 and 4 years	11	1	21	93	132	134	91	24	141	100	82	121	
16 years and over	917	38	408	2 476	3 624	4 309	2 799	1 685	6 935	3 770	2 441	3 690	
18 years and over	868	38	390	2 339	3 425	4 135	2 629	1 640	6 640	3 610	2 336	3 518	
21 years and over	818	37	334	2 178	3 194	3 890	2 504	1 583	6 336	3 442	2 248	3 306	
60 years and over	323	19	59	584	1 005	731	807	772	2 503	1 414	933	1 136	
62 years and over	302	19	54	509	896	635	699	688	2 206	1 266	808	994	
Median	43.4	53.5	23.7	31.4	31.8	29.6	35.8	54.9	42.4	43.8	42.5	36.6	
Female													
641	25	257	1 695	2 553	2 655	1 817	1 001	4 363	2 463	1 563	2 436		
Under 5 years	18	1	32	116	170	157	105	43	221	128	73	138	
5 to 9 years	38	1	11	103	149	179	127	39	266	153	97	159	
10 to 14 years	46	1	12	156	218	212	146	63	301	165	101	191	
15 to 19 years	52	1	30	157	264	219	161	51	322	175	120	196	
20 to 24 years	24	2	62	151	188	306	111	38	240	104	79	183	
25 to 34 years	65	4	40	244	333	525	221	79	484	257	183	283	
35 to 44 years	63	2	19	184	259	312	204	81	452	247	143	282	
45 to 54 years	76	1	17	184	276	233	208	130	494	288	179	258	
55 to 64 years	76	3	14	182	299	221	271	223	760	379	298	365	
65 to 74 years	70	5	15	135	259	172	192	190	640	379	212	284	
75 years and over	113	4	5	83	138	119	71	64	183	188	78	97	
3 and 4 years	6	—	12	53	55	61	48	13	69	48	36	67	
16 years and over	523	22	196	1 294	1 954	2 077	1 398	848	3 502	1 973	1 263	1 912	
18 years and over	499	22	187	1 226	1 853	1 991	1 317	823	3 352	1 892	1 206	1 822	
21 years and over	477	21	152	1 128	1 717	1 835	1 261	792	3 211	1 815	1 161	1 708	
60 years and over	217	12	25	310	551	399	395	371	1 237	754	450	561	
62 years and over	203	12	23	271	480	352	331	327	1 075	678	385	486	
Median	46.8	52.5	22.8	31.3	33.2	29.5	36.4	53.1	42.7	45.1	43.6	37.1	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	1 143	42	535	3 284	4 918	5 490	3 681	1 955	8 637	4 721	3 118	4 770	
In households	1 023	42	535	3 284	4 916	4 248	3 681	1 936	8 520	4 721	3 118	4 713	
Householder	357	21	243	1 117	1 749	1 480	1 327	870	3 363	1 869	1 168	1 713	
Family householder	301	14	132	885	1 305	1 139	1 079	656	2 676	1 445	974	1 407	
Nonfamily householder	56	7	111	232	444	341	248	214	687	424	194	306	
Living alone	51	7	83	201	403	299	219	203	604	385	179	271	
Spouse	270	12	96	722	989	943	963	590	2 439	1 262	889	1 249	
Other relatives	381	9	157	1 349	2 080	1 704	1 300	433	2 517	1 506	1 018	1 661	
Nonrelatives	15	—	39	96	98	121	91	43	201	84	43	90	
Inmate of institution	119	—	—	—	—	1 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	19	117	—	—	57	
Persons per household	2.87	2.00	2.20	2.94	2.81	2.87	2.77	2.23	2.53	2.53	2.67	2.75	
Persons per family	3.16	2.50	2.92	3.34	3.35	3.32	3.10	2.56	2.85	2.92	2.96	3.07	
Persons 65 years and over													
266	15	47	409	712	523	542	538	1 724	1 042	630	789		
In households	153	15	47	409	712	516	542	535	1 676	1 042	630	778	
Householder	93	8	33	274	504	338	346	345	1 059	680	401	491	
Family householder	27	2	14	97	228	151	116	111	306	250	99	131	
Living alone	27	2	13	92	220	142	111	109	291	242	97	125	
Spouse	42	4	10	86	143	122	146	167	535	282	190	230	
Other relatives	17	3	1	43	55	42	39	20	67	71	35	52	
Nonrelatives	1	—	3	6	10	14	11	3	15	9	4	4	
Inmate of institution	113	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	48	—	—	11	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	301	14	132	885	1 305	1 139	1 079	656	2 676	1 445	974	1 407	
With own children under 18 years	140	3	73	415	601	589	490	161	922	510	342	584	
Number of own children under 18 years	258	3	132	812	1 248	1 172	942	280	1 780	975	659	1 118	
Married-couple families													
270	12	96	722	989	943	963	590	2 439	1 262	889	1 249		
With own children under 18 years	125	3	48	339	437	464	424	123	778	422	301	503	
Number of own children under 18 years	232	3	82	660	910	924	820	217	1 498	796	589	986	
Female householder, no husband present													
26	2	28	124	259	151	86	35	170	146	55	124		
With own children under 18 years	13	—	24	56	138	102	49	20	113	72	33	66	
Number of own children under 18 years	24	—	49	119	298	213	92	33	228	156	54	107	
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over													
404	16	212	1 218	1 731	2 282	1 436	848	3 504	1 835	1 209	1 824		
Single	92	—	67	327	437	689	273	91	572	341	188	339	
Now married, except separated	282	12	102	760	1 054	1 504	993	617	2 559	1 305	917	1 315	
Separated	2	1	5	27	47	94	18	17	49	16	17	17	
Widowed	16	1	5	33	76	63	50	42	117	59	34	52	
Divorced	12	2	33	71	117	286	102	81	207	114	53	101	
Female, 15 years and over													
539	22	202	1 320	2 016	2 107	1 439	856	3 575	2 017	1 292	1 948		
Single	82	2	292	420	485	485	189	74	384	250	159	283	
Now married, except separated	287	12	96	763	1 055	1 056	988	614	2 558	1 305	921	1 301	
Separated	6	1	9	28	77	130	22	10	53	27	14	27	
Widowed	136	7	10	163	327	249	154	117	391	321	134	211	
Divorced	28	—	35	74	137	187	86	41	189	114	64	126	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0019*	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*
AGE												
Total persons	2 466	4 701	5 516	4 462	2 431	1 306	28	245	—	2 827	4 442	3 057
Under 5 years	97	300	231	346	139	107	4	11	—	170	245	141
5 to 9 years	115	305	254	350	134	101	6	17	—	218	313	209
10 to 14 years	119	352	337	331	110	99	3	19	—	298	391	228
15 to 19 years	143	364	353	350	117	121	—	15	—	248	385	269
20 to 24 years	121	307	241	351	196	112	5	20	—	134	313	214
25 to 34 years	239	576	552	725	323	179	5	40	—	364	712	422
35 to 44 years	211	443	447	523	207	162	2	20	—	445	549	383
45 to 54 years	274	428	505	408	194	152	3	30	—	312	489	364
55 to 64 years	599	641	1 190	522	397	124	—	32	—	309	527	343
65 to 74 years	460	591	1 107	394	471	92	—	27	—	254	352	316
75 years and over	88	394	299	162	143	57	—	14	—	75	166	168
3 and 4 years	34	103	96	143	55	50	1	3	—	77	94	63
16 years and over	2 101	3 669	4 605	3 371	2 013	974	15	196	—	2 094	3 389	2 427
18 years and over	2 044	3 514	4 456	3 209	1 973	915	15	185	—	1 979	3 230	2 294
21 years and over	1 955	3 326	4 288	3 027	1 900	861	14	177	—	1 864	3 047	2 165
60 years and over	904	1 345	2 137	805	864	213	—	57	—	484	783	661
62 years and over	756	1 214	1 859	706	765	188	—	53	—	421	677	598
Median	52.7	37.8	52.4	31.6	44.4	30.1	21.5	35.2	—	34.5	33.2	36.4
Female												
Total persons	1 272	2 459	2 871	2 318	1 271	629	16	127	—	1 453	2 291	1 588
Under 5 years	54	145	110	156	69	44	2	7	—	70	113	72
5 to 9 years	52	141	129	168	70	37	3	6	—	108	151	102
10 to 14 years	53	159	152	170	52	53	—	6	—	146	196	122
15 to 19 years	84	201	168	171	55	63	—	7	—	121	187	145
20 to 24 years	66	165	132	206	113	59	4	10	—	68	166	115
25 to 34 years	121	309	298	361	165	90	3	23	—	206	380	206
35 to 44 years	107	218	242	277	106	73	1	9	—	227	284	194
45 to 54 years	159	238	290	225	108	74	3	12	—	165	262	184
55 to 64 years	313	366	686	286	218	63	—	17	—	168	262	180
65 to 74 years	218	298	505	208	255	44	—	20	—	137	193	176
75 years and over	45	219	159	90	60	29	—	10	—	37	97	92
3 and 4 years	15	47	44	63	29	18	1	2	—	30	37	31
16 years and over	1 093	1 977	2 432	1 790	1 064	479	11	107	—	1 110	1 783	1 265
18 years and over	1 057	1 890	2 363	1 714	1 046	451	11	103	—	1 051	1 710	1 188
21 years and over	1 011	1 784	2 283	1 622	1 003	427	10	97	—	995	1 607	1 123
60 years and over	443	728	1 076	433	457	102	—	37	—	260	421	356
62 years and over	358	642	914	381	386	93	—	35	—	225	365	322
Median	51.8	39.4	52.7	32.4	45.6	30.3	24.5	40.8	—	35.2	33.8	36.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	2 466	4 701	5 516	4 462	2 431	1 306	28	245	—	2 827	4 442	3 057
In households	2 443	4 701	5 516	4 462	2 390	1 272	28	245	—	2 827	4 411	3 057
Householder	1 023	1 885	2 241	1 597	1 046	440	8	113	—	928	1 675	1 187
Family householder	850	1 369	1 861	1 344	769	358	6	63	—	827	1 277	890
Nonfamily householder	173	516	380	253	277	82	2	50	—	101	398	297
Living alone	158	467	326	223	239	69	2	43	—	92	324	265
Spouse	769	1 181	1 665	1 161	683	303	4	54	—	762	1 116	777
Other relatives	596	1 523	1 502	1 630	602	482	16	68	—	1 091	1 487	1 007
Nonrelatives	55	112	108	74	59	47	—	10	—	46	133	86
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Other, in group quarters	23	—	—	—	41	34	—	—	—	—	5	—
Persons per household	2.39	2.49	2.46	2.79	2.28	2.89	3.50	2.17	—	3.05	2.63	2.58
Persons per family	2.61	2.98	2.70	3.08	2.67	3.19	4.33	2.94	—	3.24	3.04	3.00
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	548	985	1 406	556	614	149	—	41	—	329	518	484
Householder	244	985	1 406	556	601	149	—	41	—	329	499	484
Family householder	322	671	845	345	384	99	—	35	—	195	313	312
Nonfamily householder	69	277	177	105	107	39	—	26	—	45	121	122
Living alone	63	264	163	100	104	37	—	25	—	43	117	118
Spouse	182	246	436	145	184	29	—	5	—	91	139	131
Other relatives	34	53	115	59	27	14	—	1	—	38	43	35
Nonrelatives	6	15	10	7	6	7	—	—	—	5	4	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other, in group quarters	4	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	850	1 369	1 861	1 344	769	358	6	63	—	827	1 277	890
With own children under 18 years	231	545	544	639	240	195	6	24	—	431	613	378
Number of own children under 18 years	389	1 053	950	1 148	415	333	11	54	—	794	1 103	686
Married-couple families	769	1 181	1 665	1 161	683	303	4	54	—	762	1 116	777
With own children under 18 years	193	448	435	538	200	157	4	20	—	395	509	318
Number of own children under 18 years	327	879	781	987	356	270	9	48	—	730	949	584
Female householder, no husband present	57	151	153	145	70	40	2	8	—	59	131	95
With own children under 18 years	31	76	87	84	32	28	2	4	—	34	90	48
Number of own children under 18 years	50	139	137	142	46	40	2	6	—	60	135	79
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	1 022	1 730	2 214	1 611	968	504	4	90	—	1 012	1 662	1 187
Single	135	295	333	285	135	107	—	24	—	183	348	255
Now married, except separated	792	1 218	1 699	1 197	733	331	4	54	—	784	1 147	802
Separated	10	45	24	16	9	7	—	1	—	—	29	12
Widowed	37	69	71	28	31	20	—	3	—	13	44	42
Divorced	48	103	87	85	60	39	—	8	—	32	94	76
Female, 15 years and over	1 113	2 014	2 480	1 824	1 080	495	11	108	—	1 129	1 831	1 292
Single	133	270	295	246	113	81	2	15	—	169	279	203
Now married, except separated	798	1 228	1 715	1 206	722	313	4	55	—	782	1 144	797
Separated	12	40	43	16	19	9	1	3	—	7	27	21
Widowed	114	330	284	192	142	55	—	24	—	111	208	164
Divorced	56	146	143	166	84	37	4	11	—	60	173	107

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
Census Tracts	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
AGE												
Total persons	4 658	3 783	4 822	7 083	3 923	1 220	3 905	5 026	7 290	5 585	3 099	5 193
Under 5 years	348	206	191	462	352	85	184	228	458	287	143	406
5 to 9 years	404	238	235	488	377	75	213	322	585	382	210	435
10 to 14 years	351	315	271	472	367	75	213	467	739	480	229	385
15 to 19 years	316	337	256	523	396	90	336	510	693	489	270	367
20 to 24 years	405	225	247	583	301	136	416	232	326	368	216	525
25 to 34 years	759	453	400	1 022	481	193	596	539	1 047	827	431	852
35 to 44 years	413	417	322	732	426	122	291	596	1 104	668	386	455
45 to 54 years	432	430	499	667	387	132	349	683	803	622	367	462
55 to 64 years	544	567	912	904	359	131	399	658	771	678	348	575
65 to 74 years	527	414	966	892	320	128	445	518	577	470	327	565
75 years and over	157	181	523	338	157	53	463	273	187	314	172	166
3 and 4 years	134	84	63	181	150	32	64	89	219	105	64	155
16 years and over	3 478	2 938	4 070	5 532	2 743	972	3 239	3 904	5 363	4 306	2 465	3 886
18 years and over	3 366	2 798	3 960	5 330	2 567	940	3 109	3 669	5 049	4 098	2 332	3 756
21 years and over	3 168	2 642	3 824	5 026	2 378	876	2 881	3 438	4 753	3 865	2 202	3 502
60 years and over	985	899	1 799	1 755	665	243	1 123	1 113	1 129	1 106	680	1 044
62 years and over	876	779	1 797	1 546	584	225	1 043	978	985	979	617	930
Median	31.4	37.4	54.9	34.9	28.3	32.7	34.8	39.1	33.4	34.5	36.5	30.4
Female	2 419	1 935	2 545	3 718	2 031	617	2 047	2 665	3 769	2 932	1 613	2 676
Under 5 years	179	109	96	235	164	37	79	108	208	131	73	211
5 to 9 years	204	127	108	250	173	37	99	167	297	189	103	215
10 to 14 years	164	153	122	228	186	33	106	233	376	242	123	176
15 to 19 years	156	164	131	252	203	44	155	260	349	239	146	186
20 to 24 years	235	115	123	324	169	75	197	108	164	190	117	297
25 to 34 years	385	240	213	544	262	95	277	300	574	445	210	425
35 to 44 years	205	221	168	377	218	59	138	328	581	347	196	224
45 to 54 years	237	201	293	355	214	69	177	358	410	338	185	254
55 to 64 years	307	304	513	502	204	66	222	366	413	338	183	321
65 to 74 years	261	205	499	485	157	70	286	269	300	263	181	276
75 years and over	86	96	279	166	81	32	311	168	97	210	96	91
3 and 4 years	71	46	33	87	71	15	28	42	102	43	31	83
16 years and over	1 837	1 505	2 190	2 950	1 459	503	1 741	2 107	2 825	2 306	1 287	2 033
18 years and over	1 772	1 436	2 131	2 851	1 377	485	1 695	1 994	2 652	2 209	1 210	1 959
21 years and over	1 676	1 358	2 067	2 686	1 276	451	1 573	1 871	2 512	2 084	1 144	1 828
60 years and over	513	457	1 042	949	339	133	723	623	601	638	368	538
62 years and over	451	397	946	814	294	122	674	542	526	568	334	474
Median	31.7	37.1	55.4	35.5	29.3	33.6	43.1	40.1	33.7	35.5	37.0	30.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	4 658	3 783	4 822	7 083	3 923	1 220	3 905	5 026	7 290	5 585	3 099	5 193
In households	4 658	3 783	4 806	7 019	3 880	1 203	3 449	5 026	7 290	5 434	3 099	5 193
Householder	1 694	1 396	2 077	2 788	1 255	487	1 584	1 791	2 389	2 032	1 208	1 937
Family householder	1 386	1 118	1 551	2 077	1 007	355	852	1 494	2 142	1 578	904	1 518
Nonfamily householder	308	278	526	711	248	132	732	297	247	454	304	419
Living alone	254	251	480	605	215	117	611	267	208	375	272	337
Spouse	1 183	985	1 350	1 732	736	303	617	1 318	1 939	1 386	789	1 279
Other relatives	1 657	1 298	1 275	2 298	1 762	374	1 024	1 855	2 842	1 868	1 016	1 814
Nonrelatives	124	104	104	201	127	39	224	62	120	148	86	163
Inmate of institution	—	—	7	—	—	—	383	—	—	145	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	9	64	43	17	73	—	—	6	—	—
Persons per household	2.75	2.71	2.31	2.52	3.09	2.47	2.18	2.81	3.05	2.67	2.57	2.68
Persons per family	3.05	3.04	2.69	2.94	3.48	2.91	2.93	3.12	3.23	3.06	3.00	3.04
Persons 65 years and over	684	595	1 489	1 230	477	181	908	791	764	784	499	731
In households	684	595	1 482	1 217	477	180	692	791	764	752	499	731
Householder	419	368	950	795	308	111	503	505	443	406	320	452
Family householder	104	116	322	263	111	33	301	155	99	148	124	118
Nonfamily householder	93	111	308	253	103	32	278	150	95	144	120	106
Living alone	183	168	419	332	110	49	121	220	214	181	135	193
Spouse	72	52	81	76	39	18	43	62	98	60	38	73
Other relatives	10	7	32	14	20	2	25	4	9	5	6	13
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	—	—	132	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	7	13	—	1	17	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 386	1 118	1 551	2 077	1 007	355	852	1 494	2 142	1 578	904	1 518
With own children under 18 years	611	431	379	876	552	147	340	667	1 168	753	381	684
Number of own children under 18 years	1 188	833	723	1 596	1 138	248	665	1 270	2 122	1 361	689	1 320
Married-couple families	1 183	985	1 350	1 732	736	303	617	1 318	1 939	1 386	789	1 279
With own children under 18 years	489	360	299	686	371	121	210	580	1 039	634	321	537
Number of own children under 18 years	946	722	561	1 252	765	212	416	1 127	1 904	1 181	587	1 028
Female householder, no husband present	161	89	160	292	227	46	188	150	173	157	97	189
With own children under 18 years	100	45	63	167	154	24	109	77	113	103	48	124
Number of own children under 18 years	204	68	132	309	319	34	211	124	193	159	79	253
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	1 681	1 478	1 906	2 656	1 319	475	1 532	1 852	2 620	2 066	1 203	1 893
Single	297	296	314	501	361	98	480	400	507	440	255	364
Now married, except separated	1 223	1 035	1 388	1 836	783	319	711	1 349	1 987	1 429	814	1 325
Separated	31	22	37	40	37	6	58	6	9	31	13	36
Widowed	39	52	86	71	59	10	103	33	33	60	43	44
Divorced	91	73	81	208	79	42	180	64	84	106	78	124
Female, 15 years and over	1 872	1 546	2 219	3 005	1 508	510	1 763	2 157	2 888	2 370	1 314	2 074
Single	264	235	257	422	356	82	311	361	446	361	205	318
Now married, except separated	1 221	1 021	1 391	1 813	770	309	691	1 351	1 997	1 431	809	1 317
Separated	48	19	44	82	73	10	51	22	30	33	22	57
Widowed	195	189	424	387	198	65	486	263	251	344	171	205
Divorced	142	82	103	301	111	44	224	160	164	201	107	177

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

AGE

	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County		
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Total persons	101 336	101 336	26 422	74 914	460	2 056	2 865	3 823
Under 5 years	5 500	5 500	1 463	4 037	...	137	180	232
5 to 9 years	6 306	6 306	1 667	4 639	...	140	146	258
10 to 14 years	7 327	7 327	2 052	5 275	...	142	199	303
15 to 19 years	7 780	7 780	2 373	5 407	...	170	222	287
20 to 24 years	6 593	6 593	1 909	4 684	...	157	173	338
25 to 34 years	13 196	13 196	3 643	9 553	...	330	406	770
35 to 44 years	10 765	10 765	2 880	7 885	...	250	339	541
45 to 54 years	10 727	10 727	2 830	7 897	...	250	317	358
55 to 64 years	14 633	14 633	1 155	11 478	...	251	409	329
65 to 74 years	12 869	12 869	2 777	10 092	...	151	301	263
75 years and over	5 640	5 640	1 673	3 967	...	78	173	144
3 and 4 years	2 170	2 170	574	1 596	...	54	63	101
16 years and over	80 527	80 527	20 755	59 772	...	1 606	2 297	2 978
18 years and over	77 134	77 134	19 739	57 395	...	1 538	2 203	2 852
21 years and over	73 111	73 111	18 459	54 652	...	1 437	2 091	2 683
60 years and over	26 288	26 288	6 006	20 282	...	350	680	576
62 years and over	23 234	23 234	5 383	17 851	...	297	598	496
Median	38.3	38.3	35.3	39.5	...	33.2	37.6	31.2
Female	52 248	52 248	13 987	38 261	1 043	1 453	1 826	1 826
Under 5 years	2 640	2 640	688	1 952	...	64	75	111
5 to 9 years	3 081	3 081	843	2 238	...	55	70	119
10 to 14 years	3 582	3 582	1 019	2 563	...	85	99	157
15 to 19 years	3 927	3 927	1 205	2 722	...	91	109	147
20 to 24 years	3 442	3 442	968	2 474	...	94	89	177
25 to 34 years	6 777	6 777	1 905	4 872	...	168	214	315
35 to 44 years	5 492	5 492	1 515	3 977	...	129	165	233
45 to 54 years	5 676	5 676	1 497	4 179	...	113	173	172
55 to 64 years	7 899	7 899	1 738	6 161	...	123	203	170
65 to 74 years	6 597	6 597	1 544	5 053	...	77	164	136
75 years and over	3 135	3 135	1 065	2 070	...	44	92	89
3 and 4 years	1 026	1 026	271	755	...	34	22	45
16 years and over	42 143	42 143	11 204	30 939	...	827	1 194	1 421
18 years and over	40 399	40 399	10 685	29 714	...	788	1 148	1 365
21 years and over	38 331	38 331	10 019	28 312	...	725	1 085	1 251
60 years and over	13 897	13 897	3 501	10 396	...	178	356	311
62 years and over	12 183	12 183	3 139	9 044	...	152	304	270
Median	39.4	39.4	37.1	40.4	...	32.4	39.0	31.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	101 336	101 336	26 422	74 914	460	2 056	2 865	3 823
In households	99 877	99 877	25 854	74 023	...	2 056	2 863	3 259
Householder	39 065	39 065	10 135	28 930	...	754	1 140	1 168
Family householder	30 401	30 401	7 424	22 977	...	605	838	928
Nonfamily householder	8 664	8 664	2 711	5 953	...	149	302	240
Living alone	7 584	7 584	2 333	5 251	...	129	272	207
Spouse	26 777	26 777	6 235	20 542	...	538	718	806
Other relatives	31 629	31 629	8 743	22 886	...	714	946	1 190
Nonrelatives	2 406	2 406	741	1 665	...	50	59	95
Inmate of institution	1 053	1 053	458	595	...	-	-	563
Other, in group quarters	406	406	110	296	...	-	-	1
Persons per household	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.56	...	2.73	2.52	2.79
Persons per family	2.92	2.92	3.02	2.89	...	3.07	2.99	3.15
Persons 65 years and over	18 509	18 509	4 450	14 059	229	474	407	407
In households	18 114	18 114	4 163	13 951	...	229	474	404
Householder	11 556	11 556	2 748	8 808	...	148	330	254
Nonfamily householder	3 855	3 855	1 119	2 736	...	52	154	94
Living alone	3 684	3 684	1 057	2 617	...	50	149	90
Spouse	5 073	5 073	1 024	4 049	...	52	105	105
Other relatives	1 267	1 267	334	933	...	25	36	37
Nonrelatives	218	218	57	161	...	4	3	8
Inmate of institution	293	293	271	22	...	-	-	3
Other, in group quarters	102	102	16	86	...	-	-	-

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	30 401	30 401	7 424	22 977	605	838	928	928
With own children under 18 years	11 980	11 980	3 350	8 630	...	266	325	466
Number of own children under 18 years	21 883	21 883	6 056	15 827	...	470	592	883
Married-couple families	26 813	26 813	6 239	20 574	540	719	807	807
With own children under 18 years	10 039	10 039	2 687	7 352	...	240	277	387
Number of own children under 18 years	18 671	18 671	4 974	13 697	...	432	513	747
Female householder, no husband present	2 782	2 782	985	1 797	43	87	86	86
With own children under 18 years	1 556	1 556	575	981	...	14	38	60
Number of own children under 18 years	2 604	2 604	949	1 655	...	20	65	110

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	39 258	39 258	9 803	29 455	798	1 131	1 591	1 591
Single	7 241	7 241	2 221	5 020	...	163	223	387
Now married, except separated	27 894	27 894	6 510	21 384	...	557	757	907
Separated	501	501	123	378	...	7	18	50
Widowed	1 143	1 143	267	876	...	20	47	26
Divorced	2 479	2 479	682	1 797	...	51	86	221
Female, 15 years and over	42 945	42 945	11 437	31 508	839	1 209	1 439	1 439
Single	5 789	5 789	1 860	3 929	...	158	176	226
Now married, except separated	27 748	27 748	6 486	21 262	...	553	743	860
Separated	638	638	210	428	...	8	22	50
Widowed	5 617	5 617	1 769	3 848	...	83	187	165
Divorced	3 153	3 153	1 112	2 041	...	37	81	138

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

Total persons	4 041	5 042	4 129	3 136	4 017	1 523	4 579
Under 5 years	186	204	288	160	116	103	330
5 to 9 years	216	222	333	188	164	96	354
10 to 14 years	255	285	300	233	186	103	331
15 to 19 years	274	310	272	257	174	123	315
20 to 24 years	196	218	352	176	179	104	444
25 to 34 years	414	509	681	384	322	186	759
35 to 44 years	388	391	376	351	254	166	415
45 to 54 years	479	455	389	377	436	176	419
55 to 64 years	681	1 114	502	506	814	179	532
65 to 74 years	649	1 059	497	354	892	197	532
75 years and over	303	275	139	150	480	90	148

3 and 4 years	69	85	105	70	40	51	120
16 years and over	3 324	4 256	3 141	2 494	3 514	1 196	3 491
18 years and over	3 198	4 128	3 047	2 384	3 442	1 140	3 380
21 years and over	3 065	3 972	2 881	2 248	3 347	1 078	3 165
60 years and over	1 299	2 023	914	771	1 811	391	970
62 years and over	1 160	1 762	815	666	1 644	354	866

Median

Female	2 093	2 596	2 127	1 591	2 123	741	2 336
Under 5 years	93	94	148	82	62	41	169
5 to 9 years	109	108	164	103	79	40	170
10 to 14 years	126	125	145	102	77	51	156
15 to 19 years	137	145	135	121	87	62	161
20 to 24 years	79	118	79	93	85	52	249
25 to 34 years	210	271	341	205	175	90	375
35 to 44 years	212	211	180	187	127	79	197
45 to 54 years	259	256	208	175	250	94	225
55 to 64 years	350	641	286	268	461	95	299
65 to 74 years	351	478	242	177	464	95	255
75 years and over	167	149	75	78	256	42	80

3 and 4 years	32	35	52	37	27	18	60
16 years and over	1 731	2 230	1 639	1 274	1 886	594	1 804
18 years and over	1 666	2 170	1 583	1 222	1 848	567	1 739
21 years and over	1 608	2 097	1 502	1 169	1 803	540	1 630
60 years and over	689	1 014	472	387	959	188	495
62 years and over	616	862	416	337	866	170	437

Median

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 041	5 042	4 129	3 136	4 017	1 523	4 579
In households	4 041	5 042	4 129	3 136	4 002	1 490	4 579
Householder	1 658	2 073	1 530	1 205	1 802	564	1 735
Family householder	1 290	1 724	1 255	977	1 373	456	1 364
Nonfamily householder	368	349	275	228	429	108	371
Living alone	336	296	226	207	391	93	299
Spouse	1 157	1 566	1 105	881	1 243	406	1 189
Other relatives	1 163	1 301	1 382	877	970	477	1 512
Nonrelatives	63	102	112	80	80	43	143
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	33	—
Persons per household	2.44	2.44	2.70	2.61	2.22	2.63	2.64
Persons per family	2.80	2.67	2.98	2.90	2.55	2.93	2.98

Persons 65 years and over	952	1 334	636	504	1 372	287	680
In households	952	1 334	636	504	1 365	287	680
Householder	611	803	387	304	862	181	418
Nonfamily householder	223	163	94	75	54	94	106
Living alone	218	149	83	91	265	52	96
Spouse	265	419	177	154	408	77	186
Other relatives	67	102	64	42	68	17	65
Nonrelatives	9	10	8	4	27	12	11
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 290	1 724	1 255	977	1 373	456	1 364
With own children under 18 years	415	479	528	366	290	192	583
Number of own children under 18 years	749	830	1 000	673	513	333	1 108
Married-couple families	1 159	1 549	1 107	885	1 248	404	1 190
With own children under 18 years	359	394	446	308	247	158	485
Number of own children under 18 years	656	706	858	579	435	277	930
Female householder, no husband present	100	115	106	59	98	38	125
With own children under 18 years	42	65	60	36	33	25	76
Number of own children under 18 years	72	96	104	60	59	35	140

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 619	2 062	1 538	1 251	1 646	612	1 723
Single	263	302	254	220	212	118	309
Now married, except separated	1 197	1 594	1 142	917	1 282	423	1 231
Separated	9	20	22	16	17	9	27
Widowed	47	62	34	36	66	21	39
Divorced	103	84	86	62	69	41	117
Female, 15 years and over	1 765	2 269	1 670	1 304	1 905	609	1 841
Single	183	249	223	174	167	73	262
Now married, except separated	1 192	1 605	1 138	903	1 277	414	1 222
Separated	15	31	28	13	20	8	37
Widowed	276	262	158	145	355	74	168
Divorced	99	122	123	69	86	40	152

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
AGE									
Total persons	20 276	20 276	10 467	9 809	2 152	3 698	3 597	1 216	2 020
Under 5 years	1 866	1 866	1 054	812	225	385	330	94	175
5 to 9 years	1 996	1 996	1 121	875	252	426	340	94	211
10 to 14 years	2 201	2 201	1 200	1 001	241	445	411	136	256
15 to 19 years	2 256	2 256	1 220	1 036	249	446	370	140	254
20 to 24 years	1 785	1 785	906	879	179	333	260	107	178
25 to 34 years	2 631	2 631	1 202	1 429	259	390	402	143	222
35 to 44 years	1 778	1 778	918	860	234	352	271	107	155
45 to 54 years	1 732	1 732	886	846	190	331	318	111	178
55 to 64 years	1 713	1 713	836	877	156	288	350	104	156
65 to 74 years	1 480	1 480	710	770	111	213	330	111	151
75 years and over	838	838	414	424	56	89	215	69	74
3 and 4 years	715	715	405	310	91	149	130	39	69
16 years and over	13 680	13 680	6 819	6 861	1 380	2 349	2 426	861	1 299
18 years and over	12 700	12 700	6 284	6 416	1 274	2 153	2 268	792	1 196
21 years and over	11 604	11 604	5 691	5 913	1 152	1 917	2 095	735	1 078
60 years and over	3 188	3 188	1 534	1 654	237	440	722	234	310
62 years and over	2 847	2 847	1 368	1 479	201	383	659	212	283
Median	25.1	25.1	23.4	26.9	23.2	22.1	26.7	28.2	22.6
Female									
Total persons	10 854	10 854	5 698	5 156	1 178	2 021	1 958	644	1 077
Under 5 years	944	944	531	413	114	194	162	51	95
5 to 9 years	957	957	553	404	126	217	160	48	77
10 to 14 years	1 099	1 099	591	508	122	220	191	71	118
15 to 19 years	1 181	1 181	621	560	127	215	199	64	133
20 to 24 years	1 000	1 000	517	483	105	196	151	57	97
25 to 34 years	1 405	1 405	707	698	157	245	227	76	118
35 to 44 years	1 002	1 002	541	461	130	209	171	51	93
45 to 54 years	1 000	1 000	523	477	110	199	187	70	101
55 to 64 years	964	964	462	502	95	159	183	59	94
65 to 74 years	800	800	391	409	58	108	195	58	86
75 years and over	502	502	261	241	34	60	132	39	45
3 and 4 years	353	353	196	157	51	75	53	19	33
16 years and over	7 575	7 575	3 884	3 691	786	1 349	1 396	460	740
18 years and over	7 113	7 113	3 642	3 471	736	1 272	1 314	431	687
21 years and over	6 470	6 470	3 297	3 173	667	1 129	1 218	398	616
60 years and over	1 789	1 789	870	919	135	234	421	132	183
62 years and over	1 603	1 603	782	821	111	206	388	119	164
Median	26.7	26.7	25.5	27.7	24.8	23.9	29.1	28.9	24.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	20 276	20 276	10 467	9 809	2 152	3 698	3 597	1 216	2 020
In households	19 432	19 432	10 277	9 155	2 152	3 698	3 597	1 216	2 020
Householder	6 146	6 146	3 273	2 873	625	1 123	1 246	362	595
Family householder	4 521	4 521	2 389	2 132	497	863	841	279	460
Nonfamily householder	1 625	1 625	884	741	128	260	405	83	135
Living alone	1 407	1 407	733	674	111	212	341	72	124
Spouse	2 542	2 542	1 179	1 363	291	446	363	179	264
Other relatives	10 081	10 081	5 401	4 680	1 166	1 998	1 808	630	1 125
Nonrelatives	663	663	424	239	70	131	180	45	36
Inmate of institution	821	821	178	643	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	23	23	12	11	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.17	3.17	3.15	3.19	3.44	3.30	2.89	3.37	3.39
Persons per family	3.80	3.80	3.76	3.84	3.93	3.84	3.58	3.92	4.02
Persons 65 years and over									
Total persons	2 318	2 318	1 124	1 194	167	302	545	180	225
In households	2 267	2 267	1 077	1 190	167	302	545	180	225
Householder	1 608	1 608	755	853	108	213	387	126	165
Family householder	747	747	377	370	48	101	201	45	69
Living alone	674	674	329	345	44	88	178	42	66
Spouse	339	339	143	196	30	36	69	34	35
Other relatives	235	235	122	113	21	39	61	18	19
Nonrelatives	85	85	57	28	8	14	28	2	6
Inmate of institution	49	49	45	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 521	4 521	2 389	2 132	497	863	841	—	460
With own children under 18 years	2 638	2 638	1 356	1 282	326	546	455	—	274
Number of own children under 18 years	6 050	6 050	3 381	2 669	736	1 284	1 056	339	651
Married-couple families	2 557	2 557	1 190	1 367	292	450	365	—	264
With own children under 18 years	1 409	1 409	659	750	188	258	164	—	158
Number of own children under 18 years	3 236	3 236	1 523	1 713	435	600	393	226	392
Female householder, no husband present	1 719	1 719	1 068	651	180	380	414	—	171
With own children under 18 years	1 102	1 102	725	377	122	267	261	—	100
Number of own children under 18 years	2 604	2 604	1 747	857	274	658	616	98	233
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	6 359	6 359	3 069	3 290	618	1 052	1 071	413	591
Single	2 379	2 379	1 199	1 180	220	417	411	163	212
Now married, except separated	2 857	2 857	1 283	1 574	307	479	396	202	291
Separated	330	330	170	160	26	40	81	20	29
Widowed	390	390	209	181	32	62	86	13	29
Divorced	403	403	208	195	33	54	97	20	30
Female, 15 years and over	7 854	7 854	4 023	3 831	816	1 390	1 445	474	787
Single	2 440	2 440	1 325	1 115	257	464	455	132	242
Now married, except separated	2 845	2 845	1 297	1 548	313	491	409	205	303
Separated	646	646	381	265	63	129	162	20	55
Widowed	1 314	1 314	682	632	115	200	299	80	133
Divorced	609	609	338	271	68	106	120	37	54

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Remainder of Marion County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
AGE								
Total persons	1 609	666	408	509	625	780	2 383	591
Under 5 years	100	73	26	59	46	73	247	74
5 to 9 years	104	70	26	72	46	69	279	80
10 to 14 years	97	65	38	48	80	82	261	51
15 to 19 years	120	76	33	39	78	79	270	47
20 to 24 years	227	51	21	50	47	66	197	78
25 to 34 years	489	72	36	77	65	77	292	91
35 to 44 years	155	65	47	35	64	64	257	37
45 to 54 years	114	58	41	40	50	58	211	40
55 to 64 years	88	47	75	41	59	97	179	42
65 to 74 years	68	57	44	30	59	73	123	33
75 years and over	47	32	21	18	31	42	67	18
3 and 4 years	30	30	11	29	14	21	99	34
16 years and over	1 280	436	307	323	428	539	1 538	379
18 years and over	1 232	403	292	309	399	503	1 420	364
21 years and over	1 156	368	281	278	360	462	1 293	322
60 years and over	154	113	107	70	126	165	274	73
62 years and over	138	105	90	61	111	151	230	64
Median	27.3	24.8	38.6	23.5	27.6	27.5	23.6	22.5
Female								
Under 5 years	811	361	230	284	330	404	1 285	330
5 to 9 years	445	35	16	30	27	34	122	40
10 to 14 years	59	42	16	39	27	32	133	44
15 to 19 years	54	38	15	18	50	43	135	19
20 to 24 years	72	38	18	21	41	42	140	25
25 to 34 years	125	25	12	31	21	36	117	47
35 to 44 years	208	45	22	44	33	37	170	50
45 to 54 years	76	33	26	24	32	37	138	25
55 to 64 years	58	28	28	26	40	26	120	26
65 to 74 years	50	29	44	21	35	51	109	22
75 years and over	36	28	25	19	28	35	62	21
3 and 4 years	15	16	9	19	9	6	53	22
16 years and over	642	236	176	193	220	291	862	223
18 years and over	620	220	170	184	204	287	807	214
21 years and over	563	201	163	169	180	252	733	192
60 years and over	87	64	58	41	69	81	151	43
62 years and over	81	61	48	35	59	79	124	37
Median	26.7	25.8	39.3	25.8	26.5	29.4	24.8	24.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	1 609	666	408	509	625	780	2 383	591
In households	967	666	408	509	625	779	2 373	591
Householder	306	206	150	161	184	269	687	198
Family householder	206	153	121	128	137	175	547	151
Nonfamily householder	100	53	29	33	47	94	140	47
Living alone	92	47	28	28	41	87	122	37
Spouse	130	103	87	75	99	99	328	86
Other relatives	506	339	165	262	319	387	1 274	288
Nonrelatives	25	18	6	11	23	24	84	19
Inmate of institution	642	—	—	—	—	1	10	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.16	3.24	2.71	3.15	3.39	2.90	3.46	2.99
Persons per family	4.11	3.90	3.07	3.62	4.03	3.79	3.93	3.48
Persons 65 years and over								
In households	115	89	65	48	90	115	190	51
Householder	111	89	65	48	90	115	190	51
Family householder	84	68	39	32	63	86	127	34
Nonfamily householder	57	26	14	12	21	45	55	12
Living alone	52	23	14	10	11	41	51	10
Spouse	17	17	15	6	11	13	33	7
Other relatives	4	4	11	8	10	13	22	8
Nonrelatives	6	—	—	2	3	5	8	2
Inmate of institution	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	206	153	121	128	137	175	547	151
With own children under 18 years	118	94	54	80	64	87	358	98
Number of own children under 18 years	283	223	96	179	153	200	799	202
Married-couple families	131	103	86	75	98	100	329	88
With own children under 18 years	72	63	34	42	52	51	211	51
Number of own children under 18 years	171	139	58	84	136	120	482	93
Female householder, no husband present	65	45	32	53	28	61	189	62
With own children under 18 years	42	29	18	38	8	29	129	46
Number of own children under 18 years	103	82	36	95	8	69	284	108
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	654	212	135	133	222	256	701	159
Single	291	76	26	37	73	101	241	48
Now married, except separated	226	107	94	78	116	104	357	91
Separated	40	7	3	9	6	20	27	9
Widowed	36	12	9	5	16	19	38	5
Divorced	61	10	3	4	11	12	38	6
Female, 15 years and over	654	246	183	197	231	300	895	227
Single	257	67	39	42	39	87	282	55
Now married, except separated	187	109	94	81	112	106	353	92
Separated	79	12	11	20	6	24	65	20
Widowed	82	44	20	35	43	67	124	35
Divorced	49	14	19	19	11	16	71	25

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Marian County		
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder
Total persons	2 012	2 012	530	1 482
Under 5 years	134	134	37	97
5 to 9 years	138	138	35	103
10 to 14 years	201	201	63	138
15 to 19 years	225	225	67	158
20 to 24 years	141	141	45	96
25 to 34 years	244	244	68	176
35 to 44 years	251	251	60	191
45 to 54 years	210	210	51	159
55 to 64 years	217	217	48	169
65 to 74 years	168	168	37	131
75 years and over	83	83	19	64
3 and 4 years	48	48	14	34
16 years and over	1 488	1 488	387	1 101
18 years and over	1 389	1 389	359	1 030
21 years and over	1 286	1 286	317	969
60 years and over	353	353	80	273
62 years and over	305	305	67	238
Median	31.9	31.9	27.8	33.5
Female	1 031	1 031	284	747
Under 5 years	65	65	17	48
5 to 9 years	74	74	20	54
10 to 14 years	112	112	33	79
15 to 19 years	104	104	28	76
20 to 24 years	66	66	23	43
25 to 34 years	113	113	40	73
35 to 44 years	137	137	31	106
45 to 54 years	102	102	25	77
55 to 64 years	127	127	30	97
65 to 74 years	84	84	24	60
75 years and over	47	47	13	34
3 and 4 years	21	21	5	16
16 years and over	757	757	209	548
18 years and over	713	713	199	514
21 years and over	663	663	182	481
60 years and over	191	191	51	140
62 years and over	162	162	44	118
Median	34.0	34.0	31.0	35.0

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 012	2 012	530	1 482
In households	1 960	1 960	516	1 444
Householder	660	660	164	496
Family householder	537	537	120	417
Nonfamily householder	123	123	44	79
Living alone	106	106	34	72
Spouse	425	425	99	326
Other relatives	811	811	230	581
Nonrelatives	64	64	23	41
Inmate of institution	38	38	11	27
Other, in group quarters	14	14	3	11
Persons per household	2.95	2.95	2.87	2.98
Persons per family	3.29	3.29	3.37	3.27
Persons 65 years and over	251	251	56	195
In households	248	248	55	193
Householder	147	147	33	114
Nonfamily householder	42	42	15	27
Living alone	40	40	14	26
Spouse	61	61	9	52
Other relatives	37	37	11	26
Nonrelatives	3	3	2	1
Inmate of institution	1	1	1	—
Other, in group quarters	2	2	—	2

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	537	537	120	417
With own children under 18 years	261	261	57	204
Number of own children under 18 years	536	536	148	388
Married-couple families	446	446	88	358
With own children under 18 years	218	218	43	175
Number of own children under 18 years	432	432	105	327
Female householder, no husband present	67	67	22	45
With own children under 18 years	34	34	9	25
Number of own children under 18 years	92	92	37	55

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	759	759	181	578
Single	219	219	72	147
Now married, except separated	480	480	95	385
Separated	9	9	4	5
Widowed	14	14	3	11
Divorced	37	37	7	30
Female, 15 years and over	780	780	214	566
Single	167	167	51	116
Now married, except separated	463	463	108	355
Separated	28	28	14	14
Widowed	82	82	25	57
Divorced	40	40	16	24

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County								
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*
RACE													
Total persons	122 488	122 488	37 170	85 318	4 652	2 617	1 192	4 101	3 678	3 660	6 061	5 026	4 463
White	101 336	101 336	26 422	74 914	4 310	2 460	1 051	3 389	3 71	3 270	5 859	4 979	4 434
Black	20 276	20 276	10 467	9 809	285	2 152	127	3 698	3 597	332	157	3	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	259	259	83	176	29	—	1	10	4	11	13	9	5
American Indian	257	257	83	174	29	—	1	10	4	11	13	9	5
Eskimo	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	250	250	86	164	13	5	3	1	6	14	7	19	4
Japanese	40	40	14	26	7	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	—
Chinese	74	74	39	35	—	5	—	—	6	10	—	16	2
Filipino	22	22	6	16	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—
Korean	28	28	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	2
Asian Indian	34	34	6	28	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Vietnamese	32	32	12	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hawaiian	15	15	2	13	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Guamanian	4	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Samoan	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	367	367	112	255	15	—	10	3	—	33	25	16	10
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin	2 012	2 012	530	1 482	64	16	17	44	45	57	103	68	76
Mexican	451	451	131	320	15	9	5	19	26	10	19	15	8
Puerto Rican	586	586	120	466	18	3	—	12	3	19	20	21	18
Cuban	218	218	86	132	6	—	7	—	—	9	19	14	20
Other Spanish	757	757	193	564	25	4	5	13	16	19	45	18	30
Persons of Spanish origin	2 012	2 012	530	1 482	64	16	17	44	45	57	103	68	76
White	1 503	1 503	361	1 142	48	8	11	12	—	34	83	58	68
Black	228	228	93	135	2	8	1	29	45	8	—	—	—
Other races	281	281	76	205	14	—	5	3	—	15	20	10	8
Census Tracts													
RACE	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.				Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Total persons	1 143	42	535	3 284	4 918	5 490	3 681	1 955	8 637	4 721	3 118	4 770	
White	1 112	37	450	2 056	2 865	3 823	3 538	1 936	8 592	4 041	2 904	4 340	
Black	19	5	82	1 216	2 020	1 609	131	1	—	666	207	399	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	1	5	4	17	8	8	29	7	—	5	
American Indian	—	—	1	5	4	16	8	8	29	7	—	5	
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	12	2	6	9	10	4	4	9	2	3	9		
Japanese	—	—	2	4	—	6	1	—	2	—	—		
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—		
Filipino	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—		
Korean	4	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	3		
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—		
Vietnamese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—		
Hawaiian	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guamanian	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—		
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—		
Other	—	—	—	1	20	31	—	6	7	5	4		
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin	32	—	8	51	56	78	40	14	73	45	32	105	
Mexican	—	—	5	18	23	29	6	4	15	19	7	46	
Puerto Rican	6	—	—	7	14	12	18	—	21	15	17	22	
Cuban	11	—	—	5	9	12	5	2	2	3	1	8	
Other Spanish	15	—	3	21	10	25	11	8	35	8	7	29	
Persons of Spanish origin	32	—	8	51	56	78	40	14	73	45	32	105	
White	32	—	7	36	25	47	40	12	66	33	32	64	
Black	—	—	—	15	12	17	—	—	—	7	—	23	
Other races	—	—	1	—	19	14	—	2	7	5	—	18	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a
RACE												
Total persons	2 466	4 701	5 516	4 462	2 431	1 306	28	245	—	2 827	4 442	3 057
White	2 390	4 338	5 042	4 341	2 348	1 063	18	234	—	2 756	4 158	2 849
Black	32	316	408	94	50	231	4	—	—	54	263	194
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	15	7	3	18	8	1	3	—	2	4	6
American Indian	4	15	7	3	17	8	1	3	—	2	4	6
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	7	6	11	14	11	1	5	7	—	12	9	1
Japanese	—	1	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Chinese	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—
Filipino	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—
Korean	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Asian Indian	—	1	—	1	8	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	33	26	48	10	4	3	—	1	—	3	8	7
SPANISH ORIGIN²												
Persons of Spanish origin	211	63	274	72	25	11	5	1	—	35	50	32
Mexican	12	15	7	20	4	3	—	—	—	11	17	12
Puerto Rican	159	26	62	21	4	—	—	—	—	8	8	5
Cuban	4	7	22	3	12	1	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other Spanish	36	15	183	28	5	7	5	1	—	16	14	15
Persons of Spanish origin	211	63	274	72	25	11	5	1	—	35	50	32
White	179	38	205	61	21	8	5	1	—	32	41	24
Black	1	1	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8
Other races	31	24	44	11	4	3	—	—	—	3	6	—
Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
RACE												
Total persons	4 658	3 783	4 822	7 083	3 923	1 220	3 905	5 026	7 290	5 585	3 099	5 193
White	4 129	3 136	4 017	6 658	1 523	1 069	3 504	4 979	7 190	5 270	2 886	4 579
Black	509	625	780	335	2 383	131	332	3	64	282	199	591
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	12	3	47	8	2	14	9	7	4	6	8
American Indian	7	12	3	46	8	2	14	9	7	4	6	8
Eskimo	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	6	3	15	24	6	8	21	19	16	21	1	8
Japanese	1	2	1	7	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	3
Chinese	4	—	7	—	5	—	10	16	6	5	—	4
Filipino	—	—	3	2	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	—
Korean	1	—	2	3	—	—	2	—	4	1	1	1
Asian Indian	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	5	4	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	2	3	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Hawaiian	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	7	7	19	3	10	34	16	13	8	7	7
SPANISH ORIGIN²												
Persons of Spanish origin	94	58	57	89	27	22	58	68	111	82	32	102
Mexican	23	11	18	19	12	5	10	15	19	17	12	28
Puerto Rican	29	7	11	22	3	—	19	21	26	14	5	29
Cuban	4	15	6	18	1	7	9	14	20	22	—	4
Other Spanish	38	25	22	30	11	10	20	18	46	29	15	41
Persons of Spanish origin	94	58	57	89	27	22	58	68	111	82	32	102
White	87	49	36	69	16	16	35	58	100	73	24	94
Black	5	4	14	2	8	1	8	—	—	3	8	5
Other races	2	5	7	18	3	5	15	10	11	6	—	3

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Marion County													
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0020	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	
Total persons	122 488	122 488	37 161	85 327	4 643	2 651	1 158	4 034	3 745	3 660	6 061	5 026	4 509	
Single ancestry group	61 479	61 479	20 312	41 167	2 132	2 215	531	2 849	3 015	1 709	2 805	2 278	1 882	
Dutch	843	843	161	682	12	—	26	—	—	21	45	31	18	
English	17 066	17 066	4 850	12 216	807	165	123	124	48	622	882	1 014	868	
French	1 673	1 673	382	1 291	95	22	—	—	—	96	81	27	26	
German	8 179	8 179	1 927	6 252	346	42	89	8	—	204	417	370	254	
Greek	169	169	58	111	—	—	—	—	—	22	23	13	—	
Hungarian	416	416	56	360	30	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	6	
Irish	6 305	6 305	1 815	4 490	431	26	32	8	—	133	429	339	332	
Italian	2 636	2 636	671	1 965	34	25	46	—	10	46	202	99	114	
Norwegian	272	272	71	201	21	—	5	—	—	5	19	13	8	
Polish	1 286	1 286	260	1 026	48	—	18	—	—	19	76	80	14	
Portuguese	52	52	11	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	
Russian	150	150	31	119	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scottish	1 085	1 085	411	674	34	11	—	—	—	80	80	78	54	
Swedish	610	610	157	453	—	—	27	—	—	67	39	7	17	
Ukrainian	103	103	31	72	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	—	
Other	20 634	20 634	9 420	11 214	243	1 924	165	2 709	2 957	371	509	186	163	
Multiple ancestry group	32 030	32 030	9 032	22 998	1 327	223	366	136	23	1 029	2 108	1 766	1 770	
Ancestry not specified	28 979	28 979	7 817	21 162	1 184	213	261	1 049	707	922	1 148	982	857	
Not reported	16 071	16 071	4 766	11 305	398	99	130	842	560	499	696	717	545	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s)	13 997	13 997	4 067	9 930	573	122	96	52	13	409	919	939	757	
French and other group(s)	4 693	4 693	1 194	3 499	145	21	31	74	—	179	317	204	216	
German and other group(s)	13 151	13 151	3 505	9 646	519	65	115	50	13	413	888	583	756	
Irish and other group(s)	15 175	15 175	4 270	10 905	718	103	178	28	—	431	899	761	996	
Italian and other group(s)	1 994	1 994	530	1 464	79	—	36	—	—	61	145	82	116	
Polish and other group(s)	1 001	1 001	247	754	14	—	31	—	—	41	76	54	31	
Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.				Remainder of Marion County									
	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009		
Total persons	1 136	45	493	3 289	4 913	5 490	3 829	1 807	8 637	4 721	3 118	4 770		
Single ancestry group	597	28	271	1 622	2 392	2 900	1 550	706	3 627	2 053	1 610	2 001		
Dutch	8	—	—	4	21	40	32	14	118	12	41	—		
English	159	—	38	254	565	713	577	326	1 318	725	634	575		
French	23	—	12	8	6	75	27	52	226	112	63	25		
German	150	—	47	148	237	128	322	95	621	345	195	304		
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	6	—	—		
Hungarian	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	20	10	24	—		
Irish	59	—	26	123	84	218	262	103	562	168	164	286		
Italian	39	—	56	39	8	53	57	6	158	61	32	95		
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	8	13	38	13	6	—	—	15		
Polish	5	—	—	24	59	7	28	7	63	39	36	70		
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	—		
Russian	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	25	19	—	19		
Scottish	46	28	—	—	21	27	18	16	108	47	23	44		
Swedish	—	—	—	—	3	13	13	27	58	—	7	39		
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	8	—	—	—		
Other	108	—	85	1 011	1 376	1 586	170	39	336	509	378	529		
Multiple ancestry group	231	—	53	629	1 089	1 103	1 143	493	2 648	1 319	766	969		
Ancestry not specified	308	17	169	1 038	1 432	1 487	1 136	608	2 362	1 349	742	1 800		
Not reported	177	17	86	655	752	685	385	463	1 285	735	412	1 091		
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s)	164	—	23	238	459	415	522	151	1 219	622	370	383		
French and other group(s)	7	—	—	107	219	135	200	89	359	249	105	85		
German and other group(s)	70	—	33	223	412	438	424	180	1 191	466	372	433		
Irish and other group(s)	141	—	15	237	597	544	653	312	1 225	633	197	345		
Italian and other group(s)	11	—	—	37	15	76	30	15	226	51	70	42		
Polish and other group(s)	—	—	—	39	39	22	26	—	90	84	67	22		

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a
Total persons	2 481	4 702	5 491	4 476	2 393	1 342	34	266	—	2 806	4 470	3 029
Single ancestry group	1 239	2 114	3 169	2 153	1 288	672	29	94	—	1 340	2 124	1 433
Dutch	6	26	43	6	43	10	—	—	—	—	100	37
English	348	466	761	805	324	188	—	31	—	526	671	473
French	34	66	94	58	49	—	—	—	—	13	97	35
German	150	295	526	524	264	97	—	29	—	267	322	275
Greek	13	3	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Hungarian	14	22	85	19	—	9	—	—	—	14	12	—
Irish	104	198	224	320	236	91	—	7	—	188	235	178
Italian	183	168	385	77	66	19	—	—	—	114	201	53
Norwegian	5	9	22	13	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Polish	75	282	84	16	41	—	—	—	—	47	6	28
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Russian	7	—	30	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Scottish	21	22	52	11	22	9	—	—	—	7	66	27
Swedish	20	39	53	4	14	12	—	—	—	5	13	14
Ukrainian	—	11	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	7	—
Other	259	507	769	300	214	225	29	27	—	138	372	313
Multiple ancestry group	830	1 325	1 581	1 268	604	336	—	85	—	1 049	1 130	872
Ancestry not specified	412	1 263	741	1 055	501	334	5	87	—	417	1 216	724
Not reported	330	513	359	462	243	131	—	79	—	334	600	305
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	336	577	592	559	204	126	—	39	—	465	535	447
French and other group(s)	150	205	250	169	103	47	—	19	—	154	126	150
German and other group(s)	321	584	879	574	182	126	—	28	—	472	459	407
Irish and other group(s)	360	751	695	671	313	163	—	16	—	380	529	438
Italian and other group(s)	42	101	98	35	63	34	—	—	—	76	117	46
Polish and other group(s)	27	29	20	18	—	—	—	18	—	71	15	22
Remainder of Marion County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
Total persons	4 658	3 783	4 822	7 036	3 993	1 192	3 926	5 026	7 315	5 606	3 074	5 151
Single ancestry group	2 289	1 940	2 822	3 420	2 887	560	1 803	2 278	3 222	2 721	1 461	2 560
Dutch	61	33	35	55	10	26	21	31	18	108	37	61
English	774	413	749	1 131	353	123	653	1 014	1 394	830	473	812
French	108	49	94	144	22	—	96	27	39	120	35	120
German	370	317	421	610	139	89	233	370	521	472	275	417
Greek	6	6	8	—	—	—	22	13	6	8	—	6
Hungarian	57	29	32	30	9	—	12	8	20	12	—	57
Irish	185	279	275	667	117	32	140	339	520	294	178	211
Italian	55	78	57	100	44	46	46	99	228	240	53	111
Norwegian	13	—	31	27	—	5	5	13	17	—	—	13
Polish	27	15	72	89	—	18	19	80	61	11	28	27
Portuguese	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	12
Russian	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Scottish	18	56	59	56	20	—	80	78	61	112	55	18
Swedish	39	45	35	14	12	27	67	7	22	13	14	39
Ukrainian	—	—	4	7	12	—	11	13	6	7	—	—
Other	564	620	943	457	2 149	194	398	186	301	480	313	649
Multiple ancestry group	1 349	1 084	1 326	1 931	559	366	1 114	1 766	2 819	1 361	872	1 402
Ancestry not specified	1 020	759	674	1 685	547	266	1 009	982	1 274	1 524	741	1 189
Not reported	535	454	497	641	230	130	578	717	879	777	322	621
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	602	412	657	777	248	96	448	939	1 222	699	447	625
French and other group(s)	223	172	183	248	68	31	198	204	370	133	150	223
German and other group(s)	666	414	395	701	191	115	441	583	1 228	529	407	699
Irish and other group(s)	697	481	668	1 031	266	178	447	761	1 376	670	438	712
Italian and other group(s)	126	104	60	142	34	36	61	82	192	128	46	126
Polish and other group(s)	56	56	33	14	—	31	59	54	102	15	22	56

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County									
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder		Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	
Total persons	122 488	122 488	37 161	85 327		4 643	2 651	1 158	4 034	3 745	3 660	6 061	5 026	4 509	
Native	118 567	118 567	36 422	82 145		4 548	2 626	1 124	3 994	3 745	3 584	5 909	4 909	4 395	
Born in State of residence	49 553	49 553	18 194	31 359		1 970	1 948	392	3 142	3 129	1 315	2 064	1 893	1 714	
Born in different State	68 120	68 120	18 001	50 119		2 552	663	721	852	616	2 250	3 796	2 959	2 647	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	894	894	227	667		26	15	11	—	—	19	49	57	34	
Foreign born	3 921	3 921	739	3 182		95	25	34	40	—	76	152	117	114	

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	24 954	24 954	8 560	16 394		994	728	189	1 179	1 126	553	1 194	1 162	1 077	
Speak a language other than English at home	593	593	201	392		—	8	—	17	19	13	26	43	41	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.4	8.4	7.5	8.9		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over	90 235	90 235	26 079	64 156		3 325	1 634	932	2 515	2 230	2 935	4 514	3 636	3 115	
Speak a language other than English at home	4 385	4 385	965	3 420		155	54	25	26	19	119	117	185	171	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.0	10.0	7.5	10.7		3.2	13.0	—	—	—	10.9	—	—	20.5	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	28 130	28 130	9 941	18 189		1 061	799	269	1 347	1 141	673	1 366	1 588	1 337	
Nursery school	978	978	364	614		40	32	4	57	19	22	44	69	63	
Private	641	641	207	434		26	14	4	17	—	12	25	46	63	
Kindergarten	1 653	1 653	561	1 092		70	58	21	117	81	35	25	80	48	
Private	382	382	137	245		4	—	—	—	—	23	4	57	35	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 095	15 095	5 043	10 052		633	444	74	695	637	314	738	662	646	
Private	1 476	1 476	437	1 039		25	—	14	5	18	70	41	122	64	
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 588	7 588	2 706	4 882		272	212	92	369	304	179	329	473	388	
Private	400	400	189	211		10	—	6	—	7	28	8	93	37	
College	2 816	2 816	1 267	1 549		46	53	78	109	100	123	230	304	192	

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	78 617	78 617	22 127	56 490		2 848	1 347	766	1 999	1 882	2 380	3 846	3 267	2 738	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 871	2 871	970	1 901		97	136	6	193	302	61	77	30	49	
5 to 7 years	5 928	5 928	1 660	4 268		277	93	39	244	401	215	182	78	75	
8 years	7 466	7 466	5 802	1 664		321	101	104	162	103	248	241	139	146	
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 607	15 607	3 537	12 070		570	310	147	382	285	458	575	391	293	
4 years	28 540	28 540	7 593	20 947		1 123	446	291	545	420	796	1 538	1 012	1 060	
College: 1 to 3 years	10 686	10 686	3 434	7 252		134	143	74	275	187	246	672	719	619	
4 or more years	7 519	7 519	3 269	4 250		126	118	105	198	184	356	561	898	496	
Percent high school graduates	59.5	59.5	64.6	57.4		55.6	52.5	61.4	50.9	42.0	58.7	72.0	80.5	79.4	

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	6 538	6 538	2 087	4 451		247	144	87	232	174	132	305	328	349	
Children ever born	17 796	17 796	5 870	11 926		719	523	160	722	795	390	746	771	831	
Per 1,000 women	2 722	2 722	2 813	2 679		2 911	3 632	1 839	3 112	4 569	2 955	2 446	2 351	2 381	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	115 426	115 426	34 625	80 801		4 305	2 319	1 097	3 728	3 312	3 483	5 733	4 813	4 270	
Same house	53 741	53 741	17 277	36 462		1 437	1 177	410	2 417	2 482	1 368	2 578	3 052	1 795	
Different house in United States	60 739	60 739	17 202	43 537		2 833	1 127	687	1 311	780	2 107	3 119	1 761	2 475	
Central city of this SMSA	10 294	10 294	6 127	4 167		755	551	210	662	626	842	1 027	513	696	
Remainder of this SMSA	10 936	10 936	2 407	8 529		474	373	118	206	41	107	517	247	159	
Outside this SMSA	39 509	39 509	8 668	30 841		1 604	203	359	443	113	1 158	1 575	1 001	1 620	
Different SMSA	30 157	30 157	7 003	23 154		1 315	168	253	399	92	1 035	1 077	880	1 388	
Not in an SMSA	9 352	9 352	1 665	7 687		289	35	106	44	21	123	498	121	232	
Abroad	946	946	144	802		35	15	—	—	50	8	36	—	—	

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	42 406	42 406	13 960	28 446		1 817	758	486	1 491	1 021	1 394	2 436	1 948	1 941	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	30 618	30 618	10 376	20 242		1 414	516	384	977	537	942	1 912	1 605	1 599	
Carpool	8 258	8 258	2 469	5 789		269	135	71	412	305	280	372	280	240	
Public transportation	254	254	155	99		8	14	—	58	53	19	3	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	75	75	3	72		—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	8	11		—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 444	1 444	488	956		19	44	15	30	112	119	74	17	15	
Other means	879	879	208	671		32	27	10	14	—	15	33	27	39	
Worked at home	953	953	264	689		75	22	6	—	14	19	42	19	48	
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14		1.11	1.13	1.10	1.20	1.28	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.08	
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.3	14.8	21.6		17.1	17.5	15.5	17.8	15.6	12.8	13.1	13.0	14.8	
Worked in SMSA of residence	34 018	34 018	11 859	22 159		1 581	658	470	1 089	888	1 283	2 191	1 583	1 675	
Ocala city	21 301	21 301	9 548	11 753		1 210	620	354	907	728	1 061	1 876	1 209	1 308	
Remainder of Marion County	12 717	12 717	2 311	10 406		371	38	116	182	160	222	315	374	367	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	4 475	4 475	766	3 709		164	50	23	149	31	54	98	69	81	
Gainesville city	1 013	1 013	122	891		13	—	—	48	—	—	9	—	35	
Remainder of Gainesville, Fla. SMSA	243	243	11	232		11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leesburg city	322	322	31	291		16	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	
Remainder of Lake County	559	559	55	504		—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Citrus County	485	485	90	395		—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	16	
Orlando city	67	67	11	56		—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
Remainder of Orlando, Fla. SMSA	111	111	17	94		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
Worked elsewhere	1 675	1 675	459	1 216		124	37	23	57	31	54	51	52	30	
Place of work not reported	3 918	3 918	1 275	2 643		134	31	37	174	53	131	228	304	105	

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	1 136	45	493	3 289	4 913	5 490	3 829	1 807	8 637	4 721	3 118	4 770
Native	1 085	17	486	3 189	4 843	5 414	3 765	1 780	8 420	4 573	3 013	4 615
Born in State of residence	425	17	185	2 071	2 819	2 905	1 753	665	2 356	1 881	958	1 777
Born in different State	644	—	301	1 101	1 998	2 478	1 997	1 095	5 973	2 665	2 035	2 802
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	—	—	17	26	31	15	20	91	27	20	36
Foreign born	51	28	7	100	70	76	64	27	217	148	105	155
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	268	—	90	724	1 208	1 000	923	191	1 568	911	588	1 007
Speak a language other than English at home	27	—	7	33	8	5	12	—	31	21	16	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	55.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.8	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	839	45	359	2 333	3 349	4 154	2 672	1 572	6 639	3 603	2 356	3 487
Speak a language other than English at home	55	—	39	67	79	153	84	50	259	145	107	167
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.1	—	17.9	—	3.8	11.1	—	26.0	5.4	17.9	—	15.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	296	—	64	825	1 314	1 160	927	242	1 545	987	670	1 122
Nursery school	—	—	14	13	8	37	38	—	30	18	9	33
Private	—	—	—	13	2	37	30	—	6	18	9	13
Kindergarten	13	—	13	50	87	54	60	17	76	91	24	78
Private	6	—	—	13	29	7	20	7	—	31	7	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	181	—	19	425	663	642	553	123	986	510	383	595
Private	78	—	—	33	49	11	8	25	22	62	68	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	75	—	13	253	450	302	236	50	378	300	212	325
Private	—	—	—	—	24	9	—	6	5	49	14	—
College	27	—	5	84	106	125	40	52	75	68	42	91
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	775	39	240	2 030	2 834	3 408	2 356	1 511	5 942	3 254	2 116	3 057
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	—	12	154	158	149	65	37	95	187	63	68
5 to 7 years	32	—	24	190	254	307	221	130	502	304	184	182
8 years	56	28	15	149	312	380	240	142	704	308	299	361
High school: 1 to 3 years	51	—	51	447	554	903	627	385	1 479	759	586	803
4 years	276	11	75	711	949	1 026	890	563	2 236	1 015	701	1 131
College: 1 to 3 years	140	—	25	246	311	442	238	171	547	416	226	352
4 or more years	189	—	38	133	296	201	75	83	379	265	57	160
Percent high school graduates	78.1	28.2	57.5	53.7	54.9	49.0	51.1	54.1	53.2	52.1	46.5	53.7
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	73	—	16	196	243	282	191	94	452	236	144	292
Children ever born	165	—	48	572	806	700	630	211	1 402	612	455	818
Per 1,000 women	2 260	—	3 000	2 918	3 317	2 482	3 298	2 245	3 102	2 593	3 160	2 801
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 095	46	424	3 034	4 636	5 144	3 591	1 732	8 264	4 508	2 914	4 556
Same house	482	9	72	1 877	2 758	2 534	1 438	1 005	3 496	2 673	1 494	2 185
Different house in United States	613	37	352	1 077	1 854	2 582	2 141	727	4 500	1 794	1 420	2 324
Central city of this SMSA	125	—	120	71	110	225	59	27	301	12	78	289
Remainder of this SMSA	95	37	35	297	713	556	480	281	520	742	235	513
Outside this SMSA	395	—	197	709	1 031	1 801	1 602	419	3 679	1 040	1 107	1 522
Different SMSA	206	—	190	440	716	1 531	1 081	320	2 363	752	844	1 151
Not in an SMSA	189	—	7	269	315	270	521	99	1 316	288	263	371
Abroad	—	—	—	80	24	28	12	—	68	41	—	47
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	448	6	214	1 381	1 745	1 502	1 177	440	2 558	1 546	896	1 577
Private vehicle: Drive alone	346	—	144	847	971	1 097	758	298	1 781	1 109	629	1 093
Carpool	55	6	44	348	611	282	293	97	538	341	189	368
Public transportation	—	—	—	10	15	—	6	—	—	8	17	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	28	—	15	105	57	54	46	14	50	36	6	52
Other means	—	—	11	25	42	22	19	7	66	24	46	42
Worked at home	19	—	—	46	49	47	55	24	123	28	9	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.08	2.00	1.13	1.20	1.31	1.13	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.9	5.0	9.8	28.0	28.5	21.3	29.7	38.0	26.0	21.5	21.7	23.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	306	—	135	838	1 064	1 290	914	356	1 493	1 006	668	1 140
Ocala city	211	—	64	204	434	698	434	168	761	286	216	559
Remainder of Marion County	95	—	71	634	630	592	480	188	732	720	452	581
Worked outside SMSA of residence	47	—	601	505	97	144	91	567	324	168	174	174
Gainesville city	17	—	—	295	307	74	31	23	—	—	18	28
Remainder of Gainesville, Fla. SMSA	—	—	—	70	90	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	142	—	15
Remainder of Lake County	—	—	—	29	12	—	—	—	311	81	34	10
Citrus County	30	—	—	14	39	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Orlando city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	16	—	—
Remainder of Orlando, Fla. SMSA	—	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	46	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	183	57	23	79	68	85	72	116	121
Place of work not reported	44	9	25	123	179	104	138	95	336	255	82	216

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 481	4 702	5 491	4 476	2 393	1 342	34	266	—	2 806	4 470	3 029
Native	2 309	4 381	4 825	4 388	2 265	1 300	34	259	—	2 747	4 344	2 945
Born in State of residence	303	1 553	801	1 906	694	650	—	63	—	869	1 690	1 156
Born in different State	1 906	2 789	3 960	2 446	1 571	650	34	196	—	1 856	2 640	1 779
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	100	39	64	36	—	—	—	—	—	22	14	10
Foreign born	172	321	666	88	128	42	—	7	—	59	126	84

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	277	936	785	902	254	364	16	57	—	724	980	562
Speak a language other than English at home	14	68	52	—	13	—	—	—	—	19	44	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	30.9	17.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 111	3 476	4 476	3 221	2 042	871	18	193	—	1 917	3 208	2 342
Speak a language other than English at home	258	334	541	108	150	26	—	13	—	103	175	96
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.4	10.2	20.9	7.4	—	—	—	46.2	—	7.8	10.9	7.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	382	1 008	981	1 019	311	353	16	41	—	876	1 086	606
Nursery school	16	39	85	60	10	—	—	—	—	66	38	23
Private	16	34	73	54	—	—	—	—	—	66	14	17
Kindergarten	23	69	41	119	10	27	—	—	—	39	48	55
Private	—	20	18	48	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	175	618	482	509	184	228	16	23	—	446	674	264
Private	—	96	61	111	30	8	—	—	—	69	126	74
High school (1 to 4 years)	109	195	270	265	69	98	—	18	—	211	232	198
Private	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	14	28
College	59	87	103	66	38	—	—	—	—	114	94	66

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 962	2 996	4 109	2 728	1 748	752	18	175	—	1 743	2 753	2 045
Elementary:	61	132	60	81	48	33	—	6	—	13	82	28
5 to 7 years	244	221	180	74	48	33	—	33	—	34	183	173
8 years	188	495	325	275	205	34	—	29	—	75	184	248
High school:	353	615	753	589	322	166	—	—	—	269	409	265
4 years	856	1 105	1 683	975	729	351	5	58	—	805	1 074	801
College:	257	332	605	416	221	83	6	6	—	299	474	334
4 or more years	165	73	462	212	149	37	7	7	—	248	317	196
Percent high school graduates	65.1	50.4	66.9	58.8	62.9	62.6	100.0	40.6	—	77.6	68.8	65.1

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	98	211	284	262	135	88	—	10	—	225	306	148
Children ever born	216	515	603	737	330	229	—	38	—	556	727	387
Per 1,000 women	2 204	2 441	2 123	2 813	2 444	2 602	—	3 800	—	2 471	2 376	2 615

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 476	4 403	5 285	4 125	2 337	1 259	33	244	—	2 610	4 068	3 043
Same house	640	1 766	1 408	1 656	849	673	—	64	—	910	1 331	1 512
Different house in United States	1 759	2 514	3 783	2 446	1 483	586	—	180	—	1 700	2 657	1 515
Central city of this SMSA	12	187	163	500	272	107	—	—	—	396	545	167
Remainder of this SMSA	26	742	310	507	427	100	—	69	—	342	425	236
Outside this SMSA	1 721	1 585	3 301	1 439	784	379	—	111	—	962	1 687	1 112
Different SMSA	1 360	1 165	3 008	896	643	248	—	66	—	760	1 410	845
Not in an SMSA	361	420	293	543	141	131	—	45	—	202	277	267
Abroad	77	121	94	23	5	—	33	—	—	—	80	16

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	656	1 521	1 577	1 888	922	441	5	91	—	1 213	1 863	1 246
Private vehicle:	428	1 122	1 199	1 459	734	284	5	63	—	1 027	1 502	1 011
Carpool	146	249	265	294	84	122	—	28	—	135	320	152
Public transportation	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24	72	45	51	38	25	—	—	—	12	—	37
Other means	7	52	51	64	23	10	—	—	—	13	28	10
Worked at home	40	22	17	20	34	—	—	—	—	26	13	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.19	1.00	1.18	—	1.08	1.10	1.08
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.4	17.4	18.1	15.5	17.6	21.0	—	18.8	—	16.1	14.3	17.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	509	1 197	1 350	1 717	944	401	—	34	—	1 071	1 603	1 306
Ocala city	189	493	738	1 199	720	163	—	34	—	832	1 147	900
Remainder of Marion County	320	704	612	518	224	238	—	—	—	239	456	406
Worked outside SMSA of residence	63	154	47	88	29	19	—	10	—	55	97	40
Gainesville city	26	2	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	25	—
Remainder of Gainesville, Fla. SMSA	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg city	—	29	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Remainder of Lake County	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	26	—	—
Citrus County	—	3	—	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Orlando city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Orlando, Fla. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Worked elsewhere	37	120	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	18	58	—
Place of work not reported	55	107	189	138	48	16	—	32	—	90	77	45

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Can.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Remainder of Marion County—Can.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
Total persons	4 658	3 783	4 822	7 036	3 993	1 192	3 926	5 026	7 315	5 606	3 074	5 151
Native	4 522	3 671	4 543	6 813	3 926	1 158	3 843	4 909	7 142	5 429	2 962	5 008
Born in State of residence	1 386	1 385	1 718	2 664	2 598	392	1 378	1 893	2 583	2 115	1 173	1 571
Born in different State	3 094	2 277	2 777	4 123	1 313	755	2 446	2 959	4 503	3 284	1 779	3 395
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	42	9	48	26	15	11	19	57	56	30	10	42
Foreign born	136	112	279	223	67	34	83	117	173	177	112	143

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	953	800	664	1 248	1 092	205	610	1 162	1 801	1 248	562	1 043
Speak a language other than English at home	19	—	20	13	8	—	13	43	60	71	6	26
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 357	2 778	3 981	5 367	2 505	950	3 128	3 636	5 032	4 047	2 387	3 716
Speak a language other than English at home	92	147	266	305	80	25	132	185	274	230	96	131
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.2	6.1	6.4	1.6	8.8	—	14.4	—	15.7	10.4	7.3	16.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 110	866	742	1 372	1 152	285	714	1 588	2 213	1 382	606	1 174
Nursery school	42	20	29	50	32	4	22	69	129	38	23	56
Private	13	13	6	26	14	4	12	46	129	14	17	13
Kindergarten	46	21	57	80	85	21	35	80	87	61	55	59
Private	—	—	—	4	8	—	23	57	50	23	—	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	649	471	433	817	672	90	337	662	1 092	855	264	668
Private	100	44	13	55	8	14	70	122	133	204	74	100
High school (1 to 4 years)	250	279	182	341	310	92	197	473	599	307	198	263
Private	3	19	9	10	—	6	28	93	52	14	28	3
College	123	75	41	84	53	78	123	304	306	121	66	128

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 832	2 462	3 659	4 596	2 099	784	2 555	3 267	4 481	3 528	2 084	3 072
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	101	134	146	145	169	6	67	30	62	89	28	113
5 to 7 years	139	241	342	351	141	39	248	78	109	215	173	163
8 years	181	215	453	526	135	104	277	139	221	240	276	196
High school: 1 to 3 years	604	509	637	892	476	147	494	391	562	484	265	655
4 years	1 194	831	1 228	1 852	797	296	854	1 012	1 865	1 380	812	1 269
College: 1 to 3 years	415	338	517	555	226	80	252	719	918	614	334	440
4 or more years	198	194	336	275	155	112	363	898	744	506	196	236
Percent high school graduates	63.8	55.4	56.9	58.4	56.1	62.2	57.5	80.5	78.7	70.9	64.4	63.3

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	227	222	105	382	232	87	142	328	574	379	148	243
Children ever born	527	537	318	1 049	752	160	428	771	1 387	892	387	575
Per 1,000 women	2 322	2 419	3 029	2 746	3 241	1 839	3 014	2 351	2 416	2 354	2 615	2 366

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 335	3 551	4 653	6 642	3 578	1 130	3 727	4 813	6 880	5 163	3 089	4 759
Same house	1 940	1 637	2 414	2 286	1 850	410	2 432	3 052	2 705	1 813	1 521	2 012
Different house in United States	2 395	1 893	2 207	4 316	1 713	687	2 287	1 761	4 175	3 270	1 552	2 747
Central city of this SMSA	452	173	21	1 027	658	210	842	513	1 092	670	167	572
Remainder of this SMSA	373	280	346	901	473	118	176	247	501	518	273	408
Outside this SMSA	1 570	1 440	1 840	2 388	582	359	1 269	1 001	2 582	2 082	1 112	1 767
Different SMSA	1 207	932	1 416	1 958	416	253	1 101	880	2 148	1 616	845	1 397
Not in on SMSA	363	508	424	430	166	106	168	121	434	466	267	370
Abroad	—	21	32	40	15	33	8	—	—	80	16	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 719	1 320	1 162	2 739	1 199	491	1 485	1 948	3 154	2 311	1 252	1 933
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 239	823	761	2 150	800	389	1 005	1 605	2 626	1 848	1 011	1 383
Carpool	358	273	296	353	257	71	308	280	375	375	158	402
Public transportation	—	9	12	15	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	54	130	48	57	69	15	119	17	27	28	37	69
Other means	29	54	37	55	37	10	15	27	52	28	10	40
Worked at home	39	31	8	109	22	6	19	19	74	32	36	39
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.09	1.16	1.10	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.2	15.0	24.0	17.3	18.8	15.5	13.1	13.0	15.3	14.6	17.7	16.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 622	832	804	2 525	1 059	470	1 317	1 583	2 746	1 909	1 306	1 757
Ocala city	986	482	110	1 930	783	354	1 095	1 209	2 140	1 358	900	1 050
Remainder of Marion County	636	350	694	595	276	116	222	374	606	551	406	707
Worked outside SMSA of residence	20	136	280	193	69	23	64	69	136	144	40	20
Gainesville city	—	28	—	13	—	—	10	—	46	42	—	—
Remainder of Gainesville, Fla. SMSA	8	15	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg city	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Remainder of Lake County	12	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	26	—	—	12
Citrus County	—	36	214	26	—	—	—	—	16	44	—	—
Orlando city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Orlando, Fla. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	27	—
Worked elsewhere	—	57	51	127	37	23	54	52	48	58	—	—
Place of work not reported	71	109	138	182	47	37	163	304	195	121	54	96

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Marion County			Ocala city, Marion County									
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0020	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	94 981	94 981	27 831	67 150	3 494	1 748	998	2 736	2 467	3 055	4 771	3 916	3 348
Labor force	46 660	46 660	15 279	31 381	2 043	881	519	1 650	1 195	1 508	2 656	2 070	2 035
Percent of female 16 years and over	49.1	49.1	54.9	46.7	58.5	50.4	52.0	60.3	48.4	49.4	55.7	52.9	60.8
Civilian labor force	46 567	46 567	15 251	31 316	2 031	881	519	1 650	1 186	1 508	2 649	2 070	2 035
Employed	43 511	43 511	14 325	29 186	1 878	816	492	1 510	1 093	1 427	2 490	1 979	1 964
Unemployed	3 056	3 056	926	2 130	155	65	27	140	93	81	159	91	71
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.5	7.4	5.2	8.5	7.8	5.4	6.0	4.4	3.5
Female, 16 years and over	50 108	50 108	15 186	34 922	1 845	967	508	1 538	1 416	1 640	2 700	2 104	1 761
Labor force	20 156	20 156	7 014	13 142	859	472	198	852	636	716	1 194	876	900
Percent of female 16 years and over	40.2	40.2	46.8	37.6	46.6	40.4	39.0	55.4	44.9	43.7	44.2	41.6	51.1
Civilian labor force	20 118	20 118	7 005	13 113	859	472	198	852	627	716	1 194	876	900
Employed	18 565	18 565	6 476	12 089	789	433	191	770	543	679	1 108	822	858
Unemployed	1 553	1 553	529	1 024	70	39	7	82	84	37	87	54	42
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	3.5	9.6	13.4	5.2	7.3	6.2	4.7
With own children under 6 years	5 981	5 981	1 999	3 982	243	220	66	301	240	169	309	185	199
In labor force	1 007	1 007	1 090	917	115	149	37	199	108	126	136	62	125
Married, husband present	29 860	29 860	7 508	22 352	1 045	428	294	523	336	607	1 352	1 338	1 211
In labor force	11 795	11 795	3 565	8 230	457	207	126	355	195	319	532	552	634
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	8 119	8 119	2 985	5 134	304	214	102	395	323	283	426	453	407
Not enrolled in school	2 921	2 921	1 011	1 910	139	105	30	116	136	153	197	48	71
Not high school graduate	1 572	1 572	583	989	51	—	—	51	107	79	127	19	33
Employed	582	582	208	374	50	14	—	—	54	23	43	11	13
Unemployed	193	193	41	152	21	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	797	797	334	463	34	37	—	51	46	49	84	8	20
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	43 511	43 511	14 325	29 186	1 878	816	492	1 510	1 093	1 427	2 490	1 979	1 964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 492	8 492	3 556	4 936	289	175	103	225	126	378	624	725	673
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 369	4 369	1 713	2 656	179	93	52	56	36	178	315	354	324
Professional specialty occupations	4 123	4 123	1 843	2 280	110	82	51	169	90	200	309	371	349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 380	12 380	4 407	7 973	589	177	117	246	150	241	975	859	693
Service occupations	8 113	8 113	2 81	5 302	47	—	14	107	24	222	378	431	321
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 494	6 494	2 112	4 382	245	64	60	119	108	202	509	395	312
Service occupations	6 462	6 462	2 270	4 192	229	153	79	476	390	303	298	94	156
Private household occupations	409	409	260	149	13	30	—	64	91	21	20	7	14
Protective service occupations	763	763	203	560	19	19	7	41	11	39	40	6	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 290	5 290	1 807	3 483	197	104	371	288	243	238	81	121	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 729	2 729	361	2 368	65	33	18	105	73	20	38	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 268	6 268	1 661	4 607	350	93	71	128	88	162	307	137	256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 180	7 180	2 070	5 110	356	165	104	330	266	123	286	146	181
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 476	2 476	733	1 743	158	84	36	97	72	67	101	31	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 223	2 223	545	1 678	69	16	36	101	53	36	77	62	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 481	2 481	792	1 689	129	85	32	132	141	20	108	53	64
Manufacturing	5 120	5 120	1 332	3 488	328	146	84	138	118	156	234	154	217
Wholesale and retail trade	10 766	10 766	3 647	7 119	568	152	122	402	145	371	646	498	562
Professional and related services	8 060	8 060	3 266	4 794	210	214	104	358	342	318	588	519	450
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	30 835	30 835	9 971	20 864	1 422	527	361	992	623	1 017	1 746	1 343	1 430
Government workers	7 970	7 970	3 000	4 970	239	237	70	464	405	265	497	379	364
Local government workers	4 852	4 852	2 030	2 822	187	159	41	258	261	192	356	283	244
Self-employed workers	4 278	4 278	1 252	3 026	190	52	55	54	55	141	230	233	163
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	52 331	52 331	16 920	35 411	2 168	1 020	600	1 804	1 271	1 769	2 892	2 418	2 151
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.1	55.1	60.8	52.7	62.0	58.4	60.1	65.9	51.5	57.9	60.6	61.7	64.2
Worked in 1979	51 017	51 017	16 484	34 533	2 120	973	582	1 709	1 179	1 748	2 850	2 381	2 128
40 or more weeks	35 571	35 571	11 691	23 880	1 619	636	386	1 160	797	1 157	2 026	1 705	1 609
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 978	30 978	10 001	20 977	1 451	546	356	884	627	1 065	1 758	1 421	1 380
50 to 52 weeks	28 669	28 669	9 483	19 186	1 362	453	333	912	703	875	1 616	1 437	1 307
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 475	25 475	8 316	17 159	1 238	396	307	741	564	811	1 469	1 230	1 145
With unemployment in 1979	10 688	10 688	3 543	7 145	446	252	142	449	296	482	561	277	309
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	20.8	19.8	21.3	20.6	24.7	23.7	24.9	23.3	27.2	19.4	11.5	14.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 423	4 423	1 296	3 127	171	122	36	211	140	141	205	100	106
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	15.8	15.3	16.0	14.5	16.1	13.2	18.2	20.4	13.4	14.4	14.0	12.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	34 018	34 018	10 088	23 930	1 342	646	383	1 065	790	934	1 625	1 458	1 366
With a work disability	5 760	5 760	1 431	4 329	240	103	60	215	149	109	198	126	163
Not in labor force	3 608	3 608	857	2 751	112	59	41	149	100	66	93	94	93
Prevented from working	3 263	3 263	790	2 473	107	59	31	143	100	59	81	73	93
Female, 16 to 64 years	38 559	38 559	11 864	26 695	1 508	813	395	1 356	1 069	1 068	1 964	1 667	1 528
With a work disability	4 397	4 397	1 189	3 208	226	133	35	209	91	115	169	78	104
Not in labor force	3 560	3 560	861	2 699	163	99	35	156	30	96	142	71	50
Prevented from working	2 866	2 866	668	2 198	142	89	29	124	30	69	117	37	25
Persons 16 to 64 years	72 577	72 577	21 952	50 625	2 850	1 459	778	2 421	1 859	2 002	3 589	3 125	2 894
With a public transportation disability	2 412	2 412	693	1 719	60	83	11	115	143	68	98	35	57
With a work disability	2 280	2 280	657	1 623	50	83	11	115	148	59	86	35	57
Persons 65 years and over	20 543	20 543	5 275	15 268	644	289	220	315	608	645	1 116	791	454
With a public transportation disability	3 277	3 277	1 097	2 180	141	47	16	169	208	129	225	64	62
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	9 345	9 345	1 956	7 389	252	140	73	188	227	168	384	230	224
Mean family income	\$10 281	\$10 281	\$10 143	\$10 317	\$10 079	\$6 727	\$9 641	\$3 521	\$4 503	\$9 736	\$12 440	\$17 831	\$12 317
1 worker	11 650	11 650	3 358	8 292	400	304	122	299	341	235	607	520	394
Mean family income	\$15 804	\$15 804	\$16 988	\$15 324	\$11 625	\$9 320	\$11 841	\$8 897	\$7 713	\$16 268	\$16 063	\$31 172	\$27 019
2 workers	17 474	17 474	5 650	11 824	537	402	112	429	244	311	589	512	380
Mean family income	\$20 544	\$20 544	\$22 722	\$19 524	\$19 545	\$21 468	\$19 964	\$20 777	\$13 958	\$20 172	\$19 248	\$32 037	\$28 877
3 or more workers	2 915	2 915	1 000	1 915	113	48	45	105	59	99	125	222	136
Mean family income	\$29 165	\$29 165	\$30 644	\$28 392	\$20 534	\$19 787	\$34 344	\$15 549	\$25 239	\$28 288	\$29 531	\$41 456	\$39 362

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	894	45	359	2 456	3 584	4 323	2 921	1 612	6 933	3 795	2 459	3 688
Labor force	470	6	246	1 466	1 981	1 572	1 381	509	2 899	1 766	925	1 730
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.6	13.3	68.5	59.7	55.3	36.4	47.3	31.6	41.8	46.5	37.6	46.9
Civilian labor force	470	6	246	1 445	1 981	1 572	1 381	509	2 891	1 766	925	1 730
Employed	456	6	214	1 380	1 797	1 523	1 247	457	2 634	1 616	908	1 602
Unemployed	14	—	32	65	184	49	134	52	257	150	17	128
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	—	13.0	4.5	9.3	3.1	9.7	10.2	8.9	8.5	1.8	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	513	34	160	1 274	1 923	2 092	1 458	824	3 512	1 980	1 267	1 923
Labor force	204	6	101	622	899	660	498	199	1 177	793	311	724
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.8	17.6	63.1	48.8	46.7	31.5	34.2	24.2	33.5	40.1	24.5	37.6
Civilian labor force	204	6	101	612	899	660	498	199	1 177	793	311	724
Employed	196	6	82	584	779	651	466	183	1 068	721	303	687
Unemployed	8	—	19	28	120	9	32	16	109	72	8	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	—	18.8	4.6	13.3	1.4	6.4	8.0	9.3	9.1	2.6	5.1
With own children under 6 years	25	—	42	197	291	263	188	65	309	159	137	219
In labor force	5	—	28	87	124	132	57	20	99	94	40	81
Married, husband present	279	—	95	695	960	973	1 053	625	2 463	1 322	860	1 296
In labor force	147	—	41	371	462	386	379	135	747	567	210	428
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	67	—	11	206	380	355	315	71	502	292	185	303
Not enrolled in school	5	—	11	74	132	150	133	8	263	57	42	80
Not high school graduate	5	—	6	38	70	69	101	—	169	47	11	49
Employed	—	—	—	—	39	27	28	—	44	18	11	16
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	18	10	8	—	24	17	—	2
Not in labor force	5	—	—	38	13	32	65	—	101	12	—	31
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	456	6	214	1 380	1 797	1 523	1 247	457	2 634	1 616	908	1 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	—	45	96	319	207	142	111	348	311	122	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	106	—	20	58	182	110	66	71	180	159	48	123
Professional specialty occupations	87	—	25	38	137	97	76	40	168	152	74	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	—	52	379	364	349	220	79	592	436	225	377
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	4	34	23	32	10	56	10	9	5	29
Sales occupations	46	—	32	134	111	119	104	23	263	128	97	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	—	16	211	230	198	116	46	273	299	123	179
Service occupations	58	—	34	259	304	270	219	91	401	195	120	207
Private household occupations	—	—	—	19	15	8	10	14	16	22	—	4
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	42	26	26	20	15	57	7	36	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	—	34	198	263	236	189	62	328	166	84	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	309	49	152	144	52	74	53	—	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	—	26	137	226	246	291	92	538	269	191	244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	6	53	200	384	307	223	35	556	274	195	340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	6	25	72	145	81	68	—	236	62	73	189
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	—	13	76	126	126	98	16	196	103	87	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	—	15	52	113	100	57	19	124	109	35	49
Manufacturing	24	6	27	129	132	136	160	52	345	242	104	311
Wholesale and retail trade	124	—	57	214	415	366	288	46	637	386	263	322
Professional and related services	156	—	7	253	361	295	173	94	372	334	157	242
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	306	6	198	828	1 048	1 038	879	270	1 836	1 116	682	1 196
Government workers	68	—	12	332	519	334	191	106	467	300	170	256
Local government workers	42	—	7	120	161	164	89	74	286	208	94	125
Self-employed workers	75	—	4	181	206	141	177	74	276	194	47	178
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	558	6	263	1 567	2 159	2 173	1 550	536	3 399	2 010	1 059	1 874
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	13.3	73.3	63.8	60.2	50.3	53.1	33.3	49.0	53.0	43.1	50.8
Worked in 1979	558	6	250	1 526	2 068	2 095	1 510	517	3 335	1 899	1 041	1 841
40 or more weeks	399	6	191	1 149	1 621	1 391	983	308	2 116	1 283	691	1 315
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	357	6	150	997	1 236	1 240	873	285	1 869	1 070	597	1 219
50 to 52 weeks	327	6	152	931	1 163	1 109	783	237	1 676	1 020	522	1 050
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	6	116	815	1 029	1 019	699	214	1 545	856	469	964
With unemployment in 1979	64	—	64	286	526	479	414	135	797	523	201	458
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.5	—	24.7	18.3	24.4	22.0	26.7	25.2	23.4	26.0	19.0	24.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29	—	35	151	283	219	197	84	377	231	89	154
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	—	15.5	19.0	19.5	16.1	16.7	22.1	18.3	16.8	15.8	12.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	316	—	163	1 021	1 318	1 156	1 211	477	2 520	1 320	860	1 359
With a work disability	30	—	38	140	191	228	268	167	564	294	174	186
Not in labor force	19	—	31	47	157	133	200	114	388	188	133	116
Prevented from working	13	—	31	47	154	125	181	86	348	166	115	92
Female, 16 to 64 years	343	6	147	1 013	1 567	1 429	1 176	589	2 689	1 433	970	1 540
With a work disability	29	—	—	131	188	212	110	94	426	203	140	179
Not in labor force	19	—	—	94	158	195	78	94	399	187	126	123
Prevented from working	6	—	—	86	148	113	51	87	324	163	90	116
Persons 16 to 64 years	659	6	310	2 034	2 885	2 585	2 387	1 066	5 209	2 753	1 830	2 899
With a public transportation disability	18	—	—	35	164	103	46	85	189	59	38	85
With a work disability	13	—	—	35	164	96	41	56	174	54	38	85
Persons 65 years and over	105	39	49	422	699	481	534	546	1 724	1 042	629	789
With a public transportation disability	25	11	—	71	82	89	132	83	327	156	53	90
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	34	14	22	121	304	244	275	301	908	420	417	372
Mean family income	\$14 293	\$9 060	\$3 813	\$5 800	\$8 065	\$9 096	\$8 845	\$12 761	\$8 776	\$10 569	\$7 747	\$9 316
1 worker	75	—	61	353	352	463	347	217	822	468	303	553
Mean family income	\$22 094	—	\$12 176	\$15 347	\$14 104	\$11 162	\$14 281	\$18 520	\$13 279	\$17 226	\$13 222	\$13 593
2 workers	149	—	49	368	477	376	379	87	749	428	222	369
Mean family income	\$25 417	—	\$12 247	\$17 093	\$22 174	\$17 184	\$20 081	\$17 240	\$16 314	\$19 032	\$19 007	\$21 457
3 or more workers	48	—	—	80	156	88	83	16	186	112	65	117
Mean family income	\$34 541	—	—	\$28 103	\$23 979	\$26 345	\$17 645	\$10 697	\$21 365	\$34 890	\$20 700	\$30 505

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Remainder of Marion County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 172	3 634	4 610	3 379	2 072	900	18	222	—	2 067	3 320	2 513
Labor force	739	1 639	1 782	1 989	1 044	488	5	145	—	1 315	2 002	1 344
Percent of persons 16 years and over	34.0	45.1	38.7	58.9	50.4	54.2	27.8	65.3	—	63.6	60.3	53.5
Civilian labor force	739	1 625	1 782	1 983	1 044	488	5	145	—	1 315	2 002	1 344
Employed	661	1 526	1 670	1 892	995	467	5	105	—	1 239	1 918	1 270
Unemployed	78	99	112	91	49	21	—	40	—	76	84	74
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	6.1	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	—	27.6	—	5.8	4.2	5.5
Female, 16 years and over	1 096	2 041	2 425	1 785	1 139	422	11	124	—	1 103	1 731	1 278
Labor force	305	726	803	833	481	173	5	63	—	588	838	510
Percent of female, 16 years and over	27.8	35.6	33.1	46.7	42.2	41.0	45.5	50.8	—	53.3	48.4	39.9
Civilian labor force	305	717	803	833	481	173	5	63	—	588	838	510
Employed	266	661	737	782	452	162	5	42	—	547	778	478
Unemployed	39	56	66	51	29	11	—	21	—	41	60	32
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	7.8	8.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	—	33.3	—	7.0	7.2	6.3
With own children under 6 years	69	231	234	304	70	90	—	9	—	145	211	150
In labor force	24	99	161	194	47	9	—	—	—	90	135	78
Married, husband present	814	1 206	1 726	1 206	677	309	6	38	—	707	1 137	754
In labor force	242	400	506	597	256	107	—	15	—	385	497	283
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	114	293	250	294	90	62	—	29	—	220	225	246
Not enrolled in school	41	138	69	130	60	23	—	16	—	58	106	79
Not high school graduate	14	55	47	72	40	7	—	16	—	33	23	16
Employed	—	8	33	30	20	7	—	—	—	21	9	6
Unemployed	—	5	9	5	20	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Not in labor force	14	42	5	37	—	—	—	8	—	6	6	10
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	661	1 526	1 670	1 892	995	467	5	105	—	1 239	1 918	1 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	212	358	346	155	42	—	13	—	333	479	223
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	131	167	206	80	33	—	—	—	206	249	140
Professional specialty occupations	47	81	191	140	75	9	—	13	—	127	230	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	219	442	575	652	360	123	5	26	—	430	588	442
Technicians and related support occupations	25	24	52	32	15	8	—	—	—	20	50	16
Sales occupations	109	177	229	224	126	8	5	12	—	226	222	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	241	294	396	219	107	—	14	—	184	316	269
Service occupations	84	227	240	216	130	94	—	6	—	196	168	86
Private household occupations	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	19	29	33	26	22	—	—	—	—	47	25	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	65	191	203	185	108	94	—	6	—	149	143	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	89	24	73	9	35	—	14	—	5	93	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	262	243	307	139	70	—	33	—	179	307	176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	294	230	298	202	103	—	13	—	96	283	249
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33	93	73	114	74	34	—	13	—	18	53	96
Transportation and material moving occupations	42	90	46	72	56	59	—	43	—	43	104	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	111	111	112	72	10	—	—	—	35	124	93
Manufacturing	81	266	234	219	137	59	—	25	—	122	229	149
Wholesale and retail trade	192	467	482	445	316	125	5	38	—	287	500	360
Professional and related services	51	188	340	280	148	72	—	7	—	252	377	196
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	572	1 180	1 319	1 381	745	403	5	88	—	853	1 398	902
Government workers	28	172	238	304	172	54	—	—	—	214	308	184
Local government workers	16	116	182	192	111	46	—	—	—	145	187	74
Self-employed workers	55	146	109	207	71	10	—	17	—	142	212	177
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	963	1 885	2 049	2 228	1 129	519	5	152	—	1 374	2 207	1 515
Percent of persons 16 years and over	44.3	51.9	44.4	65.9	54.5	57.7	27.8	68.5	—	66.5	66.5	60.3
Worked in 1979	942	1 848	1 990	2 188	1 122	519	5	139	—	1 367	2 182	1 484
40 or more weeks	480	1 288	1 351	1 642	799	403	5	101	—	980	1 562	1 061
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	431	1 133	1 116	1 475	702	359	—	46	—	869	399	967
50 to 52 weeks	376	1 028	998	1 413	620	290	5	58	—	824	329	876
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	334	915	860	1 283	584	262	—	42	—	744	1 178	805
With unemployment in 1979	194	343	569	361	258	64	—	72	—	186	357	335
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.1	18.2	27.8	16.2	22.9	12.3	—	47.4	—	13.5	16.2	22.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	77	105	172	137	119	20	—	17	—	36	155	136
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	13.5	12.9	14.1	15.3	12.5	—	13.3	—	8.2	16.3	16.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	780	1 161	1 478	1 340	638	418	7	78	—	819	1 331	1 036
With a work disability	184	198	273	172	79	94	—	12	—	78	160	172
Not in labor force	126	126	186	105	50	46	—	6	—	18	87	70
Prevented from working	95	108	166	105	42	46	—	6	—	18	82	62
Female, 16 to 64 years	877	1 499	1 720	1 483	810	351	11	98	—	928	1 441	978
With a work disability	81	153	162	154	103	33	—	7	—	26	105	135
Not in labor force	75	119	148	118	76	33	—	—	—	26	82	93
Prevented from working	75	97	106	118	39	16	—	—	—	16	74	70
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 657	2 660	3 198	2 823	1 448	769	18	176	—	1 747	2 772	2 014
With a public transportation disability	37	37	133	119	34	44	—	—	—	17	64	87
With a work disability	37	35	133	119	25	44	—	—	—	17	52	87
Persons 65 years and over	515	974	1 412	556	624	131	—	46	—	320	548	499
With a public transportation disability	54	130	84	82	73	49	—	—	—	12	73	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	326	415	801	201	219	61	7	—	—	157	214	207
Mean family income	\$11 030	\$8 838	\$14 038	\$8 708	\$12 366	\$8 766	—	—	—	\$12 199	\$8 551	\$9 456
1 worker	301	342	528	447	271	201	—	—	—	233	411	231
Mean family income	\$13 841	\$12 932	\$17 572	\$15 991	\$13 868	\$12 997	—	\$7 149	—	\$29 113	\$13 600	\$24 947
2 workers	192	506	450	563	224	91	—	18	—	334	527	315
Mean family income	\$21 135	\$16 986	\$20 769	\$19 792	\$18 183	\$17 964	—	\$16 448	—	\$23 391	\$22 533	\$18 245
3 or more workers	46	83	96	140	54	21	—	—	—	114	123	122
Mean family income	\$26 689	\$40 718	\$25 100	\$27 326	\$21 504	\$29 460	—	—	—	\$40 549	\$28 518	\$34 184

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County									
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	3 480	2 918	4 074	5 566	2 648	1 016	3 277	3 916	5 415	4 214	2 558	3 839	
Labor force	1 901	1 463	1 296	3 087	1 369	524	1 653	2 070	3 350	2 472	1 350	2 147	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	50.1	31.8	55.5	51.7	51.6	50.4	52.9	61.9	58.7	52.8	55.9	
Civilian labor force	1 901	1 453	1 290	3 075	1 369	524	1 653	2 070	3 350	2 472	1 350	2 147	
Employed	1 725	1 354	1 195	2 873	1 283	497	1 532	1 979	3 203	2 374	1 276	1 939	
Unemployed	176	99	95	202	86	27	121	91	147	98	74	208	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	6.8	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.2	7.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.5	9.7	
Female, 16 years and over	1 821	1 527	2 166	2 984	1 389	519	1 764	2 104	2 864	2 244	1 312	1 981	
Labor force	831	598	505	1 340	645	203	779	876	1 488	1 042	516	932	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	39.2	23.3	44.9	46.4	39.1	44.2	41.6	52.0	46.4	39.3	47.0	
Civilian labor force	831	588	505	1 340	645	203	779	876	1 488	1 042	516	932	
Employed	745	535	457	1 241	595	196	721	822	1 405	974	484	827	
Unemployed	86	53	48	99	50	7	58	54	83	68	32	105	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	9.0	9.5	7.4	7.8	3.4	7.4	6.2	5.6	6.5	6.2	11.3	
With own children under 6 years	308	184	149	313	310	66	178	185	344	236	150	350	
In labor force	179	110	57	162	158	37	126	62	215	140	78	207	
Married, husband present	1 184	1 002	1 339	1 722	737	300	645	1 338	1 918	1 416	754	1 279	
In labor force	549	402	306	713	314	126	334	552	1 019	644	283	590	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	249	276	177	394	276	102	312	453	627	292	246	260	
Not enrolled in school	85	116	56	199	128	30	169	48	129	111	79	96	
Not high school graduate	41	47	24	145	58	—	95	19	66	28	16	47	
Employed	31	22	4	70	21	—	23	11	34	9	6	31	
Unemployed	7	5	—	41	—	—	15	—	6	8	—	13	
Not in labor force	3	20	20	34	37	—	57	8	26	11	10	3	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 725	1 354	1 195	2 873	1 283	497	1 532	1 979	3 203	2 374	1 276	1 939	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	308	161	282	444	217	103	391	725	1 006	672	223	353	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	131	90	147	259	126	52	178	354	530	355	140	151	
Professional specialty occupations	177	71	135	185	91	51	213	371	476	317	83	202	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	466	306	318	949	300	122	467	839	1 123	716	442	518	
Technicians and related support occupations	44	23	25	62	14	8	13	80	50	16	16	48	
Sales occupations	177	131	108	423	121	48	234	431	547	268	157	209	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	245	152	185	464	171	60	216	395	496	398	269	261	
Service occupations	339	198	142	359	247	79	309	94	352	226	86	373	
Private household occupations	17	6	2	13	30	—	21	7	14	—	—	17	
Protective service occupations	47	26	11	41	19	7	39	6	68	25	15	47	
Service occupations, except protective and household	128	165	129	305	198	72	249	81	270	201	71	309	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	288	55	74	68	18	34	98	93	24	94	142	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	233	121	489	163	71	195	137	435	350	176	221	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	279	168	277	558	288	104	136	146	277	317	255	332	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	116	27	73	232	118	36	80	31	67	60	102	141	
Transportation and material moving occupations	67	57	50	125	75	36	36	62	111	120	60	80	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	84	154	201	95	32	20	53	99	137	93	111	
Manufacturing	141	103	112	465	205	84	181	154	339	253	155	168	
Wholesale and retail trade	500	260	205	884	277	127	409	498	849	624	360	557	
Professional and related services	290	128	184	358	286	104	325	519	702	533	196	297	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 350	1 003	772	2 167	930	366	1 105	1 343	2 283	1 704	908	1 548	
Government workers	249	130	292	411	291	70	265	379	578	376	184	261	
Local government workers	142	93	197	298	205	41	192	283	389	229	74	149	
Self-employed workers	114	173	119	261	62	55	158	233	305	287	177	118	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 026	1 564	1 468	3 297	1 539	605	1 921	2 418	3 525	2 765	1 521	2 289	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	53.6	36.0	59.2	58.1	59.5	58.6	61.7	65.1	65.6	59.5	59.6	
Worked in 1979	1 978	1 523	1 414	3 242	1 492	587	1 887	2 381	3 495	2 740	1 490	2 228	
40 or more weeks	1 528	1 082	941	2 418	1 039	391	1 258	1 705	2 589	1 961	1 067	1 719	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 334	968	802	2 153	905	356	1 111	1 421	2 249	1 746	973	1 484	
50 to 52 weeks	1 246	937	685	1 982	743	338	933	1 437	2 141	1 656	882	1 398	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 115	829	596	1 824	658	307	853	1 230	1 889	1 469	811	1 231	
With unemployment in 1979	396	247	324	704	316	142	554	277	495	421	335	461	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	15.8	22.1	21.4	20.5	23.5	28.8	11.5	14.0	15.2	22.0	20.1	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	112	107	149	290	142	36	158	100	142	184	136	147	
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	19.4	17.8	14.8	15.4	13.2	13.4	14.0	11.0	16.8	16.5	14.1	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 304	1 099	1 199	1 980	1 064	390	1 012	1 458	2 185	1 647	1 036	1 467	
With a work disability	216	224	255	319	197	60	121	126	241	190	172	254	
Not in labor force	136	120	203	162	105	41	72	94	111	106	70	167	
Prevented from working	128	111	190	149	105	31	65	73	111	95	62	159	
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 483	1 224	1 386	2 318	1 164	406	1 166	1 667	2 456	1 784	984	1 630	
With a work disability	189	158	219	329	166	35	122	78	130	134	135	189	
Not in labor force	150	115	210	239	132	35	96	71	76	101	93	150	
Prevented from working	117	102	190	181	105	29	69	37	41	80	70	117	
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 787	2 323	2 585	4 298	2 228	796	2 178	3 125	4 641	3 431	2 020	3 097	
With a public transportation disability	100	62	181	94	127	11	68	35	74	82	87	100	
With a work disability	95	62	174	75	127	11	59	35	74	65	87	95	
Persons 65 years and over	693	595	1 489	1 268	420	220	691	791	774	653	538	742	
With a public transportation disability	48	85	366	214	96	16	129	64	74	98	52	48	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	330	323	766	471	201	80	168	230	381	248	221	352	
Mean family income	\$8 970	\$12 162	\$12 254	\$11 142	\$7 345	\$8 797	\$9 736	\$17 831	\$12 269	\$9 339	\$9 431	\$8 648	
1 worker	517	372	516	671	505	122	279	520	627	486	231	578	
Mean family income	\$15 186	\$16 570	\$15 874	\$12 531	\$10 784	\$11 841	\$14 830	\$31 172	\$27 797	\$14 911	\$24 947	\$14 868	
2 workers	486	353	300	761	264	112	329	512	916	676	315	535	
Mean family income	\$20 342	\$20 575	\$19 620	\$19 066	\$20 260	\$19 966	\$19 968	\$32 037	\$26 890	\$23 169	\$18 245	\$19 601	
3 or more workers	101	71	41	167	69	45	99	222	250	171	122	101	
Mean family income	\$23 669	\$38 454	\$38 740	\$20 848	\$22 731	\$34 344	\$28 288	\$41 456	\$39 903	\$30 208	\$34 184	\$23 669	

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

Households	45 543	45 543	13 552	31 991	1 710	841	502	1 339	1 226	1 487	2 571	1 762	1 493
Less than \$5,000	8 071	8 071	2 583	5 488	249	244	90	428	555	312	471	59	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 391	5 391	1 486	3 905	234	90	41	225	177	217	249	119	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 325	5 325	1 499	3 826	260	121	81	170	142	190	265	105	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 400	9 400	2 518	6 882	358	159	107	172	150	314	642	298	200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 417	6 417	1 734	4 683	194	102	78	155	95	191	322	271	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 457	4 457	1 341	3 116	207	83	31	89	26	78	293	238	254
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 589	3 589	1 244	2 345	142	19	50	66	49	103	157	304	257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 618	1 618	587	1 031	42	13	16	9	32	31	122	127	169
\$50,000 or more	1 275	1 275	460	815	24	10	8	25	—	51	50	241	124
Mean	\$11 797	\$11 797	\$12 060	\$11 703	\$11 379	\$9 287	\$11 990	\$7 743	\$5 819	\$10 338	\$12 025	\$20 671	\$20 958
Median	\$15 478	\$15 478	\$16 813	\$14 912	\$14 774	\$12 068	\$14 822	\$11 400	\$8 503	\$13 473	\$14 743	\$28 043	\$27 651
Owner-occupied households	35 251	35 251	8 861	26 390	1 208	556	361	664	584	709	1 436	1 631	1 338
Median income	\$12 531	\$12 531	\$15 053	\$11 979	\$12 226	\$11 719	\$13 005	\$11 774	\$7 465	\$12 354	\$14 761	\$20 676	\$21 317
Mean income	\$16 520	\$16 520	\$19 800	\$15 418	\$15 798	\$14 521	\$16 030	\$14 833	\$10 792	\$15 591	\$17 787	\$28 398	\$26 563
Renter-occupied households	10 292	10 292	4 691	5 601	502	285	141	675	640	778	1 135	131	155
Median income	\$9 406	\$9 406	\$8 261	\$10 462	\$9 133	\$5 689	\$9 460	\$6 043	\$4 830	\$9 380	\$9 971	\$20 625	\$17 788
Mean income	\$11 910	\$11 910	\$11 170	\$12 529	\$12 310	\$7 283	\$11 729	\$8 024	\$6 407	\$11 542	\$10 891	\$23 626	\$37 042
Families	35 384	35 384	9 974	25 410	1 302	665	352	994	871	813	1 705	1 484	1 336
Median income	\$13 440	\$13 440	\$14 746	\$12 985	\$13 120	\$9 715	\$13 289	\$9 167	\$6 994	\$14 628	\$14 238	\$22 983	\$21 565
Mean income	\$16 983	\$16 983	\$19 119	\$16 144	\$15 320	\$12 690	\$16 847	\$13 185	\$9 813	\$17 875	\$17 335	\$30 941	\$26 629
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 917	12 917	4 592	8 325	530	289	155	524	500	865	1 031	283	204
Median income	\$5 406	\$5 406	\$5 543	\$5 525	\$5 912	\$3 359	\$9 688	\$3 526	\$2 803	\$5 943	\$6 380	\$8 942	\$8 731
Mean income	\$8 290	\$8 290	\$8 196	\$8 342	\$10 519	\$5 916	\$9 780	\$4 303	\$3 970	\$6 663	\$8 125	\$12 225	\$26 634
Per capita income	\$5 813	\$5 813	\$6 175	\$5 655	\$5 485	\$3 780	\$6 332	\$3 914	\$2 776	\$5 770	\$6 302	\$9 852	\$9 062

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	45 543	45 543	13 552	31 991	1 710	841	502	1 339	1 226	1 487	2 571	1 762	1 493
With earnings	31 322	31 322	10 028	21 294	1 270	640	362	967	790	1 060	1 827	1 425	1 208
Mean earnings	\$15 778	\$15 778	\$17 066	\$15 171	\$15 288	\$11 942	\$14 954	\$13 318	\$9 108	\$13 618	\$14 633	\$25 074	\$27 419
With Social Security income	18 022	18 022	4 660	13 362	578	290	211	402	447	579	933	639	383
Mean Social Security income	\$4 330	\$4 330	\$4 072	\$4 420	\$3 905	\$4 309	\$4 136	\$2 654	\$3 573	\$4 181	\$4 123	\$4 600	\$4 727
With public assistance income	3 448	3 448	1 323	2 125	138	146	19	308	338	120	140	57	53
Mean public assistance income	\$2 164	\$2 164	\$2 167	\$2 162	\$2 159	\$2 460	\$5 701	\$1 406	\$2 387	\$2 657	\$1 924	\$2 283	\$2 424

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$16 983	\$16 983	\$19 119	\$16 144	\$15 320	\$12 690	\$16 847	\$13 185	\$9 813	\$17 875	\$17 335	\$30 941	\$26 629
With own children under 18 years	\$18 377	\$18 377	\$19 932	\$17 619	\$15 823	\$12 269	\$21 638	\$13 026	\$8 988	\$18 393	\$16 600	\$36 763	\$28 126
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 968	\$15 968	\$18 336	\$15 184	\$14 822	\$13 247	\$13 491	\$13 458	\$10 679	\$17 562	\$17 885	\$26 634	\$24 634
Married-couple families	\$18 276	\$18 276	\$22 104	\$16 973	\$16 358	\$15 476	\$18 329	\$17 905	\$13 646	\$19 500	\$19 222	\$32 279	\$28 027
With own children under 18 years	\$20 748	\$20 748	\$24 812	\$19 074	\$17 673	\$16 171	\$24 277	\$18 701	\$15 660	\$21 597	\$20 745	\$39 136	\$29 970
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 626	\$16 626	\$19 795	\$15 688	\$15 239	\$14 722	\$14 176	\$16 626	\$11 909	\$18 301	\$18 282	\$27 265	\$25 540
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 183	\$9 183	\$8 717	\$9 578	\$9 652	\$4 326	\$7 458	\$7 176	\$6 825	\$12 800	\$9 225	\$15 921	\$10 165
With own children under 18 years	\$7 715	\$7 715	\$6 965	\$8 477	\$8 307	\$5 607	\$5 139	\$6 285	\$4 909	\$10 281	\$6 272	\$16 100	\$10 142
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 947	\$10 947	\$11 341	\$10 679	\$12 052	\$7 787	\$9 115	\$9 026	\$9 958	\$15 012	\$13 665	\$15 761	\$10 215

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	35 384	35 384	9 974	25 410	1 302	665	352	994	871	813	1 705	1 484	1 336
Householder worked in 1979	22 563	22 563	7 065	15 498	911	442	253	752	505	548	1 185	1 096	1 031
With related children under 18 years	16 192	16 192	5 281	10 911	659	407	153	699	597	344	788	653	772
Female householder, no husband present	4 489	4 489	2 058	2 431	195	182	48	409	460	154	313	138	98
Householder worked in 1979	2 546	2 546	1 265	1 281	244	164	24	270	242	86	190	100	83
With related children under 18 years	2 988	2 988	1 533	1 455	125	130	28	319	360	94	215	70	75
With related children under 6 years	1 112	1 112	590	522	37	92	8	146	155	45	80	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	8 779	8 779	2 083	6 696	278	105	95	116	232	215	413	342	195
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	12 905	12 905	4 580	8 325	530	289	155	524	500	860	1 024	283	204
65 years and over	5 044	5 044	1 618	3 426	163	87	41	120	247	330	356	155	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	120 208	120 208	36 339	83 869	4 632	2 640	1 158	4 029	3 691	3 238	5 911	5 026	4 477
Under 18 years	31 747	31 747	10 783	20 964	1 307	1 006	226	1 514	1 461	696	1 397	1 390	1 362
Related children under 18 years	31 548	31 548	10 719	20 829	1 302	1 006	226	1 492	1 461	686	1 370	1 390	1 362
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 351	24 351	8 223	16 128	978	717	189	1 152	1 082	519	1 017	1 162	1 056
18 to 59 years	58 895	58 895	18 243	40 652	2 415	1 206	662	2 067	1 406	1 689	3 058	2 338	2 471
60 years and over	29 566	29 566	7 313	22 253	910	428	270	448	824	85	1 198	644	444
65 years and over	20 543	20 543	5 275	15 268	644	289	220	315	608	645	1 116	791	454

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 945	4 945	1 583	3 362	116	250	49	357	396	57	196	23	84
Percent below poverty level	14.0	14.0	15.9	13.2	8.9	37.6	13.9	35.9	45.5	7.0	11.5	1.5	6.3
Householder worked in 1979	2 241	2 241	837	1 404	63	134	31	200	209	32	86	12	38
With related children under 18 years	3 149	3 149	1 247	1 902	88	194	40	287	324	50	139	23	68
Female householder, no husband present	1 779	1 779	961	818	59	121	17	228	328	47	104	6	30
Householder worked in 1979	2 484	2 484	992	1 492	74	164	24	219	242	68	190	6	31
With related children under 18 years	1 479	1 479	835	644	48	100	17	197	281	47	88	6	20
With related children under 6 years	721	721	439	282	28	78	—	116	132	25	39	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 036	1 036	224	812	8	18	9	40	92	9	41	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 451	4 451	1 686	2 765	203	151	61	281	322	283	292	14	33
Percent below poverty level	34.5	34.5	36.8	33.2	38.3	52.2	39.4	53.6	64.4	32.9	28.5	4.9	16.2
65 years and over	2 008	2 008	744	1 264	83	50	15	87	204	142	122	14	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 502	21 502	7 629	13 873	737	1 205	255	1 661	1 751	495	867	120	303
Percent below poverty level	17.9	17.9	21.0	16.5	15.9	45.6	22.0	41.2	47.4	15.3	14.7	2.4	6.8
Under 18 years	7 629	7 629	3 288	4 341	312	613	82	776	809	125	289	60	125
Related children under 18 years	7 486	7 486	3 229	4 257	307	613	82	754	809	120	262	60	125
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 600	6 600	3 333	3 267	265	600	42	662	662	93	165	51	125
18 to 59 years	8 699	8 699	2 883	5 816	298	453	118	643	503	197	360	46	132
60 years and over	5 174	5 174	1 458	3 716	127	139	55	222	439	173	220	14	46
65 years and over	3 707	3 707	1 095	2 612	98	89	33	144	349	151	176	14	25

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	362	31	228	1 143	1 733	1 512	1 303	848	3 332	1 828	1 207	1 711
Less than \$5,000	40	11	35	196	355	355	211	215	583	397	303	323
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16	6	48	210	245	189	181	120	478	237	191	202
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12	14	43	78	180	143	176	85	554	247	88	259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	—	63	242	296	353	323	214	857	382	196	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	—	25	150	239	205	173	78	428	190	222	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	8	110	182	110	77	47	149	120	131	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999	91	—	6	96	137	102	116	49	157	114	35	159
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	—	—	18	72	43	30	27	98	80	36	38
\$50,000 or more	27	—	—	43	27	12	16	13	28	61	5	54
Median	\$19 812	\$6 875	\$9 302	\$11 764	\$11 150	\$10 774	\$10 924	\$10 099	\$10 261	\$10 331	\$10 548	\$11 004
Mean	\$22 607	\$5 401	\$10 199	\$15 030	\$14 603	\$12 698	\$14 068	\$13 153	\$12 260	\$15 237	\$11 910	\$14 461
Owner-occupied households	298	25	49	893	1 425	1 147	1 167	776	2 874	1 511	1 079	1 532
Median income	\$21 806	...	\$10 972	\$12 202	\$12 229	\$11 632	\$11 055	\$10 446	\$9 949	\$10 332	\$10 426	\$11 672
Mean income	\$24 169	...	\$11 239	\$15 485	\$15 679	\$14 044	\$14 304	\$12 265	\$12 319	\$15 934	\$11 941	\$15 106
Renter-occupied households	64	6	—	250	308	365	136	72	458	317	128	179
Median income	\$12 344	...	\$8 510	\$10 694	\$7 356	\$6 687	\$8 636	\$4 404	\$11 374	\$10 327	\$12 143	\$7 179
Mean income	\$15 331	...	\$9 915	\$13 405	\$9 627	\$8 468	\$12 044	\$2 721	\$11 890	\$11 914	\$11 650	\$8 941
Families	306	14	132	922	1 289	1 171	1 084	621	2 665	1 428	1 007	1 411
Median income	\$22 813	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$12 479	\$13 232	\$12 023	\$11 567	\$12 363	\$11 025	\$11 393	\$11 926	\$12 346
Mean income	\$24 798	\$9 060	\$10 808	\$15 898	\$16 866	\$13 806	\$15 187	\$15 348	\$13 162	\$17 195	\$12 713	\$15 924
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	61	17	133	308	515	431	270	276	973	439	243	417
Median income	\$10 059	\$1000—	\$5 521	\$5 000	\$5 146	\$3 833	\$4 167	\$4 930	\$5 743	\$4 781	\$4 122	\$4 548
Mean income	\$10 145	\$2 388	\$6 792	\$8 159	\$6 955	\$7 118	\$6 988	\$6 038	\$7 369	\$7 480	\$6 605	\$6 021
Per capita income	\$7 339	\$3 721	\$4 595	\$5 197	\$5 057	\$3 923	\$4 824	\$6 252	\$4 896	\$5 938	\$4 584	\$5 233
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	362	31	228	1 143	1 733	1 512	1 303	848	3 332	1 828	1 207	1 711
With earnings	295	6	178	931	1 205	1 106	891	417	2 070	1 177	672	1 189
Mean earnings	\$22 988	\$6 765	\$9 837	\$14 999	\$15 261	\$13 615	\$14 756	\$12 608	\$15 366	\$15 655	\$14 410	\$14 188
With Social Security income	103	14	81	333	727	493	529	474	1 533	803	521	666
Mean Social Security income	\$4 176	\$9 060	\$4 395	\$3 452	\$3 522	\$3 672	\$4 326	\$4 690	\$4 699	\$4 293	\$4 440	\$4 532
With public assistance income	4	—	—	103	227	154	100	59	170	118	83	130
Mean public assistance income	\$3 765	—	—	\$1 660	\$1 721	\$2 663	\$1 777	\$2 516	\$2 584	\$2 011	\$2 843	\$2 477
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$24 798	\$9 060	\$10 808	\$15 898	\$16 866	\$13 806	\$15 187	\$15 348	\$13 162	\$17 195	\$12 713	\$15 924
With own children under 18 years	\$29 155	—	\$9 411	\$18 221	\$15 124	\$13 015	\$14 502	\$17 620	\$14 312	\$17 521	\$16 574	\$19 911
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 123	\$9 060	\$12 339	\$13 805	\$18 217	\$14 667	\$15 767	\$14 655	\$12 536	\$17 023	\$10 460	\$12 835
Married-couple families	\$26 215	—	\$12 291	\$17 756	\$18 871	\$15 307	\$15 995	\$15 711	\$13 426	\$18 101	\$13 157	\$16 411
With own children under 18 years	\$31 864	—	\$12 216	\$20 180	\$16 777	\$14 996	\$14 712	\$19 511	\$14 928	\$19 423	\$17 357	\$20 837
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 853	—	\$12 339	\$15 239	\$20 530	\$15 584	\$15 970	\$14 803	\$12 689	\$17 465	\$10 782	\$13 063
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 533	\$9 060	\$2 237	\$9 240	\$10 534	\$6 344	\$14 547	\$9 285	\$8 801	\$5 145	\$9 634	\$8 705
With own children under 18 years	\$10 792	—	\$2 237	\$5 215	\$9 079	\$6 091	\$13 005	\$10 722	\$10 040	\$4 996	\$9 720	\$7 435
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 700	\$9 060	—	\$10 692	\$11 566	\$6 952	\$15 318	\$4 770	\$6 631	\$5 563	\$9 561	\$10 456
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	306	14	132	922	1 289	1 171	1 084	621	2 665	1 428	1 007	1 411
Householder worked in 1979	244	—	98	652	811	802	673	271	1 497	862	548	924
With related children under 18 years	149	—	69	528	677	655	540	152	1 018	544	396	656
Female householder, no husband present	26	14	81	181	170	140	36	29	143	88	74	69
Householder worked in 1979	18	—	14	78	108	91	23	15	93	69	37	30
With related children under 18 years	18	—	21	109	176	137	12	22	91	81	44	45
With related children under 6 years	—	—	21	28	48	82	6	15	46	18	6	17
Householder 65 years and over	56	14	22	210	331	182	199	260	737	421	299	350
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61	17	133	308	515	431	270	276	973	439	243	417
65 years and over	23	11	14	100	217	168	121	106	417	268	90	139
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	999	45	493	3 269	4 896	4 223	3 821	1 807	8 631	4 721	3 101	4 764
Under 18 years	290	—	134	936	1 547	1 320	1 149	235	1 992	1 118	745	1 277
Related children under 18 years	290	—	134	936	1 541	1 300	1 133	235	1 970	1 118	745	1 265
Related children 5 to 17 years	261	—	90	704	1 184	964	907	191	1 546	911	575	995
18 to 59 years	543	—	282	1 715	2 348	2 201	1 874	857	4 161	2 213	1 320	2 365
60 years and over	166	39	77	618	1 001	702	798	715	2 478	1 390	1 036	1 122
65 years and over	105	39	49	422	699	481	534	546	1 724	1 042	629	789
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23	—	32	213	231	242	139	89	320	215	167	228
Percent below poverty level	7.5	—	24.2	23.1	17.9	20.7	12.8	14.3	12.0	15.1	16.6	16.2
Householder worked in 1979	11	—	21	105	84	118	64	29	104	79	38	100
With related children under 18 years	6	—	28	126	166	164	84	7	152	93	61	139
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	21	79	108	75	—	14	33	21	7	13
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	14	22	25	49	—	—	8	39	7	13
With related children under 18 years	—	—	21	62	72	95	—	7	11	51	—	25
With related children under 6 years	—	—	21	10	24	73	—	—	11	18	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	75	36	21	27	15	126	68	55	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5	11	30	127	224	208	112	93	265	122	110	169
Percent below poverty level	8.2	64.7	22.6	41.2	43.5	48.3	41.5	33.7	27.2	27.8	45.3	40.5
65 years and over	—	11	—	80	110	113	34	27	107	84	57	63
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	74	11	148	811	1 052	1 059	568	289	1 308	716	644	977
Percent below poverty level	7.4	24.4	30.0	24.8	21.5	25.1	14.9	16.0	15.2	15.0	20.8	20.5
Under 18 years	22	—	75	196	373	380	192	22	371	190	186	350
Related children under 18 years	22	—	75	196	367	366	186	22	366	190	186	338
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	—	41	162	271	231	137	22	305	153	137	258
18 to 59 years	40	—	73	317	456	494	243	177	541	307	242	426
60 years and over	12	11	—	298	223	185	143	90	396	219	216	201
65 years and over	7	11	—	183	163	147	93	42	278	196	168	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.1	24.4	22.3	10.2	14.3	18.1	8.0	8.1	8.9	10.5	16.2	15.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	9.1	24.4	32.5	31.7	31.2	32.3	27.5	26.6	24.3	25.4	30.9	26.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.4	24.4	38.5	39.3	40.1	38.6	35.4	32.6	33.6	37.3	37.0	33.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.7	37.8	64.5	52.3	51.2	59.5	53.1	45.8	54.6	47.6	53.4	48.3

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 068	1 840	2 251	1 605	1 062	422	12	125	—	918	1 667	1 166
Less than \$5,000	156	443	264	178	98	55	—	25	—	60	226	159
\$5,000 to \$7,499	122	244	165	159	127	51	—	35	—	27	101	140
\$7,500 to \$9,999	156	257	207	174	165	41	—	21	—	40	241	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	354	260	346	287	102	—	20	—	174	317	219
\$15,000 to \$19,999	170	258	445	273	183	74	—	15	—	175	265	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	141	290	213	118	59	—	—	—	178	235	131
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	72	205	163	72	21	—	4	—	111	156	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	39	66	59	—	19	—	—	—	89	56	58
\$50,000 or more	22	22	49	40	12	—	—	—	—	64	70	62
Median	\$12 119	\$9 767	\$14 247	\$13 998	\$12 026	\$12 388	—	\$7 798	—	\$19 482	\$14 067	\$14 344
Mean	\$18 384	\$12 696	\$16 192	\$16 365	\$13 802	\$14 255	—	\$9 544	—	\$24 184	\$17 721	\$18 450
Owner-occupied households	861	1 418	1 818	1 337	785	322	—	67	—	857	1 263	979
Median income	\$12 389	\$10 388	\$13 990	\$15 120	\$11 890	\$12 052	—	\$7 422	—	\$20 082	\$15 446	\$13 919
Mean income	\$19 383	\$13 423	\$16 139	\$17 013	\$14 037	\$14 149	—	\$9 796	—	\$24 826	\$18 034	\$19 033
Renter-occupied households	207	422	433	268	277	100	—	58	—	61	404	187
Median income	\$10 515	\$8 382	\$15 737	\$9 744	\$12 335	\$13 750	—	\$8 438	—	\$11 563	\$11 736	\$15 245
Mean income	\$14 226	\$9 581	\$16 413	\$13 133	\$13 135	\$14 597	—	\$9 253	—	\$15 156	\$11 743	\$15 584
Families	865	1 346	1 875	1 351	768	374	—	62	—	838	1 275	875
Median income	\$13 304	\$12 150	\$14 947	\$15 368	\$13 708	\$13 286	—	\$7 679	—	\$20 428	\$15 291	\$15 578
Mean income	\$15 084	\$14 907	\$17 215	\$17 666	\$15 235	\$14 440	—	\$9 848	—	\$25 220	\$17 884	\$20 157
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	261	558	454	339	396	94	5	82	—	114	493	339
Median income	\$7 558	\$4 418	\$7 977	\$5 526	\$5 667	\$6 946	\$2 500	\$7 125	—	\$10 667	\$9 017	\$11 710
Mean income	\$25 660	\$5 955	\$9 216	\$7 140	\$8 008	\$9 640	\$2 305	\$7 103	—	\$9 954	\$13 788	\$11 520
Per capita income	\$7 983	\$4 932	\$6 663	\$5 857	\$4 214	\$4 659	\$339	\$4 514	—	\$8 056	\$6 638	\$7 161

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 068	1 840	2 251	1 605	1 062	422	12	125	—	918	1 667	1 166
With earnings	1 434	1 149	1 279	1 293	703	325	—	105	—	723	1 277	830
With Social Security income	\$19 010	\$13 682	\$15 201	\$16 240	\$12 790	\$13 876	—	\$8 246	—	\$24 189	\$18 450	\$17 342
Mean Social Security income	\$12	841	1 170	533	527	133	—	65	—	313	503	433
Mean Social Security income	\$4 631	\$4 322	\$5 101	\$4 474	\$4 655	\$4 258	—	\$3 718	—	\$4 420	\$4 083	\$4 281
With public assistance income	33	140	112	93	74	7	—	—	—	36	104	49
Mean public assistance income	\$3 964	\$2 148	\$2 114	\$2 155	\$2 242	\$1 505	—	—	—	\$1 809	\$1 658	\$1 835

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$15 084	\$14 907	\$17 215	\$17 666	\$15 235	\$14 440	—	\$9 848	—	\$25 220	\$17 884	\$20 157
With own children under 18 years	\$14 257	\$19 527	\$16 470	\$20 470	\$16 458	\$13 658	—	\$14 217	—	\$19 675	\$17 675	\$25 723
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 917	\$11 793	\$17 517	\$14 782	\$14 506	\$15 606	—	\$6 008	—	\$21 041	\$16 394	\$16 286
Married-couple families	\$15 906	\$15 434	\$18 031	\$18 525	\$16 121	\$14 900	—	\$13 575	—	\$26 165	\$18 948	\$21 828
With own children under 18 years	\$16 789	\$20 333	\$18 265	\$21 515	\$18 345	\$14 086	—	\$16 569	—	\$30 323	\$21 508	\$27 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 672	\$11 958	\$17 946	\$15 410	\$15 181	\$15 935	—	\$8 556	—	\$21 299	\$16 919	\$17 828
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 392	\$10 649	\$9 503	\$10 919	\$9 743	\$12 992	—	\$5 658	—	\$15 823	\$9 393	\$9 613
With own children under 18 years	\$4 023	\$10 397	\$8 793	\$11 748	\$9 598	\$8 600	—	\$5 205	—	\$13 343	\$7 017	\$11 710
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 618	\$10 725	\$10 607	\$9 997	\$9 852	\$16 652	—	\$6 110	—	\$18 695	\$11 926	\$8 691

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	865	1 346	1 875	1 351	768	374	—	62	—	838	1 275	875
Householder worked in 1979	465	822	889	1 013	455	250	—	57	—	615	949	554
With related children under 18 years	213	602	600	718	249	211	—	29	—	459	649	399
Female householder, no husband present	59	134	161	146	95	44	—	12	—	82	125	108
Householder worked in 1979	11	91	70	71	62	29	—	12	—	58	67	49
With related children under 18 years	30	72	101	87	41	27	—	6	—	49	89	48
With related children under 6 years	6	22	24	22	4	16	—	—	—	10	14	31
Householder 65 years and over	260	393	684	238	281	57	—	6	—	164	215	187
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	261	558	454	339	396	94	5	82	—	114	493	339
65 years and over	75	293	200	125	142	26	—	40	—	42	128	115
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 472	4 695	5 491	4 476	2 383	1 330	34	266	—	2 801	4 433	3 029
Under 18 years	361	1 219	1 015	1 255	341	459	16	73	—	884	1 225	687
Related children under 18 years	358	1 215	1 015	1 249	341	459	16	65	—	884	1 225	687
Related children 5 to 17 years	265	925	785	896	254	352	16	49	—	719	959	562
18 to 59 years	1 096	2 195	2 334	2 399	1 128	655	18	128	—	1 428	2 382	1 645
60 years and over	1 015	1 281	2 142	822	914	216	—	65	—	469	826	677
65 years and over	515	974	1 412	556	624	131	—	46	—	320	548	499

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	100	216	190	104	2	69	—	18	—	25	134	94
Percent below poverty level	11.6	16.0	10.1	7.7	0.3	18.4	—	29.0	—	3.0	10.5	10.7
Householder worked in 1979	27	119	60	55	2	43	—	13	—	15	62	37
With related children under 18 years	30	126	110	81	2	51	—	5	—	25	66	46
Female householder, no husband present	40	39	44	20	2	7	—	—	—	15	44	22
Householder worked in 1979	6	19	15	5	2	—	—	—	—	3	26	15
With related children under 18 years	30	33	36	20	2	7	—	—	—	10	14	9
With related children under 6 years	6	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	32	20
Householder 65 years and over	7	53	64	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	78	196	79	99	128	12	5	32	—	37	107	79
Percent below poverty level	29.9	35.1	17.4	29.2	32.3	12.8	100.0	39.0	—	32.5	21.7	23.3
65 years and over	14	128	25	40	34	—	—	13	—	22	50	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	295	964	663	488	134	275	34	85	—	158	500	347
Percent below poverty level	11.9	20.5	12.1	10.9	5.6	20.7	100.0	32.0	—	5.6	11.3	11.5
Under 18 years	34	317	205	179	4	118	16	18	—	77	135	87
Related children under 18 years	31	317	205	179	4	118	16	18	—	77	135	87
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	241	170	121	4	88	16	18	—	61	111	63
18 to 59 years	140	267	246	203	71	124	18	54	—	45	210	175
60 years and over	121	280	192	106	59	33	13	36	—	36	155	65
65 years and over	46	218	130	70	34	15	—	13	—	27	102	55

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.5	11.4	6.8	6.9	2.9	7.7	100.0	19.9	—	3.5	7.7	5.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	28.9	16.3	17.9	10.5	30.7	100.0	39.8	—	7.7	17.2	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.6	34.9	18.5	27.6	18.0	33.2	100.0	45.1	—	10.3	22.4	27.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.8	50.2	22.6	41.2	33.1	47.4	100.0	64.7	—	20.9	43.8	34.3

Remainder of Marion County—Con.

Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
1 068	1 840	2 251	1 605	1 062	422	12	125	-	918	1 667	1 166
156	443	264	178	98	55	---	25	-	60	226	159
122	244	165	159	127	51	---	35	-	27	101	140
156	257	207	174	165	41	---	21	-	40	241	86
198	354	260	346	287	102	---	20	-	174	317	219
170	258	445	273	183	74	---	15	-	175	265	258
134	141	290	213	118	59	---	5	-	178	235	131
98	72	205	163	72	21	---	4	-	111	156	53
11	39	66	59	-	19	---	-	-	89	56	58
23	22	49	40	12	-	---	-	-	64	70	62
\$12 119	\$9 767	\$14 247	\$13 998	\$12 026	\$12 388	---	\$7 798	---	\$19 482	\$14 067	\$14 344
\$18 384	\$12 696	\$16 192	\$16 365	\$13 802	\$14 255	---	\$9 544	---	\$24 184	\$17 721	\$18 480
861	1 418	1 818	1 337	785	322	---	67	---	857	1 263	979
\$12 389	\$10 388	\$13 990	\$15 120	\$11 890	\$12 052	---	\$7 422	---	\$20 082	\$15 446	\$13 919
\$19 383	\$13 423	\$16 139	\$17 013	\$14 037	\$14 149	---	\$9 796	---	\$24 826	\$18 034	\$19 033
207	422	433	268	277	100	---	58	---	61	404	187
\$10 515	\$8 382	\$15 737	\$9 744	\$12 335	\$13 750	---	\$8 438	---	\$11 563	\$11 736	\$15 245
\$14 226	\$9 581	\$16 413	\$13 133	\$13 135	\$14 597	---	\$9 253	---	\$15 156	\$16 743	\$15 584
865	1 346	1 875	1 351	768	374	---	62	---	838	1 275	875
\$13 304	\$12 150	\$14 947	\$15 368	\$13 708	\$13 286	---	\$7 679	---	\$20 428	\$15 291	\$15 578
\$15 084	\$14 907	\$17 215	\$17 666	\$15 235	\$14 440	---	\$9 848	---	\$25 227	\$17 884	\$20 157
261	458	450	339	396	94	---	5	---	114	493	339
\$7 058	\$4 418	\$7 977	\$5 525	\$3 667	\$6 944	\$2 500	\$7 125	---	\$10 667	\$9 017	\$7 162
\$25 660	\$5 955	\$9 218	\$7 140	\$8 008	\$9 640	\$2 305	\$7 103	---	\$9 954	\$13 788	\$11 520
\$7 983	\$4 932	\$6 663	\$5 857	\$6 214	\$4 659	\$339	\$4 514	---	\$8 056	\$6 638	\$7 161
1 068	1 840	2 251	1 605	1 062	422	12	125	-	918	1 667	1 166
634	1 149	1 279	1 293	703	335	---	105	---	723	1 327	630
\$19 310	\$13 682	\$15 201	\$16 240	\$12 790	\$13 876	---	\$8 246	---	\$24 189	\$18 450	\$17 342
512	841	1 170	533	527	133	---	65	---	313	503	433
\$4 631	\$4 322	\$5 101	\$4 474	\$4 655	\$4 258	---	\$3 718	---	\$4 420	\$4 083	\$4 281
33	140	112	93	74	7	---	-	---	36	104	49
\$3 964	\$2 148	\$2 114	\$2 155	\$2 242	\$1 505	---	-	---	\$1 809	\$1 658	\$1 635
515 084	\$14 907	\$17 215	\$17 666	\$15 235	\$14 440	---	\$9 848	---	\$25 220	\$17 884	\$20 157
\$14 293	\$19 527	\$16 510	\$20 470	\$16 839	\$13 668	---	\$14 218	---	\$28 754	\$19 675	\$25 723
\$15 317	\$11 793	\$17 517	\$14 782	\$14 606	\$15 606	---	\$6 008	---	\$21 041	\$16 394	\$16 286
\$15 906	\$15 434	\$18 031	\$18 525	\$16 121	\$14 900	---	\$13 575	---	\$26 165	\$18 948	\$21 828
\$16 789	\$20 333	\$18 265	\$21 515	\$18 345	\$14 086	---	\$16 569	---	\$30 323	\$21 508	\$27 141
\$15 672	\$11 958	\$17 946	\$15 410	\$15 181	\$15 935	---	\$8 656	---	\$21 299	\$16 919	\$17 828
\$4 922	\$10 649	\$9 503	\$10 919	\$9 743	\$12 992	---	\$5 658	---	\$15 823	\$9 393	\$9 613
\$403	\$10 397	\$8 793	\$11 746	\$9 598	\$8 600	---	\$5 205	---	\$13 343	\$7 589	\$11 710
\$9 618	\$10 725	\$10 607	\$9 997	\$9 852	\$16 652	---	\$6 110	---	\$18 695	\$11 926	\$8 691
865	1 346	1 875	1 351	768	374	---	62	---	838	1 275	875
465	822	889	1 013	455	250	---	57	---	615	949	554
213	602	600	718	249	211	---	29	---	459	649	399
59	134	161	146	95	44	---	12	---	82	125	108
11	91	70	71	62	29	---	12	---	58	67	48
30	72	101	87	41	27	---	6	---	49	89	49
6	22	24	4	22	4	---	-	---	10	3	14
260	393	684	238	281	57	---	6	---	164	215	187
261	558	454	339	396	94	---	5	---	114	493	339
75	293	290	125	142	26	---	40	---	42	128	115
2 472	4 695	5 491	4 476	2 363	1 330	34	266	---	2 801	4 433	3 029
361	1 215	1 013	1 255	341	459	73	834	---	884	1 223	687
358	1 215	1 015	1 249	341	459	16	65	---	884	1 225	687
265	925	785	896	254	352	16	49	---	719	959	562
1 096	2 195	2 334	2 399	1 128	655	18	128	---	1 428	2 382	1 645
1 015	1 281	2 142	822	914	216	-	65	---	489	826	697
515	974	1 412	556	624	131	-	46	---	320	548	499
100	216	190	104	2	69	---	18	---	25	134	94
11.6	18.0	10.1	7.7	0.3	18.4	---	29.0	---	3.0	10.5	10.7
27	119	60	55	2	43	---	5	---	15	62	37
30	126	110	81	2	7	---	3	---	25	66	46
40	39	44	20	2	7	---	-	---	15	44	22
6	19	15	5	2	-	---	-	---	5	26	-
30	33	36	20	2	7	---	-	---	15	34	15
6	5	-	5	-	7	---	-	---	10	14	9
7	53	64	23	-	15	---	-	---	5	32	20
78	196	79	99	128	12	5	32	---	37	107	79
29.9	35.1	17.4	29.2	32.3	12.8	100.0	39.0	---	32.5	21.7	23.3
14	128	25	40	34	-	-	13	---	22	50	20
295	964	663	488	134	275	34	65	---	158	500	347
11.9	20.5	12.1	10.9	5.6	20.7	100.0	32.0	---	5.6	11.3	11.5
34	317	205	179	4	118	16	18	---	77	135	87
34	317	205	179	4	118	16	18	---	77	135	87
25	241	170	121	4	88	16	18	---	61	111	63
140	367	266	203	71	124	18	54	---	45	210	175
121	280	192	106	59	33	-	13	---	35	155	65
46	218	130	70	34	15	-	13	---	27	102	55
8.5	11.4	6.8	6.9	2.9	7.7	100.0	19.9	---	3.5	7.7	5.2
18.6	28.9	14.3	17.9	10.5	30.7	100.0	39.8	---	7.7	17.2	16.3
26.6	34.9	18.5	27.6	18.0	33.2	100.0	45.1	---	10.3	22.4	27.8
39.8	50.2	32.6	41.2	33.1	47.4	100.0	64.7	---	20.9	43.8	34.4

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County									
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	
Households	1 697	1 401	2 140	2 772	1 263	514	1 612	1 762	2 411	2 029	1 197	1 925	
Less than \$5,000	260	222	392	347	299	102	337	59	149	266	170	295	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	212	146	323	361	141	41	252	119	91	117	146	260	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	173	132	323	425	162	81	211	105	136	253	100	216	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	276	424	645	261	107	334	298	374	572	219	458	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	231	225	377	176	78	206	271	415	326	258	246	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	205	160	187	325	142	31	83	238	432	269	131	213	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	127	150	214	40	50	107	304	368	247	53	154	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	51	84	42	32	16	31	127	258	82	58	57	
\$50,000 or more	26	56	32	36	10	8	51	241	188	97	62	26	
Median	\$12 395	\$12 903	\$10 279	\$11 678	\$10 442	\$11 684	\$10 075	\$20 671	\$20 448	\$15 102	\$13 859	\$11 970	
Mean	\$14 770	\$16 663	\$13 448	\$14 401	\$12 799	\$14 498	\$13 168	\$28 043	\$26 331	\$18 593	\$18 141	\$14 229	
Owner-occupied households	1 364	1 108	1 807	1 993	878	361	776	1 631	2 195	1 561	1 004	1 413	
Median income	\$12 719	\$13 283	\$10 666	\$12 079	\$11 871	\$13 005	\$11 629	\$20 676	\$20 864	\$16 663	\$13 241	\$12 610	
Mean income	\$15 291	\$17 704	\$14 056	\$15 104	\$14 385	\$16 030	\$15 091	\$28 398	\$25 885	\$19 205	\$18 485	\$15 150	
Renter-occupied households	333	293	333	779	385	153	836	131	216	468	193	512	
Median income	\$11 290	\$10 446	\$8 477	\$10 582	\$7 349	\$9 119	\$9 325	\$20 625	\$12 292	\$11 847	\$15 082	\$10 567	
Mean income	\$12 637	\$12 727	\$10 150	\$12 603	\$9 182	\$10 885	\$11 383	\$23 626	\$12 861	\$16 550	\$15 310	\$11 685	
Families	1 434	1 119	1 623	2 070	1 039	359	875	1 484	2 174	1 581	889	1 566	
Median income	\$13 809	\$15 008	\$11 733	\$13 352	\$10 970	\$13 059	\$14 122	\$22 983	\$21 163	\$16 701	\$15 457	\$13 540	
Mean income	\$16 101	\$17 950	\$15 436	\$15 289	\$13 320	\$16 518	\$17 307	\$30 941	\$26 085	\$19 222	\$19 983	\$15 655	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	325	381	612	926	383	160	942	283	318	554	356	458	
Median income	\$5 375	\$6 117	\$4 220	\$5 791	\$4 806	\$9 375	\$5 968	\$8 942	\$8 923	\$9 033	\$6 784	\$5 455	
Mean income	\$6 095	\$8 594	\$6 166	\$9 445	\$6 830	\$9 547	\$6 701	\$12 225	\$20 654	\$13 387	\$11 084	\$6 297	
Per capita income	\$5 434	\$6 224	\$5 962	\$5 733	\$4 075	\$6 161	\$5 685	\$9 852	\$8 676	\$6 780	\$7 110	\$5 353	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 697	1 401	2 140	2 772	1 263	514	1 612	1 762	2 411	2 029	1 197	1 925	
With earnings	1 253	972	1 023	1 973	975	367	1 165	1 425	1 931	1 522	836	1 431	
Mean earnings	\$14 937	\$15 261	\$13 427	\$14 398	\$12 607	\$14 782	\$13 133	\$25 074	\$26 210	\$19 275	\$17 266	\$14 303	
With Social Security income	539	556	1 218	1 105	423	211	644	639	696	606	447	620	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 516	\$4 557	\$4 426	\$4 263	\$4 293	\$4 136	\$4 135	\$4 600	\$4 589	\$4 099	\$4 431	\$4 500	
With public assistance income	88	82	163	212	153	19	120	57	89	108	49	88	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 499	\$1 643	\$2 051	\$2 188	\$2 416	\$5 701	\$2 657	\$2 283	\$2 175	\$1 736	\$1 835	\$2 499	

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$16 101	\$17 950	\$15 436	\$15 289	\$13 320	\$16 518	\$17 307	\$30 941	\$26 085	\$19 222	\$19 983	\$15 655	
With own children under 18 years	\$15 069	\$17 795	\$16 705	\$16 097	\$12 689	\$20 321	\$18 032	\$36 763	\$28 360	\$21 521	\$25 723	\$14 537	
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 399	\$18 075	\$15 033	\$14 678	\$14 127	\$13 491	\$16 954	\$26 634	\$23 192	\$17 755	\$16 095	\$16 441	
Married-couple families	\$17 087	\$18 668	\$15 942	\$16 268	\$15 239	\$17 917	\$19 151	\$32 279	\$27 318	\$20 392	\$21 828	\$16 709	
With own children under 18 years	\$16 751	\$18 716	\$18 527	\$17 864	\$15 275	\$22 990	\$21 111	\$39 136	\$30 101	\$23 543	\$27 141	\$16 419	
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 338	\$18 639	\$15 206	\$15 213	\$15 197	\$14 176	\$17 955	\$27 265	\$23 874	\$17 909	\$17 828	\$16 922	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 532	\$9 310	\$10 217	\$9 681	\$7 624	\$7 458	\$12 284	\$15 921	\$12 743	\$9 417	\$9 550	\$8 747	
With own children under 18 years	\$8 622	\$9 224	\$7 458	\$8 626	\$6 029	\$5 139	\$9 890	\$16 100	\$11 422	\$8 222	\$11 710	\$7 697	
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 791	\$9 374	\$12 084	\$11 094	\$10 320	\$9 115	\$14 405	\$15 761	\$14 818	\$11 229	\$8 749	\$11 791	

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 434	1 119	1 623	2 070	1 039	359	875	1 484	2 174	1 581	889	1 566	
Householder worked in 1979	997	710	682	1 366	692	253	605	1 096	1 646	1 193	554	1 095	
With related children under 18 years	688	455	466	908	618	160	373	653	1 231	789	399	757	
Female householder, no husband present	174	70	166	290	226	48	166	138	180	151	122	195	
Householder worked in 1979	112	38	67	189	153	24	94	100	141	85	49	126	
With related children under 18 years	130	30	106	166	157	28	100	70	124	107	48	151	
With related children under 6 years	50	18	39	41	108	8	45	6	10	14	31	71	
Householder 65 years and over	299	255	668	559	162	95	221	342	359	271	201	321	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	325	381	612	926	383	160	942	283	318	554	356	458	
65 years and over	117	133	364	305	113	41	370	155	113	151	126	131	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 645	3 775	4 806	7 015	3 970	1 192	3 504	5 026	7 278	5 432	3 074	5 138	
Under 18 years	1 288	997	825	1 648	1 465	242	769	1 390	2 246	1 515	687	1 422	
Related children under 18 years	1 288	973	811	1 643	1 465	242	751	1 390	2 246	1 515	687	1 422	
Related children 5 to 17 years	953	768	638	1 232	1 069	205	568	1 162	1 775	1 200	562	1 043	
18 to 59 years	2 353	1 858	1 979	3 543	1 861	680	1 817	2 438	3 899	2 925	1 651	2 635	
60 years and over	1 004	920	2 002	1 824	644	270	918	1 198	1 133	992	736	1 081	
65 years and over	693	595	1 489	1 268	420	220	691	791	774	653	538	742	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	238	165	156	118	319	56	75	23	109	157	94	270	
Percent below poverty level	16.6	14.7	9.6	5.7	30.7	15.6	8.6	1.5	5.0	9.9	10.0	17.2	
Householder worked in 1979	115	67	68	65	177	31	45	12	53	73	37	136	
With related children under 18 years	166	101	94	90	245	47	53	23	93	72	194	194	
Female householder, no husband present	83	27	51	61	128	17	47	6	45	44	22	104	
Householder worked in 1979	41	10	7	33	74	12	22	6	26	26	—	55	
With related children under 18 years	75	18	36	50	107	17	47	6	45	34	15	96	
With related children under 6 years	42	18	18	28	85	—	25	—	10	14	9	63	
Householder 65 years and over	45	26	45	8	33	9	9	—	5	39	20	45	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	111	137	235	331	163	66	315	14	70	112	90	141	
Percent below poverty level	34.2	36	38.4	35.7	42.6	41.3	33.4	4.9	22.0	20.2	25.3	30.8	
65 years and over	57	53	133	117	50	15	155	14	38	50	31	57	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	929	774	803	871	1 480	289	580	120	461	574	358	1 077	
Percent below poverty level	20.0	16.7	16.7	12.4	37.3	24.2	16.6	2.4	6.3	10.6	11.6	21.0	
Under 18 years	346	298	247	316	731	98	143	60	202	157	87	421	
Related children under 18 years	346	284	233	311	731	98	138	60	202	157	87	421	
Related children 5 to 17 years	289	204	180	230	511	82	111	51	186	123	63	330	
18 to 59 years	366	335	249	369	577	136	251	46	177	250	175	439	
60 years and over	217	141	307	186	172	55	186	14	82	167	96	217	
65 years and over	168	98	212	132	104	33	164	14	52	109	66	168	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.6	15.4	8.0	8.0	28.4	15.9	12.3	1.0	3.3	7.4	5.5	15.3	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	26.6	25.4	24.7	21.4	43.4	29.9	23.6	7.8	8.7	15.7	16.4	27.2	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33.2	33.2	32.7	29.3	47.8	31.7	33.0	8.5	11.3	20.4	27.7	33.7	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47.9	48.1	50.0	44.0	59.2	43.7	48.5	15.7	20.7	38.8	34.5	49.5	

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

NATIVITY									
Total persons	101 227	101 227	26 528	74 699	541	1 914	3 013	3 809	
Native	97 829	97 829	25 849	71 980	516	1 826	2 964	3 763	
Foreign born	3 398	3 398	679	2 719	25	88	49	46	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	18 904	18 904	5 326	13 578	116	382	572	735	
Speak a language other than English at home	431	431	142	289	16	3	3	5	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.2	7.2	10.6	5.5	—	—	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over	76 859	76 859	19 730	57 129	372	1 403	2 252	2 843	
Speak a language other than English at home	3 882	3 882	852	3 030	25	56	65	52	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.6	8.6	6.6	9.2	—	—	4.6	21.2	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	21 377	21 377	6 401	14 976	103	443	613	833	
Nursery school	800	800	249	551	—	13	8	37	
Kindergarten	1 284	1 284	310	974	14	34	67	42	
Elementary (1 to 6 years)	11 371	11 371	3 163	8 208	65	202	267	470	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 686	5 686	1 692	3 994	10	143	222	210	
College	2 236	2 236	987	1 249	14	51	51	74	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	67 849	67 849	17 092	50 757	335	1 238	2 015	2 403	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 464	1 464	325	1 139	—	19	54	53	
5 to 7 years	4 375	4 375	907	3 468	25	92	145	169	
8 years	6 589	6 589	1 334	5 255	34	76	228	304	
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 330	13 330	2 659	10 671	138	268	322	568	
4 years	25 799	25 799	6 322	19 477	109	503	770	812	
College: 1 to 3 years	9 593	9 593	2 807	6 786	10	207	237	347	
4 or more years	6 699	6 699	2 738	3 961	19	73	259	150	
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	5 471	5 471	1 555	3 916	29	125	167	222	
Children ever born	13 795	13 795	3 813	9 982	52	282	402	568	
Per 1,000 women	2 521	2 521	2 452	2 549	1 793	2 256	2 407	2 559	
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	95 937	95 937	25 037	70 900	462	1 662	2 741	3 529	
Same house	41 024	41 024	11 147	29 877	171	779	1 184	1 597	
Different house in United States	54 244	54 244	13 834	40 410	291	820	1 553	1 921	
Central city of this SMSA	7 820	7 820	4 208	3 612	45	75	182	182	
Remainder of this SMSA	9 260	9 260	1 940	7 320	196	116	481	507	
Outside this SMSA	37 002	37 002	7 686	29 316	71	659	977	1 232	
Different SMSA	27 884	27 884	6 146	21 738	36	402	662	998	
Abroad	669	669	56	613	—	63	24	11	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	36 110	36 110	10 733	25 377	158	892	1 138	1 233	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	26 860	26 860	8 402	18 458	94	584	748	926	
Carpool	6 253	6 253	1 567	4 686	17	139	242	197	
Public transportation	81	81	30	51	—	—	—	—	
Other means or worked at home	2 916	2 916	734	2 182	47	169	148	110	
Mean travel time to work	18.9	18.9	14.0	21.0	9.6	26.1	24.9	19.6	
Worked in SMSA of residence	29 284	29 284	9 168	20 116	90	547	679	1 087	
Central city	18 044	18 044	7 282	10 762	90	119	225	556	
Outside central city	11 240	11 240	1 886	9 354	—	428	454	531	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	3 339	3 339	1 000	2 339	17	352	287	97	
Place of work not reported	3 297	3 297	—	2 297	—	72	129	45	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	80 558	80 558	20 851	59 707	384	1 476	2 386	2 965	
Labor force	39 405	39 405	11 539	27 866	177	914	1 273	1 292	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.9	48.9	55.3	46.7	46.1	61.9	53.4	43.6	
Employed	36 975	36 975	10 957	26 018	169	871	1 169	1 254	
Unemployed	2 355	2 355	563	1 792	8	22	104	38	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.4	4.5	2.5	8.2	2.9	
Female, 16 years and over	42 141	42 141	11 216	30 925	192	735	1 261	1 397	
Labor force	16 469	16 469	4 986	11 483	75	329	569	519	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.1	39.1	44.5	37.1	39.1	44.8	45.1	37.2	
Employed	15 297	15 297	4 700	10 597	75	318	481	510	
Unemployed	1 152	1 152	286	866	—	6	88	9	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.0	5.7	7.6	—	1.9	15.5	1.7	
With own children under 6 years	4 688	4 688	1 213	3 475	43	138	199	231	
In labor force	2 222	2 222	629	1 593	32	32	65	117	
Married, husband present	27 197	27 197	6 403	20 794	147	455	746	843	
In labor force	10 280	10 280	2 827	7 453	39	303	393	343	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	6 287	6 287	1 966	4 321	27	118	187	238	
Not enrolled in school	2 327	2 327	645	1 682	22	51	80	115	
Not high school graduate	1 231	1 231	359	872	14	15	37	55	
Employed	502	502	154	348	14	—	27	27	
Unemployed	173	173	34	139	—	—	10	10	
Not in labor force	556	556	171	385	—	15	—	18	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	44 070	44 070	12 763	31 307	188	987	1 378	1 588	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.7	54.7	61.2	52.4	49.0	66.9	57.8	53.6	
Worked in 1979	43 227	43 227	12 565	30 662	188	987	1 342	1 561	
40 or more weeks	30 546	30 546	9 096	21 450	133	803	992	1 095	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 834	26 834	7 762	18 872	126	684	869	972	
50 to 52 weeks	24 763	24 763	7 469	17 294	126	686	818	865	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 178	22 178	6 677	15 501	119	603	729	797	
With unemployment in 1979	8 588	8 588	2 300	6 288	45	55	273	303	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	19.5	18.0	20.1	23.9	5.6	19.8	19.1	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 308	3 308	825	2 483	39	21	146	102	
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.4	16.9	17.4	20.1	12.9	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	61 330	61 330	16 195	45 135	265	1 293	1 853	1 996	
With a work disability	8 256	8 256	1 696	6 560	24	148	215	313	
Prevented from working	4 977	4 977	1 038	3 939	13	68	92	172	
With a public transportation disability	1 686	1 686	343	1 343	—	15	72	62	
Persons 65 years and over	18 164	18 164	4 161	14 003	119	183	533	400	
With a public transportation disability	2 595	2 595	687	1 908	10	4	41	71	

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
NATIVITY							
Total persons	4 021	4 921	4 141	3 142	3 992	1 574	4 553
Native	3 885	4 484	4 005	3 030	3 735	1 507	4 410
Foreign born	136	437	136	112	257	67	143
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	676	658	805	615	443	357	870
Speak a language other than English at home	21	35	19	—	—	—	26
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	23.8	25.7	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 158	4 068	3 047	2 367	3 437	1 079	3 350
Speak a language other than English at home	117	460	92	147	236	51	131
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.1	17.4	15.2	6.1	7.2	—	16.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	719	817	935	632	492	345	969
Nursery school	18	65	31	20	12	—	38
Kindergarten	91	41	35	15	42	41	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	322	401	550	366	276	225	557
High school (1 to 4 years)	253	223	221	193	130	65	234
College	35	87	98	38	32	14	98
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	2 897	3 762	2 583	2 128	3 187	923	2 792
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	129	49	72	57	187	17	84
5 to 7 years	243	183	119	196	270	63	136
8 years	275	279	160	188	381	60	175
High school: 1 to 3 years	617	672	543	452	554	267	594
4 years	971	1 592	1 124	734	1 099	377	1 199
College: 1 to 3 years	404	556	376	327	500	83	394
4 or more years	258	431	189	174	316	56	210
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	214	220	181	183	82	91	197
Children ever born	532	460	333	418	185	207	381
Per 1,000 women	2 486	2 091	1 840	2 284	2 256	2 275	1 934
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	3 945	4 715	3 805	2 923	3 927	1 501	4 185
Same house	2 324	1 299	1 556	1 102	1 861	711	1 628
Different house in United States	1 596	3 384	2 249	1 800	2 034	790	2 557
Central city of this SMSA	12	131	436	97	21	110	523
Remainder of this SMSA	544	319	317	263	268	250	341
Outside this SMSA	1 040	2 934	1 496	1 440	1 745	430	1 693
Different SMSA	752	2 657	1 133	932	1 346	264	1 323
Abroad	25	32	—	21	32	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	1 289	1 411	1 570	1 174	924	534	1 739
Private vehicle: Drive alone	931	1 111	1 136	733	660	323	1 247
Carpool	280	202	312	244	186	129	344
Public transportation	—	—	—	9	12	—	—
Other means or worked at home	78	98	122	188	66	82	148
Mean travel time to work	21.4	17.8	17.1	26.4	25.6	18.1	16.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	890	1 250	1 480	737	689	409	1 593
Central city	286	665	893	450	106	212	944
Outside central city	604	585	587	287	583	197	649
Worked outside SMSA of residence	305	38	12	120	225	36	12
Place of work not reported	206	170	71	85	115	16	96
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	3 328	4 188	3 152	2 476	3 499	1 107	3 455
Labor force	1 470	1 580	1 729	1 039	1 924	590	1 924
Percent of persons 16 years and over	44.2	37.7	54.9	51.7	29.7	53.3	55.7
Employed	1 340	1 493	1 576	1 202	1 957	571	1 745
Unemployed	130	87	153	69	76	19	179
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	5.5	8.8	5.4	7.4	3.2	9.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 758	2 167	1 638	1 280	1 869	547	1 768
Labor force	664	694	730	524	595	238	801
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.8	32.0	44.6	40.9	21.1	43.5	45.4
Employed	600	641	647	481	358	227	705
Unemployed	64	53	83	33	37	11	96
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.6	11.4	6.4	9.4	4.6	12.0
With own children under 6 years	149	187	233	161	102	133	261
In labor force	89	126	121	105	42	41	135
Married, husband present	1 205	1 610	1 121	881	1 235	404	1 204
In labor force	498	450	511	364	261	136	540
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	243	225	214	195	123	76	225
Not enrolled in school	36	56	72	86	48	45	83
Not high school graduate	36	47	38	31	20	21	44
Employed	12	33	31	16	2	21	31
Unemployed	17	9	7	5	—	—	13
Not in labor force	7	5	—	10	18	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 697	1 833	1 831	1 361	1 202	628	2 043
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.0	43.8	58.1	55.0	34.4	56.7	59.1
Worked in 1979	1 597	1 781	1 783	1 332	1 154	628	1 982
40 or more weeks	1 091	1 232	1 368	941	792	487	1 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	929	1 005	1 217	849	655	446	1 336
50 to 52 weeks	872	924	1 140	823	580	367	1 254
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	751	790	1 024	737	491	342	1 116
With unemployment in 1979	431	491	362	204	226	99	420
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	26.8	19.8	15.0	18.8	15.8	20.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	184	141	108	85	49	143	143
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	12.9	14.3	18.6	17.7	13.7	14.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 375	2 887	2 516	1 971	2 125	880	2 770
With a work disability	330	396	335	353	368	114	386
Prevented from working	292	233	204	174	278	67	235
With a public transportation disability	54	109	82	40	95	33	82
Persons 65 years and over	953	1 301	636	505	1 374	227	685
With a public transportation disability	130	62	48	48	335	59	48

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County			
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	36 975	36 975	10 957	26 018	169	871	1 169	1 254	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 431	7 431	3 024	4 407	34	58	271	186	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 106	4 106	1 545	2 561	26	44	169	100	
Professional specialty occupations	3 525	3 525	1 479	2 046	8	14	102	86	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 322	11 322	3 845	7 477	60	297	248	285	
Technicians and related support occupations	740	740	243	497	—	8	20	32	
Sales occupations	4 702	4 702	1 798	2 904	41	115	88	100	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 880	5 880	1 804	4 076	19	174	140	153	
Service occupations	4 621	4 621	1 249	3 372	—	92	139	182	
Private household occupations	127	127	62	65	—	—	—	8	
Protective service occupations	673	673	147	526	—	22	18	26	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 821	3 821	1 040	2 781	—	70	121	148	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 069	2 069	135	1 934	—	241	146	129	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 822	5 822	1 423	4 399	38	162	213	229	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 510	5 510	1 281	4 229	37	74	154	247	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 953	1 953	466	1 487	20	26	59	72	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 781	1 781	375	1 406	—	44	51	114	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 776	1 776	440	1 336	17	4	46	61	
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	39 091	39 091	10 184	28 907	211	728	1 210	1 194	
Less than \$5,000	5 822	5 822	1 321	4 501	30	88	193	219	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 315	4 315	962	3 353	26	113	183	119	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 544	4 544	1 071	3 473	29	54	126	132	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 847	5 847	1 414	4 433	60	123	213	289	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 847	5 847	1 414	4 433	35	54	189	176	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 024	4 024	1 145	2 879	15	54	124	110	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 347	3 347	1 115	2 232	—	86	93	94	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 571	1 571	555	1 016	6	18	72	43	
\$50,000 or more	1 187	1 187	519	668	10	30	17	12	
Median	\$12 421	\$12 421	\$13 958	\$12 955	\$10 854	\$13 364	\$11 936	\$11 671	
Mean	\$16 368	\$16 368	\$19 059	\$15 421	\$16 217	\$17 118	\$15 751	\$14 189	
Families	30 585	30 585	7 523	23 062	153	589	876	925	
Median income	\$14 224	\$14 224	\$17 092	\$13 439	\$10 896	\$14 335	\$14 702	\$12 912	
Mean income	\$17 848	\$17 848	\$21 634	\$16 613	\$17 925	\$17 613	\$15 241	\$15 241	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10 567	10 567	3 217	7 350	58	179	378	344	
Median income	\$6 073	\$6 073	\$4 651	\$5 784	\$8 099	\$7 135	\$7 000	\$5 250	
Mean income	\$9 156	\$9 156	\$9 816	\$8 867	\$11 711	\$11 531	\$8 276	\$8 362	
Per capita income	\$6 365	\$6 365	\$7 338	\$6 020	\$6 121	\$6 466	\$6 207	\$4 688	
Households	39 091	39 091	10 184	28 907	211	728	1 210	1 194	
With earnings	26 742	26 742	7 594	19 148	118	623	849	901	
Mean earnings	\$16 602	\$16 602	\$19 080	\$15 619	\$21 481	\$16 589	\$15 909	\$14 756	
With Social Security income	15 868	15 868	3 634	12 234	104	147	551	349	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 495	\$4 495	\$4 324	\$4 546	\$5 336	\$4 475	\$3 628	\$4 067	
With public assistance income	2 092	2 092	500	1 592	16	49	71	86	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 276	\$2 276	\$2 343	\$2 255	\$2 005	\$1 538	\$1 571	\$3 456	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	\$17 848	\$17 848	\$21 634	\$16 613	\$17 925	\$17 613	\$18 181	\$15 241	
With own children under 18 years	\$19 802	\$19 802	\$23 561	\$18 331	\$13 778	\$18 967	\$16 922	\$14 410	
Married-couple families	\$18 653	\$18 653	\$23 244	\$17 241	\$18 227	\$19 296	\$19 360	\$15 866	
With own children under 18 years	\$21 323	\$21 323	\$26 455	\$19 443	\$14 024	\$20 169	\$17 892	\$15 401	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 488	\$10 488	\$11 181	\$10 108	\$12 455	\$7 688	\$9 706	\$7 545	
With own children under 18 years	\$9 208	\$9 208	\$9 350	\$9 115	\$12 455	\$583	\$6 421	\$7 545	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	30 585	30 585	7 523	23 062	153	589	876	925	
Householder worked in 1979	19 397	19 397	5 383	14 014	90	476	533	655	
With related children under 18 years	12 892	12 892	3 547	9 345	51	316	376	486	
Female householder, no husband present	2 588	2 588	918	1 670	8	71	105	53	
Householder worked in 1979	1 460	1 460	579	881	8	17	34	29	
With related children under 18 years	1 507	1 507	568	939	8	15	53	53	
With related children under 6 years	469	469	159	310	8	6	20	32	
Householder 65 years and over	7 839	7 839	1 671	6 168	52	82	246	171	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 562	10 562	3 212	7 350	58	179	378	344	
65 years and over	4 160	4 160	1 155	3 005	28	44	168	119	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	99 870	99 870	25 915	73 955	535	1 911	3 002	3 230	
Related children under 18 years	23 844	23 844	6 571	17 273	163	514	746	930	
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 472	18 472	5 115	13 357	110	382	566	699	
60 years and over	26 192	26 192	5 760	20 432	169	262	760	567	
65 years and over	18 164	18 164	4 161	14 003	119	183	533	400	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 086	3 086	543	2 543	37	101	108	130	
Percent below poverty level	10.1	10.1	7.2	11.0	24.2	17.1	12.3	14.1	
Householder worked in 1979	1 317	1 317	273	1 044	26	69	31	74	
With related children under 18 years	1 689	1 689	399	1 290	26	57	68	82	
Female householder, no husband present	635	635	205	430	—	32	37	29	
Householder worked in 1979	217	217	81	136	—	8	—	14	
With related children under 18 years	488	488	183	305	—	15	17	29	
With related children under 6 years	211	211	71	140	—	6	10	23	
Householder 65 years and over	670	670	74	596	—	17	13	21	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 028	3 028	908	2 120	10	31	123	137	
Percent below poverty level	28.7	28.7	28.3	28.8	17.2	17.3	32.5	39.8	
65 years and over	1 306	1 306	376	930	10	24	66	74	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 695	12 695	2 708	9 987	210	330	446	559	
Percent below poverty level	12.7	12.7	10.4	13.5	39.3	17.2	14.9	17.3	
Related children under 18 years	3 583	3 583	865	2 718	126	73	120	156	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 623	2 623	614	2 009	87	46	50	95	
60 years and over	3 375	3 375	614	2 761	10	82	114	114	
65 years and over	2 456	2 456	488	1 968	10	50	94	108	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.2	8.2	6.9	8.7	32.9	9.9	10.0	10.4	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.6	19.6	16.6	20.6	40.9	25.3	23.7	22.4	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.9	40.9	33.7	43.4	43.7	44.8	45.1	51.6	

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 340	1 493	1 576	1 202	957	571	1 745
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	304	323	281	130	265	66	314
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	159	160	127	83	140	49	147
Professional specialty occupations	145	163	154	47	125	17	167
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	379	515	447	291	298	183	487
Technicians and related support occupations	9	46	44	23	25	8	48
Sales occupations	110	209	169	123	106	49	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	260	234	145	167	126	245
Service occupations	135	211	284	183	73	73	318
Private household occupations	—	4	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	7	33	47	26	11	—	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	128	174	237	174	62	73	271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	18	138	221	39	35	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	257	223	195	227	104	98	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	213	203	231	150	178	116	270
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	63	92	27	41	44	103
Transportation and material moving occupations	67	40	64	53	37	45	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	100	75	70	100	27	90
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	1 606	2 055	1 510	1 240	1 849	541	1 700
Less than \$5,000	328	208	190	181	283	67	225
\$5,000 to \$7,499	193	141	175	115	265	51	211
\$7,500 to \$9,999	197	188	150	122	254	56	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	508	385	234	403	152	429
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169	423	211	222	208	99	229
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	276	177	146	179	60	185
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	196	139	122	146	21	145
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	66	57	51	79	25	57
\$50,000 or more	61	49	26	47	32	10	26
Median	\$10 975	\$14 783	\$12 776	\$13 889	\$11 130	\$11 900	\$12 274
Mean	\$16 208	\$16 757	\$15 467	\$17 112	\$14 323	\$15 749	\$14 853
Families	1 245	1 704	1 291	994	1 447	453	1 395
Median income	\$12 125	\$15 439	\$14 169	\$15 629	\$12 254	\$12 185	\$13 880
Mean income	\$18 386	\$17 859	\$16 755	\$18 996	\$16 101	\$16 455	\$16 292
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	381	429	271	302	476	134	388
Median income	\$5 150	\$8 500	\$5 175	\$6 633	\$4 679	\$8 727	\$5 359
Mean income	\$8 193	\$9 373	\$6 377	\$7 669	\$6 765	\$10 128	\$6 528
Per capita income	\$6 541	\$7 019	\$5 709	\$6 767	\$6 611	\$5 484	\$5 600
Households	1 606	2 055	1 510	1 240	1 849	541	1 700
With earnings	999	1 157	1 128	873	1 273	387	1 273
Mean earnings	\$16 958	\$15 543	\$15 272	\$15 705	\$14 473	\$16 803	\$14 591
With Social Security income	713	1 092	504	493	1 077	221	585
Mean Social Security income	\$4 472	\$5 176	\$4 717	\$4 714	\$4 573	\$4 725	\$4 673
With public assistance income	94	105	58	74	69	16	58
Mean public assistance income	\$1 570	\$2 186	\$1 977	\$1 646	\$2 639	\$2 005	\$1 977
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	\$18 386	\$17 859	\$16 755	\$18 996	\$16 101	\$16 455	\$16 292
With own children under 18 years	\$18 804	\$17 439	\$16 006	\$19 004	\$18 520	\$13 857	\$15 409
Married-couple families	\$19 153	\$18 310	\$17 203	\$19 529	\$16 352	\$17 050	\$16 831
With own children under 18 years	\$20 251	\$18 168	\$16 533	\$19 941	\$19 549	\$14 632	\$16 232
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 113	\$11 453	\$11 948	\$9 905	\$13 932	\$10 441	\$10 441
With own children under 18 years	\$4 847	\$10 018	\$12 143	\$8 262	\$8 914	\$9 702	\$9 190
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	1 245	1 704	1 291	994	1 447	453	1 395
Householder worked in 1979	722	799	893	634	582	291	963
With related children under 18 years	460	488	558	379	348	206	606
Female householder, no husband present	62	88	90	47	103	45	104
Householder worked in 1979	43	42	48	24	47	37	55
With related children under 18 years	55	58	46	23	51	28	60
With related children under 6 years	18	18	8	18	10	17	22
Householder 65 years and over	371	645	286	222	622	94	308
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	381	429	271	302	476	134	388
65 years and over	250	179	94	100	305	46	108
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	4 021	4 921	4 128	3 134	3 976	1 556	4 540
Related children under 18 years	863	853	1 081	752	527	477	1 190
Related children 5 to 17 years	676	658	805	592	419	339	870
60 years and over	1 263	1 995	921	801	1 826	344	998
65 years and over	953	1 301	636	505	1 374	227	685
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	161	135	158	114	84	56	183
Percent below poverty level	12.9	7.9	12.2	11.5	5.8	12.4	13.1
Householder worked in 1979	38	44	74	50	29	34	88
With related children under 18 years	67	63	99	62	30	45	120
Female householder, no husband present	30	12	22	18	29	—	36
Householder worked in 1979	18	6	—	10	3	—	7
With related children under 18 years	30	12	14	18	18	—	14
With related children under 6 years	18	—	—	18	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	48	53	32	8	27	—	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	83	72	88	95	139	22	112
Percent below poverty level	21.8	16.8	32.5	31.5	29.2	16.4	28.9
65 years and over	70	18	34	29	88	10	34
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	508	474	644	452	367	305	766
Percent below poverty level	12.6	9.6	15.6	14.4	9.2	19.6	16.9
Related children under 18 years	118	128	215	149	53	161	277
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	99	180	104	43	114	208
60 years and over	167	155	142	77	199	10	142
65 years and over	154	99	111	56	141	10	111
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.4	5.3	11.6	10.8	5.0	16.8	12.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.0	13.8	22.3	18.6	16.9	28.7	23.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.9	28.9	45.1	43.1	42.2	43.4	47.3

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County		
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	
NATIVITY										
Total persons	20 349	20 349	10 489	9 860	2 110	3 610	3 685	1 368	1 868	
Native	20 113	20 113	10 460	9 653	2 110	3 581	3 685	...	1 848	
Foreign born	236	236	29	207	—	29	—	...	21	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 795	5 795	3 199	2 596	612	1 065	1 126	...	630	
Speak a language other than English at home	73	73	44	29	8	17	19	...	5	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Persons 18 years and over	12 772	12 772	6 255	6 517	1 262	2 219	2 170	...	1 072	
Speak a language other than English at home	227	227	81	146	29	26	19	...	9	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.9	11.9	8.6	13.7	24.1	—	—	...	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 479	6 479	3 505	2 974	696	1 233	1 141	...	697	
Nursery school	172	172	115	57	32	57	19	...	—	
Kindergarten	363	363	251	112	44	111	81	...	22	
Elementary (1 to 4 years)	3 544	3 544	1 860	1 684	379	608	637	...	392	
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 829	1 829	999	830	202	348	304	...	228	
College	571	571	280	291	39	109	100	...	55	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	10 269	10 269	4 959	5 310	1 012	1 714	1 835	...	796	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 353	1 353	645	708	134	187	302	...	104	
5 to 7 years	1 484	1 484	731	753	68	208	390	...	109	
8 years	794	794	315	479	67	107	92	...	82	
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 228	2 228	872	1 356	172	342	285	...	232	
4 years	2 605	2 605	1 271	1 334	337	446	420	...	158	
College: 1 to 3 years	1 011	1 011	607	404	133	235	178	...	74	
4 or more years	794	794	518	276	99	189	168	...	37	
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	971	971	525	446	115	205	174	...	76	
Children ever born	3 805	3 805	2 022	1 783	471	638	795	...	404	
Per 1,000 women	3 919	3 919	3 851	3 998	4 096	3 112	4 569	...	5 316	
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	18 705	18 705	9 441	9 264	1 857	3 314	3 291	...	1 857	
Same house	12 608	12 608	6 112	6 496	1 006	2 252	2 482	...	1 563	
Different house in United States	6 022	6 022	3 264	2 758	834	1 062	759	...	294	
Central city of this SMSA	2 239	2 239	1 919	1 919	527	548	626	...	335	
Remainder of this SMSA	1 623	1 623	441	1 182	177	189	41	...	205	
Outside this SMSA	2 160	2 160	904	1 256	132	325	92	...	54	
Different SMSA	1 946	1 946	779	1 167	132	312	92	...	54	
Abroad	75	75	65	10	15	—	50	...	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 044	6 044	3 173	2 871	600	1 347	983	...	595	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	3 595	3 595	1 935	1 660	422	856	512	...	223	
Carpool	1 939	1 939	896	1 043	118	400	305	...	357	
Public transportation	173	173	125	48	14	58	53	...	15	
Other means or worked at home	337	337	217	120	46	33	113	...	—	
Mean travel time to work	21.8	21.8	17.4	26.5	18.9	18.1	15.5	...	34.3	
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 535	4 535	2 627	1 908	568	995	867	...	370	
Central city	3 125	3 125	2 202	923	530	831	707	...	205	
Outside central city	1 410	1 410	425	985	38	164	160	...	165	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	904	904	239	665	33	149	31	...	218	
Place of work not reported	621	621	275	346	31	174	53	...	50	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	13 780	13 780	6 877	6 903	1 364	2 415	2 407	...	1 173	
Labor force	6 956	6 956	3 679	3 277	704	1 499	1 157	...	696	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.5	50.5	51.5	47.5	51.6	62.1	48.1	...	59.3	
Employed	6 279	6 279	3 314	2 965	647	1 368	1 055	...	616	
Unemployed	659	659	356	303	57	133	93	...	80	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.1	...	11.5	
Female, 16 years and over	7 607	7 607	3 909	3 698	775	1 377	1 396	...	649	
Labor force	3 573	3 573	1 991	1 582	397	818	627	...	330	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	47.0	50.9	42.8	51.2	59.4	44.9	...	50.8	
Employed	3 173	3 173	1 746	1 427	338	736	534	...	298	
Unemployed	382	382	236	146	39	82	84	...	32	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.7	11.9	9.3	9.8	10.0	13.6	...	9.7	
With own children under 6 years	1 226	1 226	774	452	177	292	240	...	89	
In labor force	779	779	455	324	117	199	108	...	59	
Married, husband present	2 487	2 487	1 088	1 399	281	418	316	...	211	
In labor force	1 476	1 476	719	749	168	329	186	...	129	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	1 765	1 765	1 005	760	187	370	310	...	193	
Not enrolled in school	572	572	361	211	83	116	123	...	52	
Not high school graduate	326	326	219	107	37	51	107	...	33	
Employed	80	80	54	26	—	—	54	...	12	
Unemployed	20	20	7	13	—	—	7	...	8	
Not in labor force	226	226	158	68	37	51	46	...	13	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 900	7 900	4 091	3 809	832	1 634	1 233	...	749	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	57.3	59.5	55.2	61.0	67.7	51.2	...	65.6	
Worked in 1979	7 449	7 449	3 853	3 596	785	1 539	1 141	...	714	
40 or more weeks	4 817	4 817	2 554	2 263	503	1 050	772	...	417	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 946	3 946	1 998	1 948	420	783	602	...	355	
50 to 52 weeks	3 729	3 729	1 982	1 747	327	811	678	...	333	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 130	3 130	1 607	1 523	277	649	541	...	288	
With unemployment in 1979	2 174	2 174	1 019	1 155	207	416	283	...	253	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.5	27.5	24.9	30.3	24.9	25.5	23.0	...	32.9	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 048	1 048	459	589	83	187	127	...	137	
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.7	15.9	17.7	20.3	...	18.8	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 684	10 684	5 663	5 021	1 194	2 165	1 810	...	1 007	
With a work disability	1 799	1 799	898	901	212	393	230	...	154	
Prevented from working	1 107	1 107	515	592	135	245	130	...	133	
With a public transportation disability	703	703	343	360	83	109	148	...	82	
Persons 65 years and over	2 338	2 338	1 105	1 233	170	250	597	...	166	
With a public transportation disability	673	673	401	272	37	145	208	...	41	

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Remainder of Marion County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
MATIVITY								
Total persons	1 609	666	432	509	625	780	2 350	590
Native	1 601	662	288	...	...	780	2 350	...
Foreign born	8	4	144	...	...	—	—	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	265	235	62	...	...	201	712	...
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	...	...	—	8	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
Persons 18 years and over	1 244	411	335	...	...	520	1 402	...
Speak a language other than English at home	71	—	30	...	...	8	29	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	53.3	...	...	—	24.1	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	318	268	99	...	...	224	784	...
Nursery school	—	—	20	...	...	11	32	...
Kindergarten	12	—	—	...	...	—	44	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	172	188	41	...	...	150	424	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	92	47	22	...	...	39	245	...
College	42	33	16	...	...	9	39	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	961	331	289	...	...	448	1 152	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	90	52	8	...	...	79	152	...
5 to 7 years	129	54	38	...	...	67	78	...
8 years	71	33	14	...	...	72	75	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	335	129	81	...	...	83	209	...
4 years	208	44	77	...	...	124	396	...
College: 1 to 3 years	83	12	40	...	...	3	143	...
4 or more years	45	7	31	...	...	20	99	...
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	46	22	44	...	...	15	141	...
Children ever born	127	80	103	...	...	107	545	...
Per 1,000 women	2 761	3 636	2 341	...	...	7 133	3 865	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	1 533	547	413	...	...	717	2 057	...
Same house	903	349	109	...	...	544	1 139	...
Different house in United States	630	198	294	...	...	173	903	...
Central city of this SMSA	—	—	32	...	...	—	548	...
Remainder of this SMSA	49	198	—	...	...	78	223	...
Outside this SMSA	538	—	262	...	...	95	132	...
Different SMSA	502	—	262	...	...	70	132	...
Abroad	—	—	10	...	...	—	15	...
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	250	235	135	...	...	228	655	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	159	164	72	...	...	94	467	...
Carpool	78	53	48	...	...	107	128	...
Public transportation	—	8	—	...	...	—	14	...
Other means or worked at home	13	10	15	...	...	27	46	...
Mean travel time to work	29.1	21.3	23.5	...	...	15.3	19.3	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	203	100	84	...	...	115	630	...
Central city	142	—	57	...	...	4	571	...
Outside central city	61	100	27	...	...	111	59	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	19	9	...	...	55	33	...
Place of work not reported	59	49	19	...	...	23	31	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 291	433	342	...	...	544	1 517	...
Labor force	261	274	154	...	...	247	769	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	20.2	63.3	45.0	...	...	45.4	50.7	...
Employed	250	254	143	...	...	228	702	...
Unemployed	11	20	11	...	...	19	67	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	7.3	7.1	...	...	7.7	8.7	...
Female, 16 years and over	643	209	203	...	...	275	842	...
Labor force	136	122	75	...	...	107	407	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	20.5	58.4	36.9	...	...	38.9	48.3	...
Employed	136	114	69	...	...	96	368	...
Unemployed	—	8	6	...	...	11	39	...
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.6	8.0	...	...	10.3	9.6	...
With own children under 6 years	32	10	47	...	...	30	177	...
In labor force	15	5	35	...	...	15	117	...
Married, husband present	116	117	105	...	...	87	333	...
In labor force	41	69	49	...	...	42	178	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	117	49	11	...	...	47	200	...
Not enrolled in school	35	21	—	...	...	8	83	...
Not high school graduate	14	—	—	...	...	4	37	...
Employed	—	6	—	...	...	2	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
Not in labor force	14	5	—	...	...	2	37	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	546	291	176	...	...	263	887	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.3	67.2	51.5	...	...	48.3	58.5	...
Worked in 1979	501	280	176	...	...	257	840	...
40 or more weeks	263	177	108	...	...	149	528	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	235	126	100	...	...	147	445	...
50 to 52 weeks	216	141	70	...	...	105	352	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	194	98	66	...	...	105	302	...
With unemployment in 1979	170	84	50	...	...	98	217	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.1	28.9	28.4	...	...	37.3	24.5	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	111	47	10	...	...	41	93	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.9	17.0	11.7	...	...	17.8	16.1	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	561	344	247	...	...	429	1 324	...
With a work disability	118	53	31	...	...	104	249	...
Prevented from working	66	31	31	...	...	100	143	...
With a public transportation disability	41	5	24	...	...	86	94	...
Persons 65 years and over	81	89	95	...	...	115	193	...
With a public transportation disability	18	26	22	...	...	31	37	...

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 279	6 279	3 314	2 965	647	1 366	1 055	...	616
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	815	815	512	303	141	207	101	...	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	233	156	77	67	56	27	...	13
Professional specialty occupations	582	582	356	226	74	151	74	...	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 001	1 001	544	457	117	246	150	...	116
Technicians and related support occupations	66	66	38	28	...	20	18	...	3
Sales occupations	347	347	210	137	72	107	24	...	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	588	588	296	292	45	119	88	...	90
Service occupations	1 809	1 809	1 021	788	153	444	377	...	157
Private household occupations	282	282	198	84	30	64	91	...	15
Protective service occupations	76	76	56	20	19	26	11	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 451	1 451	767	684	104	354	275	...	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	431	431	226	205	92	131	24	...	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	405	405	229	176	55	79	88	...	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 618	1 618	782	836	148	285	266	...	228
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	518	518	267	251	64	89	72	...	86
Transportation and material moving occupations	427	427	163	264	16	81	53	...	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	673	673	352	321	68	115	141	...	67
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	6 174	6 174	3 313	2 861	630	1 194	1 186	415	503
Less than \$5,000	2 173	2 173	1 257	916	214	393	542	108	152
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 048	1 048	510	538	64	194	177	97	62
\$7,500 to \$9,999	746	746	428	318	92	170	131	24	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	912	912	521	391	99	139	150	80	83
\$15,000 to \$19,999	529	529	314	215	67	127	95	27	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	420	420	189	231	68	89	26	56	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	225	225	129	96	19	48	49	10	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	47	32	15	7	9	16	...	...
\$50,000 or more	74	74	33	41	...	25	...	13	10
Median	\$7 180	\$7 180	\$6 958	\$7 391	\$8 505	\$7 647	\$5 720	\$7 760	\$9 236
Mean	\$9 975	\$9 975	\$9 916	\$10 043	\$10 679	\$11 335	\$8 170	\$11 368	\$11 843
Families	4 583	4 583	2 414	2 169	512	881	844	333	403
Median income	\$8 684	\$8 684	\$8 018	\$9 276	\$8 919	\$8 737	\$6 726	\$10 164	\$11 380
Mean income	\$11 351	\$11 351	\$11 256	\$11 457	\$11 125	\$13 070	\$9 287	\$12 864	\$13 769
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 271	2 271	1 357	914	231	470	487	...	123
Median income	\$2 907	\$2 907	\$2 988	\$2 817	\$2 611	\$3 537	\$2 831	...	\$2 821
Mean income	\$4 342	\$4 342	\$4 362	\$4 313	\$4 460	\$4 435	\$4 023	...	\$3 300
Per capita income	\$3 141	\$3 141	\$3 209	\$3 069	\$3 180	\$3 840	\$2 657	...	\$3 174
Households	6 174	6 174	3 313	2 861	630	1 194	1 186	415	503
With earnings	4 363	4 363	2 379	1 984	522	863	761	308	346
Mean earnings	\$10 811	\$10 811	\$10 698	\$10 947	\$9 786	\$13 416	\$8 611	\$11 781	\$13 347
With Social Security income	2 111	2 111	1 026	1 085	186	346	436	186	176
Mean Social Security income	\$3 113	\$3 113	\$3 178	\$3 051	\$3 735	\$2 552	\$3 480	\$2 644	\$3 191
With public assistance income	1 339	1 339	812	527	130	285	338	54	156
Mean public assistance income	\$1 986	\$1 986	\$2 063	\$1 869	\$2 516	\$1 349	\$2 387	\$1 772	\$1 790
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	\$11 351	\$11 351	\$11 256	\$11 457	\$11 125	\$13 070	\$9 287	\$12 864	\$13 769
With own children under 18 years	\$11 955	\$11 955	\$11 182	\$12 524	\$12 035	\$13 049	\$8 988	\$16 808	\$12 527
Married-couple families	\$14 274	\$14 274	\$15 733	\$13 017	\$14 142	\$18 735	\$12 659	\$14 332	\$16 083
With own children under 18 years	\$16 662	\$16 662	\$17 589	\$15 796	\$16 662	\$20 125	\$15 560	\$20 203	\$14 010
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 456	\$7 456	\$6 707	\$8 637	\$6 044	\$7 176	\$6 825	\$10 242	\$11 077
With own children under 18 years	\$6 082	\$6 082	\$5 260	\$7 582	\$5 126	\$6 285	\$4 436	\$7 275	\$9 565
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	4 583	4 583	2 414	2 169	512	881	844	333	403
Householder worked in 1979	3 012	3 012	1 645	1 367	352	662	489	176	268
With related children under 18 years	3 156	3 156	1 712	1 444	356	634	597	212	291
Female householder, no husband present	1 842	1 842	1 127	715	174	409	460	110	160
Householder worked in 1979	1 069	1 069	673	396	116	270	233	61	74
With related children under 18 years	1 436	1 436	880	556	122	319	360	94	123
With related children under 6 years	438	438	431	207	84	146	155	22	28
Householder 65 years and over	930	930	412	518	53	105	232	...	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 264	2 264	1 350	914	231	470	487	...	123
65 years and over	881	881	463	418	59	96	247	...	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 465	19 465	10 280	9 185	2 105	3 605	3 631	...	1 862
Related children under 18 years	7 398	7 398	4 098	3 300	843	1 375	1 461	...	790
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 626	5 626	3 073	2 553	607	1 049	1 082	...	624
60 years and over	3 296	3 296	1 539	1 757	259	363	802	...	231
65 years and over	2 338	2 338	1 105	1 233	170	250	597	...	166
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 784	1 784	1 033	751	213	340	396	112	123
Percent below poverty level	38.9	38.9	42.8	34.6	41.6	38.6	46.9	33.6	30.5
Householder worked in 1979	885	885	557	328	108	183	209	36	53
With related children under 18 years	1 593	1 593	841	552	168	270	324	69	98
Female householder, no husband present	1 108	1 108	749	359	121	228	328	47	72
Householder worked in 1979	560	560	404	156	74	119	166	14	25
With related children under 18 years	955	955	645	310	100	197	281	47	55
With related children under 6 years	510	510	368	142	78	116	132	4	14
Householder 65 years and over	363	363	150	213	18	40	92	...	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 376	1 376	773	603	141	254	309	...	89
Percent below poverty level	60.8	60.8	57.3	66.0	61.0	54.0	63.4	...	72.4
65 years and over	699	699	368	331	40	79	204	...	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 475	8 475	4 875	3 600	995	1 574	1 738	...	594
Percent below poverty level	43.5	43.5	47.4	39.2	47.3	43.7	47.9	...	31.9
Related children under 18 years	3 731	3 731	2 355	1 396	467	729	809	...	247
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 831	2 831	1 690	1 141	336	521	569	...	221
60 years and over	1 757	1 757	839	918	129	214	439	...	99
65 years and over	1 232	1 232	609	623	79	136	349	...	69
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	30.6	30.6	37.5	22.9	40.3	34.3	36.7	...	20.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	51.5	51.5	53.8	48.8	52.0	49.7	56.5	...	43.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72.6	72.6	74.4	70.5	70.6	65.3	85.4	...	60.3

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Remainder of Marion County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	250	254	143	...	...	228	702	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	7	27	...	...	17	141	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	—	7	...	...	7	67	...
Professional specialty occupations	11	7	20	...	...	10	74	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	50	42	...	...	2	117	...
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	...	...	—	—	...
Sales occupations	19	11	9	...	...	20	72	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	39	27	...	...	18	45	...
Service occupations	83	60	29	...	...	62	174	...
Private household occupations	—	22	—	...	...	2	30	...
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	19	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	83	38	29	...	...	60	125	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	64	3	...	...	16	33	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	12	20	...	...	14	65	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	61	22	...	...	99	172	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	10	5	...	...	32	74	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	36	6	...	...	13	30	...
Handing, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	15	11	...	...	54	68	...
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	311	202	162	187	161	284	698	225
Less than \$5,000	136	55	41	70	41	109	232	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499	70	44	24	37	31	58	90	49
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11	50	12	23	10	64	92	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	31	44	10	42	19	109	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	15	22	10	9	17	67	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	7	10	28	14	8	82	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	9	9	5	4	19	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 496	\$7 600	\$10 833	\$6 588	\$9 625	\$6 422	\$8 234	\$7 168
Mean	\$6 933	\$8 312	\$10 895	\$9 145	\$13 204	\$7 833	\$10 544	\$9 514
Families	239	169	137	143	125	169	572	171
Median income	\$6 829	\$8 288	\$11 979	\$8 144	\$10 260	\$8 104	\$8 716	\$8 674
Mean income	\$8 234	\$9 064	\$11 684	\$10 190	\$9 625	\$9 964	\$10 979	\$10 457
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	87	45	25	...	...	136	239	...
Median income	\$2 214	\$3 500	\$4 786	...	...	\$2 704	\$2 700	...
Mean income	\$2 199	\$3 295	\$6 575	...	...	\$4 070	\$4 513	...
Per capita income	\$2 146	\$2 372	\$4 175	...	...	\$2 940	\$3 130	...
Households	311	202	162	187	161	284	698	225
With earnings	198	158	103	125	99	178	564	158
Mean earnings	\$8 392	\$8 734	\$12 015	\$11 917	\$11 346	\$8 457	\$9 767	\$11 979
With Social Security income	84	84	71	35	63	134	202	35
Mean Social Security income	\$2 035	\$2 836	\$4 331	\$1 611	\$3 334	\$3 377	\$3 820	\$1 611
With public assistance income	68	24	7	30	8	94	137	30
Mean public assistance income	\$1 659	\$3 738	\$1 025	\$3 507	\$1 613	\$1 619	\$2 464	\$3 507
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	\$8 234	\$9 064	\$11 684	\$10 190	\$9 625	\$9 964	\$10 979	\$10 457
With own children under 18 years	\$7 129	\$10 694	\$13 447	\$11 210	\$10 768	\$9 515	\$12 226	\$11 167
Married-couple families	\$11 028	\$9 905	\$13 800	\$14 812	\$10 100	\$10 417	\$13 545	\$14 615
With own children under 18 years	\$11 170	\$13 431	\$16 318	\$18 998	\$10 973	\$12 252	\$16 247	\$18 207
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 801	\$5 221	\$7 496	\$6 945	\$9 247	\$6 855	\$6 855	\$6 811
With own children under 18 years	\$4 942	\$5 221	\$7 825	\$6 945	\$12 385	\$5 262	\$5 126	\$6 811
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	239	169	137	143	125	169	572	171
Householder worked in 1979	140	132	79	104	76	100	387	132
With related children under 18 years	162	84	86	130	76	113	398	151
Female householder, no husband present	117	26	46	84	23	58	181	91
Householder worked in 1979	62	26	24	64	14	20	116	71
With related children under 18 years	84	26	24	84	7	50	129	91
With related children under 6 years	50	—	6	42	—	24	91	49
Householder 65 years and over	11	50	36	...	...	46	68	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	87	45	25	...	...	136	239	...
65 years and over	49	18	21	...	...	59	67	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	960	666	432	...	...	780	2 345	...
Related children under 18 years	365	255	97	...	...	258	943	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	265	235	62	...	...	199	707	...
60 years and over	135	121	131	...	...	176	300	...
65 years and over	81	89	95	...	...	115	193	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	112	46	33	80	51	72	249	87
Percent below poverty level	46.9	27.2	24.1	55.9	40.8	42.6	43.5	50.9
Householder worked in 1979	44	33	9	41	17	39	129	48
With related children under 18 years	82	26	25	67	39	64	186	74
Female householder, no husband present	79	21	17	61	9	22	128	68
Householder worked in 1979	35	21	9	—	—	4	74	48
With related children under 18 years	66	21	9	61	—	20	107	68
With related children under 6 years	50	—	—	42	—	11	85	49
Householder 65 years and over	—	20	8	...	...	18	33	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	71	26	7	...	...	96	141	...
Percent below poverty level	81.6	57.8	28.0	...	...	70.6	59.0	...
65 years and over	39	14	7	...	...	45	40	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	500	187	109	...	...	436	1 116	...
Percent below poverty level	52.1	28.1	25.2	...	...	55.9	47.6	...
Related children under 18 years	210	72	39	...	...	180	525	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	72	33	...	...	137	374	...
60 years and over	71	52	21	...	...	108	162	...
65 years and over	39	42	15	...	...	71	94	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	44.7	16.1	18.8	...	...	23.6	37.0	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	66.9	55.9	31.7	...	...	51.9	61.8	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	87.9	87.1	58.3	...	...	87.2	68.9	...

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	Marion County			
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder
NATIVITY				
Total persons	2 428	2 428	879	1 549
Native	1 889	1 889	788	1 101
Foreign born	539	539	91	448
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 to 17 years	656	656	256	400
Speak a language other than English at home	243	243	58	185
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 618	1 618	556	1 062
Speak a language other than English at home	924	924	170	754
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.1	18.1	4.1	21.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	828	828	349	479
Nursery school	22	22	10	12
Kindergarten	47	47	—	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	348	348	164	184
High school (1 to 4 years)	291	291	101	190
College	120	120	74	46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	1 388	1 388	455	933
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	96	96	—	96
5 to 7 years	175	175	91	84
8 years	135	135	21	114
High school: 1 to 3 years	248	248	98	150
4 years	385	385	92	293
College: 1 to 3 years	182	182	58	124
4 or more years	167	167	95	72
FERTILITY				
Women 35 to 44 years	151	151	59	92
Children ever born	595	595	238	357
Per 1,000 women	3 940	3 940	5 729	2 793
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	2 034	2 034	756	1 278
Same house	731	731	279	452
Different house in United States	1 186	1 186	477	709
Central city of this SMSA	315	315	157	158
Remainder of this SMSA	95	95	68	27
Outside this SMSA	776	776	252	524
Different SMSA	597	597	207	390
Abroad	117	117	—	117
JOURNEY TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	765	765	262	503
Private vehicle: Drive alone	516	516	188	328
Carpool	163	163	54	109
Public transportation	11	11	—	11
Other means or worked at home	75	75	20	55
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.0	14.2	20.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	651	651	265	386
Central city	458	458	240	218
Outside central city	193	193	25	168
Worked outside SMSA of residence	41	41	—	41
Place of work not reported	49	49	12	37
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	1 809	1 809	641	1 168
Labor force	852	852	269	583
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.1	47.1	42.0	49.9
Employed	783	783	256	527
Unemployed	63	63	7	56
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.4	2.7	9.6
Female, 16 years and over	880	880	317	563
Labor force	286	286	101	185
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.5	32.5	31.9	32.9
Employed	266	266	94	172
Unemployed	20	20	7	13
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
With own children under 6 years	147	147	65	82
In labor force	57	57	7	50
Married, husband present	506	506	175	331
In labor force	221	221	68	153
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	264	264	107	157
Not enrolled in school	30	30	5	25
Not high school graduate	18	18	5	13
Employed	5	5	—	5
Unemployed	13	13	5	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	879	879	303	576
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.6	48.6	47.3	49.3
Worked in 1979	865	865	303	562
40 or more weeks	610	610	195	415
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	551	551	189	362
50 to 52 weeks	508	508	166	342
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	477	477	166	311
With unemployment in 1979	172	172	49	123
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.6	19.6	16.2	21.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	56	56	6	50
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.4	8.7	15.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 443	1 443	510	933
With a work disability	119	119	36	83
Prevented from working	74	74	29	45
With a public transportation disability	26	26	16	10
Persons 65 years and over	312	312	120	192
With a public transportation disability	61	61	24	37

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	783	783	256	527
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178	178	80	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	69	21	48
Professional specialty occupations	109	109	59	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	169	169	77	92
Technicians and related support occupations	16	16	16	—
Sales occupations	62	62	30	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	91	31	60
Service occupations	69	69	19	50
Private household occupations	4	4	—	4
Protective service occupations	8	8	6	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	57	13	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	80	—	80
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	148	52	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	139	139	28	111
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	62	62	—	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	35	11	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	42	17	25
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	850	850	279	571
Less than \$5,000	181	181	46	135
\$5,000 to \$7,499	183	183	62	121
\$7,500 to \$9,999	64	64	10	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	133	38	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126	126	49	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	56	27	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	62	21	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	17	11	6
\$50,000 or more	28	28	15	13
Median	\$9 883	\$9 883	\$12 443	\$8 866
Mean	\$17 317	\$17 317	\$16 678	\$17 629
Families	694	694	222	472
Median income	\$12 235	\$12 235	\$17 849	\$10 909
Mean income	\$14 785	\$14 785	\$19 188	\$12 714
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	193	193	68	125
Median income	\$4 104	\$4 104	\$5 188	\$2 271
Mean income	\$23 102	\$23 102	\$5 402	\$32 731
Per capita income	\$6 194	\$6 194	\$5 228	\$6 743
Households	850	850	279	571
With earnings	525	525	170	355
Mean earnings	\$23 446	\$23 446	\$20 651	\$24 785
With Social Security income	303	303	138	165
Mean Social Security income	\$4 182	\$4 182	\$4 027	\$4 311
With public assistance income	79	79	57	22
Mean public assistance income	\$2 777	\$2 777	\$2 140	\$4 426
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE				
Families	\$14 785	\$14 785	\$19 188	\$12 714
With own children under 18 years	\$17 267	\$17 267	\$21 698	\$14 996
Married-couple families	\$16 705	\$16 705	\$20 689	\$14 646
With own children under 18 years	\$19 565	\$19 565	\$22 600	\$17 728
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 207	\$3 207	\$4 816	\$2 662
With own children under 18 years	\$2 044	\$2 044	\$6 620	\$1 262
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				
Families	694	694	222	472
Householder worked in 1979	465	465	154	311
With related children under 18 years	390	390	138	252
Female householder, no husband present	83	83	21	62
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	7	—
With related children under 18 years	65	65	21	44
With related children under 6 years	5	5	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	140	140	63	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	193	193	68	125
65 years and over	52	52	20	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 359	2 359	868	1 491
Related children under 18 years	786	786	319	467
Related children 5 to 17 years	640	640	252	388
60 years and over	441	441	151	290
65 years and over	312	312	120	192
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	133	133	42	91
Percent below poverty level	19.2	19.2	18.9	19.3
Householder worked in 1979	59	59	24	35
With related children under 18 years	99	99	33	66
Female householder, no husband present	65	65	16	49
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	7	—
With related children under 18 years	55	55	16	39
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	3	3	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	94	94	14	80
Percent below poverty level	48.7	48.7	20.6	64.0
65 years and over	29	29	14	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	515	515	146	369
Percent below poverty level	21.8	21.8	16.8	24.7
Related children under 18 years	200	200	68	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	179	179	68	111
60 years and over	64	64	14	50
65 years and over	43	43	14	29
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.9	13.9	5.6	18.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	30.6	30.6	22.7	35.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57.1	57.1	58.3	56.5



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County									
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0020	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	
Total housing units	55 345	55 345	14 674	40 671	1 945	855	573	1 347	1 349	1 751	2 796	1 844	1 506	
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	4 124	4 124	34	4 090	9	4	2	5	1	3	8	1	4	
Year-round housing units.....	51 221	51 221	14 640	36 581	1 936	851	571	1 342	1 348	1 748	2 788	1 844	1 505	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS														
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder														
Owner-occupied housing units.....	34 651	34 651	8 594	26 057	1 195	570	311	666	520	691	1 394	1 592	1 302	
Percent of occupied housing units.....	76.2	76.2	63.7	81.5	68.6	69.9	64.9	52.7	40.7	47.0	54.2	88.9	89.1	
White.....	30 677	30 677	6 967	23 710	1 180	...	283	80	16	656	1 384	1 576	1 294	
Black.....	3 813	3 813	1 580	2 233	5	416	...	583	503	33	3	...	4	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	49	49	16	33	7	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ^a	37	37	13	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
Spanish origin ^a	475	475	100	375	14	2	4	5	4	8	18	19	16	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	10 807	10 807	4 898	5 909	547	245	168	597	757	780	1 178	199	159	
White.....	8 388	8 388	3 168	5 220	474	...	142	57	12	720	1 144	197	156	
Black.....	2 333	2 333	1 693	640	66	209	...	540	743	49	23	...	1	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	35	35	17	18	4	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ^a	17	17	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Spanish origin ^a	185	185	64	121	6	3	4	7	8	6	21	1	4	
Vacancy Status														
Vacant housing units	5 763	5 763	1 148	4 615	194	36	92	79	71	277	216	53	44	
For sale only.....	899	899	189	710	43	18	6	5	5	12	39	14	28	
Vacant less than 6 months.....	722	722	161	561	36	14	6	4	2	11	33	12	27	
Median price asked.....	\$38 300	\$38 300	\$39 400	\$38 100	\$33 000	\$31 000	\$50 000	\$35 000	\$10 000—	\$31 900	\$37 500	\$50 000	\$67 500	
For rent.....	1 307	1 307	555	752	92	7	81	41	25	112	117	13	9	
Vacant less than 2 months.....	824	824	416	408	65	1	81	19	9	87	101	10	7	
Median rent asked.....	\$168	\$168	\$157	\$175	\$183	\$65	\$173	\$101	\$69	\$153	\$158	\$318	\$250	
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	774	774	153	621	23	2	...	27	18	40	15	17	3	
Held for occasional use.....	1 520	1 520	90	1 430	10	1	...	...	4	65	5	2	1
Other vacant.....	1 263	1 263	161	1 102	26	8	2	6	19	48	40	7	3	
Boarded up.....	72	72	38	34	3	3	...	...	11	18	2	...	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use														
Year-round housing units	1 192	1 192	354	838	10	45	1	82	128	55	8	1	22	
Owner-occupied housing units.....	423	423	73	350	5	3	...	32	23	6	1	1	1	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	467	467	230	237	4	40	1	46	94	20	5	...	19	
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	48	48	20	28	...	...	...	3	7	8	...	...	2
Rooms														
Year-round housing units	51 221	51 221	14 640	36 581	1 936	851	571	1 342	1 348	1 748	2 788	1 844	1 505	
1 room.....	638	638	273	365	26	5	22	35	24	87	23	1	...	
2 rooms.....	1 585	1 585	662	923	53	25	63	76	76	168	115	4	9	
3 rooms.....	4 340	4 340	1 349	2 991	145	33	63	136	202	294	351	19	27	
4 rooms.....	13 190	13 190	3 067	10 123	546	274	130	386	413	385	672	74	70	
5 rooms.....	13 483	13 483	3 138	10 345	549	232	98	316	319	622	342	289	289	
6 rooms.....	9 863	9 863	3 084	6 779	410	159	103	238	201	240	544	606	459	
7 rooms.....	4 940	4 940	1 760	3 180	148	68	64	99	73	128	299	395	371	
8 or more rooms.....	3 182	3 182	1 307	1 875	59	55	28	56	72	127	162	403	280	
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.3	6.3	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	6.3	6.3	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	5.6	5.1	
Persons in Unit														
Occupied housing units	45 458	45 458	13 492	31 966	1 742	815	479	1 263	1 277	1 471	2 572	1 791	1 461	
1 person.....	9 041	9 041	3 084	5 957	366	146	115	239	349	568	777	267	116	
2 persons.....	17 936	17 936	4 528	13 408	621	235	184	319	317	498	975	677	490	
3 persons.....	7 465	7 465	2 298	5 167	341	130	90	229	210	173	374	316	320	
4 persons.....	5 894	5 894	1 873	4 021	223	114	51	188	171	122	259	305	344	
5 persons.....	2 928	2 928	926	2 002	102	82	26	100	101	58	127	150	133	
6 persons.....	1 253	1 253	431	822	45	50	8	95	62	30	66	53	41	
7 persons.....	679	679	250	429	22	43	3	61	48	17	17	18	16	
8 or more persons.....	262	262	102	160	16	15	2	32	19	5	7	5	1	
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.26	2.26	2.31	2.25	2.31	2.70	2.18	2.82	2.41	1.84	2.02	2.43	2.89	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.27	2.27	2.37	2.24	2.28	2.63	2.29	2.74	2.41	1.94	2.14	2.41	2.91	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.25	2.25	2.17	2.31	2.41	2.80	1.88	2.89	2.42	1.71	1.82	2.78	2.70	
Persons Per Room														
Occupied housing units	45 458	45 458	13 492	31 966	1 742	815	479	1 263	1 277	1 471	2 572	1 791	1 461	
1.00 or less.....	43 241	43 241	12 694	30 547	1 653	702	463	1 037	1 095	1 412	2 533	1 773	1 445	
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 548	1 548	534	1 014	73	75	12	134	111	38	31	17	15	
1.51 or more.....	669	669	264	405	16	38	4	92	71	21	8	1	1	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 630	22 630	7 291	15 339	914	416	225	592	459	508	1 178	1 484	1 220	
Less than \$10,000.....	1 338	1 338	371	967	32	26	2	130	132	24	18	2	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 433	1 433	435	998	93	44	12	98	102	30	41	3	9	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 623	1 623	439	1 184	83	67	3	85	65	57	47	19	8	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 072	2 072	569	1 503	100	57	13	78	62	70	104	46	29	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	2 049	2 049	629	1 420	116	57	11	62	36	65	115	111	42	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2 330	2 330	732	1 598	131	50	19	48	56	56	140	175	77	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	2 989	2 989	683	2 306	118	46	32	63	37	32	123	180	95	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	3 381	3 381	1 098	2 283	124	49	58	31	18	52	203	277	201	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2 155	2 155	766	1 389	56	14	32	15	4	33	190	134	235	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2 374	2 374	966	1 408	40	12	29	13	5	38	171	216	378	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	747	747	269	478	9	...	11	1	...	14	11	114	99	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	633	633	246	387	11	3	3	3	1	24	14	143	39	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	161	161	60	101	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	3
\$200,000 or more.....	88	88	28	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1
Median.....	\$36 000	\$36 000	\$38 400	\$35 000	\$31 300	\$25 900	\$43 100	\$18 900	\$14 800	\$30 700	\$40 000	\$47 100	\$56 000	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 025	10 025	4 738	5 287	528	231	156	579	732	765	1 148	189	154	
Median.....	\$157	\$157	\$145	\$165	\$174	\$83	\$190	\$82	\$69	\$160	\$169	\$237	\$246	

^aExcludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ^bPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Total housing units	384	21	303	1 316	2 115	1 703	2 063	1 912	5 410	2 538	1 409	2 009
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	9	158	60	432	950	1 446	318	111	19
Year-round housing units	384	21	302	1 307	1 957	1 643	1 631	962	3 964	2 220	1 298	1 990
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	300	11	42	879	1 389	1 084	1 127	783	2 929	1 534	1 034	1 465
Percent of occupied housing units	84.0	52.4	17.3	78.7	79.4	73.2	84.9	90.0	87.1	82.1	88.5	85.5
White	295	—	39	579	896	848	1 087	780	2 919	1 378	988	1 364
Black	—	—	—	—	482	235	37	—	—	153	—	92
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	10	—	—	14	11	14	12	9	26	11	8	21
Renter-occupied housing units	57	10	201	238	360	396	200	87	434	335	134	248
White	57	—	166	175	244	320	190	86	433	280	120	211
Black	—	—	—	—	113	71	7	—	—	53	—	36
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	1	—	—	4	7	9	4	—	5	7	4	6
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	27	—	59	190	208	163	304	92	601	351	130	277
For sale only	17	—	2	16	14	15	29	19	92	24	18	32
Vacant less than 6 months	14	—	2	6	9	13	17	14	76	20	18	25
Median price asked	\$68 300	—	\$23 800	\$10000—	\$32 500	\$60 000	\$16 900	\$27 500	\$27 200	\$37 500	\$41 000	\$35 000
For rent	2	—	56	67	48	42	30	6	44	42	20	21
Vacant less than 2 months	1	—	35	49	14	26	6	3	32	18	11	16
Median rent asked	\$325	—	\$172	\$153	\$104	\$157	\$130	\$135	\$125	\$174	\$155	\$155
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	5	—	—	29	36	12	24	8	13	—	26	11
Held for occasional use	2	—	—	33	19	36	133	47	392	125	23	124
Other vacant	1	—	1	45	91	58	88	12	60	160	43	89
Boarded up	—	—	—	1	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	1	—	1	81	195	92	42	10	58	41	10	33
Owner-occupied housing units	1	—	—	44	71	38	16	9	27	17	6	14
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	1	19	52	31	6	1	24	16	2	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	—	1	3	—	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	384	21	302	1 307	1 957	1 643	1 631	962	3 964	2 220	1 298	1 990
1 room	1	—	49	12	14	39	25	9	72	19	6	14
2 rooms	2	—	71	74	83	61	70	35	137	48	10	41
3 rooms	5	—	74	101	194	144	246	133	488	182	83	139
4 rooms	23	12	82	298	524	456	489	290	1 433	714	431	575
5 rooms	60	6	18	314	477	403	369	295	952	549	423	603
6 rooms	118	3	3	251	330	293	246	135	546	370	206	343
7 rooms	110	—	5	161	179	145	129	42	226	201	88	159
8 or more rooms	65	—	—	96	156	102	57	23	110	137	51	116
Median, year-round housing units	6.4	4.4	2.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9
Median, occupied housing units	6.3	4.4	3.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	4.6	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.2	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	357	21	243	1 117	1 749	1 480	1 327	870	3 363	1 869	1 168	1 713
1 person	51	7	83	201	403	299	219	203	604	385	179	271
2 persons	120	10	82	344	546	469	503	450	1 589	809	548	698
3 persons	71	2	42	205	304	254	228	105	475	287	167	291
4 persons	72	1	23	190	217	238	216	71	361	208	142	239
5 persons	31	1	9	104	139	102	98	20	204	100	68	121
6 persons	8	—	3	32	71	60	39	16	85	55	37	55
7 persons	4	—	1	33	47	50	19	4	32	15	19	30
8 or more persons	—	—	—	8	22	8	5	1	13	10	8	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.61	1.85	1.97	2.57	2.36	2.44	2.38	2.02	2.18	2.18	2.24	2.34
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.74	1.71	2.05	2.65	2.39	2.44	2.37	2.02	2.16	2.15	2.23	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.12	2.17	1.94	2.33	2.25	2.44	2.53	2.01	2.44	2.41	2.30	2.35
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	357	21	243	1 117	1 749	1 480	1 327	870	3 363	1 869	1 168	1 713
1.00 or less	352	21	208	1 040	1 585	1 362	1 234	843	3 207	1 802	1 119	1 630
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	24	49	101	82	66	17	110	51	41	63
1.51 or more	1	—	11	28	63	36	27	10	46	16	8	20
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	278	3	14	306	826	595	477	457	1 229	877	509	695
Less than \$10,000	—	—	1	42	149	63	61	66	141	66	18	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	46	92	68	58	53	140	81	18	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	—	37	142	81	73	54	144	79	57	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	—	2	48	105	69	52	69	159	81	65	82
\$25,000 to \$29,999	14	—	—	10	55	48	62	34	134	71	77	83
\$30,000 to \$34,999	15	3	—	18	49	33	36	35	106	81	78	82
\$35,000 to \$39,999	25	—	2	18	41	49	38	39	92	64	59	66
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82	—	—	25	59	55	34	40	121	101	47	89
\$50,000 to \$59,999	53	—	7	7	51	43	29	28	74	54	44	53
\$60,000 to \$79,999	64	—	—	30	44	47	19	26	79	109	29	57
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	—	—	8	20	25	10	5	27	44	7	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	—	1	13	12	10	5	5	10	35	10	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	2	2	6	2	—	1	2	6	—	3
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	2	—	5	—	2
Median	\$48 400	\$32 500	\$37 500	\$22 100	\$21 300	\$26 100	\$24 100	\$24 000	\$25 900	\$33 700	\$31 300	\$32 300
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57	10	189	131	311	335	172	82	381	309	126	210
Median	\$248	\$158	\$175	\$107	\$120	\$159	\$144	\$122	\$144	\$150	\$156	\$159

^aExcludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ^bPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Total housing units.....
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....
Year-round housing units.....

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS

Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder

Owner-occupied housing units.....
Percent of occupied housing units.....
White.....
Black.....
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....
Spanish origin².....
Renter-occupied housing units.....
White.....
Black.....
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....
Spanish origin².....

Vacancy Status

Vacant housing units.....
For sale only.....
Vacant less than 6 months.....
Median price asked.....
For rent.....
Vacant less than 2 months.....
Median rent asked.....
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....
Held for occasional use.....
Other vacant.....
Boarded up.....

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use

Year-round housing units.....
Owner-occupied housing units.....
Renter-occupied housing units.....
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....

Rooms

Year-round housing units.....
1 room.....
2 rooms.....
3 rooms.....
4 rooms.....
5 rooms.....
6 rooms.....
7 rooms.....
8 or more rooms.....
Median, year-round housing units.....
Median, occupied housing units.....
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....

Persons in Unit

Occupied housing units.....
1 person.....
2 persons.....
3 persons.....
4 persons.....
5 persons.....
6 persons.....
7 persons.....
8 or more persons.....
Median, occupied housing units.....
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....

Persons Per Room

Occupied housing units.....
1.00 or less.....
1.01 to 1.50.....
1.51 or more.....

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....
Less than \$10,000.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....
\$200,000 or more.....
Median.....

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....
Median.....

Remainder of Marion County—Con.												
Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	
1 430	2 229	2 888	1 705	1 128	468	8	122	—	983	1 847	1 315	
74	23	200	9	8	—	—	—	—	4	36	10	
1 356	2 206	2 688	1 696	1 120	468	8	122	—	979	1 811	1 305	
825	1 447	1 716	1 356	767	335	3	68	—	886	1 272	964	
80.6	76.8	76.6	84.9	73.3	76.1	37.5	60.2	—	95.5	75.9	81.2	
797	1 358	1 580	1 320	751	285	3	66	—	870	1 191	902	
16	81	120	30	12	50	...	—	—	12	77	57	
—	4	...	...	3	...	—	...	—	—	...	...
...	—	—	...	—	—	
62	17	58	18	8	...	...	—	—	11	15	6
198	438	525	241	279	105	5	45	—	42	403	223	
193	409	493	235	266	90	3	44	—	40	389	210	
3	23	30	2	8	12	...	—	—	1	11	13	
—	2	...	...	2	...	—	...	—	—	...	...
...	—	—	...	—	—	
12	8	17	6	3	...	...	—	—	1	2	3
333	321	447	99	74	28	—	9	—	51	136	118	
59	32	130	20	15	2	—	6	—	21	52	15	
39	23	120	16	14	2	—	3	—	21	41	14	
\$44 600	\$35 000	\$48 600	\$38 800	\$22 500	\$28 800	—	\$31 300	—	\$56 000	\$50 000	\$23 800	
23	43	101	21	33	24	—	1	—	17	26	15	
11	19	36	16	17	23	—	—	—	17	18	1	
\$234	\$168	\$251	\$176	\$185	\$157	—	\$165	—	\$257	\$185	\$191	
142	16	93	25	13	—	—	—	—	8	35	35	
79	100	81	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	30	
30	130	42	18	7	2	—	2	—	5	10	23	
1	2	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	
1	39	12	14	2	9	—	2	—	—	15	12	
—	15	3	4	—	5	...	—	—	—	8	7	
—	9	8	—	2	4	...	—	—	—	3	4	
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 356	2 206	2 688	1 696	1 120	468	8	122	—	979	1 811	1 305	
1	32	11	5	2	4	—	3	—	2	15	14	
9	80	20	24	42	26	1	9	—	2	34	24	
45	140	148	82	114	48	3	24	—	21	171	97	
433	689	665	301	361	124	1	43	—	70	419	332	
520	656	566	372	334	159	3	27	—	189	425	325	
231	355	591	480	197	71	—	13	—	279	429	249	
87	159	203	159	48	27	—	3	—	237	210	136	
30	95	84	73	22	9	—	—	—	179	108	128	
4.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	3.5	4.1	—	6.2	5.1	5.1	
5.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.8	3.5	4.1	—	6.2	5.2	5.1	
5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	...	4.3	—	6.3	5.6	5.4	
4.8	4.0	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.3	...	3.4	—	5.3	4.1	4.3	
1 023	1 885	2 241	1 597	1 046	440	8	113	—	928	1 675	1 187	
158	467	326	223	239	69	2	43	—	92	324	265	
541	726	1 194	601	526	131	1	42	—	316	637	449	
168	277	342	346	117	113	1	9	—	197	292	195	
102	229	212	244	106	70	1	11	—	189	258	145	
39	117	105	116	40	34	2	2	—	80	107	88	
9	40	42	40	11	15	—	5	—	33	37	32	
6	23	14	20	4	7	1	1	—	16	15	10	
—	6	6	7	3	1	—	—	—	5	5	3	
2.15	2.15	2.17	2.46	2.04	2.68	3.50	1.82	—	2.78	2.31	2.23	
2.10	2.17	2.10	2.43	2.08	2.57	...	1.76	—	2.78	2.40	2.22	
2.54	2.10	2.57	2.70	1.69	2.98	...	1.69	—	2.63	1.97	2.28	
1 023	1 885	2 241	1 597	1 046	440	8	113	—	928	1 675	1 187	
1 002	1 800	2 189	1 549	1 020	405	5	109	—	915	1 634	1 154	
18	64	37	43	20	30	2	2	—	12	27	26	
3	21	15	5	6	5	1	2	—	1	14	7	
715	1 003	1 093	1 103	384	215	...	46	—	730	901	633	
3	37	9	37	4	19	...	1	—	4	47	12	
4	66	19	75	11	8	...	10	—	6	22	37	
10	58	31	52	36	17	...	8	—	6	39	40	
31	117	39	97	41	23	...	10	—	17	44	61	
57	107	40	106	59	39	...	6	—	10	47	46	
96	129	92	194	93	37	...	1	—	27	49	30	
131	138	191	320	64	29	...	4	—	59	75	62	
182	193	320	226	44	25	...	4	—	181	164	97	
111	71	176	61	19	9	...	2	—	154	155	66	
61	72	168	42	7	9	...	—	—	143	146	79	
9	22	40	14	1	—	...	—	—	54	49	20	
10	8	13	7	3	—	...	—	—	44	49	40	
6	3	4	—	2	—	...	—	—	18	9	13	
4	1	4	1	—	—	...	—	—	7	6	10	
\$41 200	\$34 500	\$44 600	\$34 800	\$32 200	\$30 200	...	\$22 500	—	\$52 800	\$47 800	\$40 700	
189	417	495	234	274	100	3	43	—	39	397	200	
\$224	\$150	\$241	\$183	\$184	\$151	\$105	\$163	—	\$266	\$225	\$159	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
Total housing units	1 930	1 728	2 415	3 073	1 323	581	1 873	1 844	2 489	2 231	1 336	2 233
Vacant seasonal and migratory	14	121	88	17	4	2	3	—	5	36	10	15
Year-round housing units	1 916	1 607	2 327	3 056	1 319	579	1 870	1 844	2 484	2 195	1 326	2 218
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 342	1 120	1 732	1 962	905	314	759	1 592	2 188	1 572	975	1 384
Percent of occupied housing units	79.2	80.2	83.4	70.4	72.1	64.5	47.9	88.9	91.6	77.4	80.7	71.5
White	1 223	969	1 556	1 931	438	286	722	1 576	2 164	1 486	913	1 262
Black	118	146	172	17	466	27	33	—	16	79	57	121
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	21	17	14	22	3	5	8	19	27	25	6	21
Renter-occupied housing units	352	276	345	826	350	173	825	199	201	460	233	553
White	307	236	246	740	126	145	764	197	196	446	217	473
Black	43	38	97	74	221	26	49	—	2	11	16	77
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	9	4	8	9	5	4	6	1	5	3	3	12
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	222	211	250	268	64	92	286	53	95	163	118	281
For sale only	36	29	34	58	20	6	18	14	49	69	15	38
Vacant less than 6 months	33	19	18	50	16	6	14	12	48	55	14	35
Median price asked	\$36 000	\$48 800	\$28 500	\$32 000	\$30 000	\$50 000	\$31 900	\$50 000	\$59 200	\$61 700	\$23 800	\$35 800
For rent	86	14	28	125	31	81	113	13	26	28	15	142
Vacant less than 2 months	55	8	12	82	24	81	87	10	24	19	1	90
Median rent asked	\$182	\$231	\$138	\$184	\$154	\$173	\$154	\$318	\$257	\$212	\$191	\$177
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	20	48	27	36	2	3	40	17	11	40	35	20
Held for occasional use	23	47	104	16	1	—	65	2	1	15	30	23
Other vacant	57	73	57	33	10	2	50	7	8	11	23	58
Boarded up	2	3	1	3	3	—	20	—	1	—	4	2
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	24	45	101	12	54	1	57	1	22	16	12	25
Owner-occupied housing units	12	19	35	5	8	—	6	1	1	9	7	12
Renter-occupied housing units	3	5	56	6	44	1	20	—	19	3	4	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	3	4	5	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	3
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	1 916	1 607	2 327	3 056	1 319	579	1 870	1 844	2 484	2 195	1 326	2 218
1 room	39	10	17	28	9	22	90	1	2	16	14	88
2 rooms	29	31	33	95	51	64	177	4	11	36	24	100
3 rooms	119	112	157	259	81	66	318	19	48	176	97	193
4 rooms	495	399	581	907	398	131	428	74	140	442	344	577
5 rooms	630	401	753	883	391	101	346	342	478	485	331	648
6 rooms	355	319	490	607	230	103	253	606	738	547	252	358
7 rooms	171	211	199	196	95	64	131	395	608	320	136	176
8 or more rooms	78	124	97	81	64	28	127	403	459	173	128	78
Median, year-round housing units	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.1	4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.1	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.1	4.2	4.2	3.9
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	1 694	1 396	2 077	2 788	1 255	487	1 584	1 791	2 389	2 032	1 208	1 937
1 person	254	251	480	605	215	117	611	267	208	375	272	337
2 persons	688	566	1 034	1 147	366	185	540	677	806	757	459	770
3 persons	315	228	251	458	243	91	182	316	517	363	197	357
4 persons	234	177	161	329	184	52	305	533	330	146	257	
5 persons	123	105	88	148	116	28	60	150	213	138	89	132
6 persons	45	28	35	56	65	8	35	53	74	45	32	48
7 persons	22	25	16	26	50	4	18	18	32	19	10	23
8 or more persons	13	16	12	19	16	2	5	5	6	5	3	13
Median, occupied housing units	2.36	2.29	2.04	2.19	2.69	2.18	1.84	2.43	2.85	2.35	2.22	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.35	2.30	2.03	2.18	2.59	2.29	1.93	2.41	2.86	2.44	2.21	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.42	2.25	2.12	2.20	2.86	1.89	1.73	2.78	2.73	1.98	2.27	2.24
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	1 694	1 396	2 077	2 788	1 255	487	1 584	1 791	2 389	2 032	1 208	1 937
1.00 or less	1 612	1 317	2 014	2 673	1 107	468	1 521	1 773	2 360	1 986	1 175	1 820
1.01 to 1.50	57	56	40	93	105	14	40	17	27	31	26	81
1.51 or more	25	23	23	22	43	5	23	1	2	15	7	36
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	653	502	1 390	1 298	631	225	554	1 484	1 950	1 179	636	667
Less than \$10,000	24	26	91	36	36	2	25	2	8	47	12	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	34	71	104	52	12	40	3	15	25	37	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	32	91	119	84	3	65	19	14	41	40	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	43	176	141	80	13	80	46	46	52	61	76
\$25,000 to \$29,999	92	47	190	175	96	11	71	111	52	61	46	92
\$30,000 to \$34,999	131	17	164	224	87	19	57	175	104	64	53	131
\$35,000 to \$39,999	86	32	107	182	61	32	41	180	154	100	62	88
\$40,000 to \$44,999	74	50	162	168	74	38	56	277	382	246	97	77
\$45,000 to \$49,999	25	51	106	75	23	32	35	134	389	208	66	25
\$50,000 to \$54,999	37	62	142	47	21	29	38	216	521	210	79	37
\$55,000 to \$59,999	18	36	53	10	—	11	14	114	153	59	20	18
\$60,000 to \$64,999	10	53	33	14	5	3	24	143	83	51	40	11
\$65,000 to \$69,999	4	13	7	3	3	—	5	42	21	9	13	6
\$70,000 or more	—	6	7	—	—	—	3	22	8	6	10	—
Median	\$32 200	\$43 200	\$32 300	\$31 700	\$27 000	\$43 100	\$29 600	\$47 100	\$54 500*	\$48 000	\$40 600	\$32 300
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	316	209	314	802	331	159	808	189	193	454	210	505
Median	\$190	\$150	\$124	\$179	\$99	\$187	\$160	\$237	\$247	\$228	\$159	\$179

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County		
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Occupied housing units	39 065	39 065	10 135	28 930	189	754	1 140	1 168
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	131	131	15	116	...	7	9	8
Renter-occupied housing units	104	104	33	71	...	5	8	6
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	7 584	7 584	2 333	5 251	...	129	272	207
2 persons	16 435	16 435	3 726	12 709	...	277	418	410
3 persons	6 368	6 368	1 709	4 659	...	135	198	208
4 persons	5 014	5 014	1 397	3 617	...	133	142	204
5 persons	2 328	2 328	631	1 697	...	55	75	74
6 persons	854	854	222	632	...	15	24	34
7 persons	378	378	90	288	...	8	10	30
8 or more persons	104	104	27	77	...	2	1	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.22	...	2.40	2.21	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.24	2.24	2.33	2.21	...	2.43	2.24	2.41
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.18	2.18	1.97	2.29	...	2.25	2.10	2.44
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	37 877	37 877	9 897	27 980	...	733	1 094	1 112
1.01 to 1.50	901	901	185	716	...	14	31	44
1.51 or more	267	267	53	234	...	7	15	12
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	...	5.3	5.0	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.1	...	5.4	5.2	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	...	4.7	4.3	4.2
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 694	19 694	5 869	13 825	...	170	478	453
Less than \$15,000	1 663	1 663	297	1 366	...	29	52	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 221	1 221	234	987	...	15	71	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 711	1 711	384	1 327	...	28	71	49
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 794	1 794	488	1 306	...	5	37	36
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 132	2 132	617	1 515	...	7	34	30
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 105	2 105	618	1 487	...	13	33	44
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 188	3 188	997	2 191	...	22	44	53
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 042	2 042	724	1 318	...	5	34	33
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 267	2 267	930	1 337	...	23	36	42
\$80,000 to \$99,999	731	731	265	466	...	7	19	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999	608	608	234	374	...	12	10	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	150	150	54	96	...	2	6	2
\$200,000 or more	82	82	27	55	...	2	1	1
Median	\$38 200	\$38 200	\$42 800	\$36 400	...	\$35 400	\$26 400	\$31 800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 765	7 765	3 081	4 684	35	89	210	267
Median	\$173	\$173	\$177	\$169	\$87	\$128	\$152	\$166

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
Occupied housing units	1 658	2 073	1 530	1 205	1 802	564	1 735
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	4	1	6	2	4	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	3	3	1	—	1	...	2
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	336	296	226	207	391	93	299
2 persons	762	1 134	651	517	973	226	723
3 persons	256	309	278	204	220	122	304
4 persons	175	192	206	153	128	70	227
5 persons	76	91	107	88	58	33	116
6 persons	40	33	36	18	20	14	39
7 persons	10	12	16	14	8	4	17
8 or more persons	3	6	10	4	4	2	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.15	2.15	2.33	2.26	2.02	2.34	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.12	2.08	2.32	2.27	2.01	...	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.36	2.59	2.36	2.26	2.14	...	2.19
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	1 618	2 030	1 467	1 159	1 781	538	1 647
1.01 to 1.50	31	32	41	37	12	21	56
1.51 or more	9	11	22	9	9	5	32
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	...	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	...	3.9
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	769	981	589	432	1 239	...	602
Less than \$15,000	90	22	38	31	72	...	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	28	35	25	76	...	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	33	68	35	148	...	70
\$25,000 to \$29,999	61	35	83	37	183	...	83
\$30,000 to \$34,999	76	83	124	15	160	...	124
\$35,000 to \$39,999	60	120	82	30	105	...	84
\$40,000 to \$49,999	98	292	72	48	148	...	75
\$50,000 to \$59,999	53	160	22	49	106	...	32
\$60,000 to \$79,999	109	150	34	141	58	...	24
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	37	9	36	53	...	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35	13	9	52	30	...	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	4	4	12	7	...	6
\$200,000 or more	5	4	—	4	7	...	—
Median	\$37 100	\$44 700	\$32 800	\$48 700	\$34 400	...	\$32 900
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	259	466	276	181	222	120	435
Median	\$154	\$241	\$191	\$154	\$152	\$145	\$180

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
Occupied housing units	6 146	6 146	3 273	2 873	625	1 123	1 246	362	595
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	290	290	57	233	2	30	23	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	379	379	196	183	39	46	92	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	1 407	1 407	733	674	111	212	341	...	124
2 persons	1 429	1 429	777	652	128	276	304	...	125
3 persons	1 055	1 055	575	480	110	199	205	...	105
4 persons	852	852	467	385	103	163	170	...	74
5 persons	569	569	286	283	74	94	99	...	62
6 persons	387	387	206	181	45	91	60	...	47
7 persons	293	293	155	138	41	58	48	...	37
8 or more persons	154	154	74	80	13	30	19	...	21
Median, occupied housing units	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.73	3.17	2.87	2.43	...	2.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.78	3.48	2.76	2.42	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.65	2.65	2.68	2.53	2.80	2.96	2.43	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	5 149	5 149	2 721	2 428	520	908	1 067	...	477
1.01 to 1.50	629	629	343	286	71	127	109	...	70
1.51 or more	368	368	209	159	34	88	70	...	48
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	...	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.4	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	...	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 814	2 814	1 381	1 433	359	521	448	...	340
Less than \$15,000	1 089	1 089	504	585	62	202	233	...	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	396	396	202	194	55	81	62	...	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	353	353	185	168	48	67	59	...	33
\$25,000 to \$29,999	247	247	141	106	49	50	36	...	18
\$30,000 to \$34,999	182	182	106	76	43	45	18	...	15
\$35,000 to \$39,999	121	121	59	62	28	20	9	...	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	176	176	96	80	44	26	18	...	14
\$50,000 to \$59,999	106	106	39	67	14	14	4	...	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	94	94	31	63	11	10	5	...	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	14	2	12	—	1	—	...	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22	22	9	13	3	3	1	...	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9	9	6	3	2	1	3	...	—
\$200,000 or more	5	5	1	4	—	1	—	...	—
Median	\$18 700	\$18 700	\$19 500	\$17 600	\$26 300	\$18 400	\$14 600	...	\$15 700
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 183	2 183	1 622	561	196	522	719	42	...
Median	\$76	\$76	\$76	\$75	\$82	\$77	\$69	\$52	...
Remainder of Marion County—Can.									Totals for split tracts in Marion County
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025	
Occupied housing units	306	206	150	161	184	269	687	198	
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	13	2	...	17	31	5	...	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	14	5	...	5	55	39	...	
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	92	47	28	28	41	87	122	37	
2 persons	58	46	56	37	46	59	140	47	
3 persons	42	30	28	37	24	31	121	53	
4 persons	34	22	19	28	19	33	112	30	
5 persons	28	24	10	15	16	29	82	15	
6 persons	25	15	7	8	10	15	50	8	
7 persons	20	7	2	5	11	7	46	5	
8 or more persons	7	7	—	3	12	8	17	3	
Median, occupied housing units	2.57	2.83	2.34	2.92	2.71	2.31	3.17	2.78	
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.76	2.34	...	2.80	2.41	3.45	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	3.00	2.33	...	2.30	2.00	2.84	...	
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	246	180	143	143	151	228	568	170	
1.01 to 1.50	37	19	4	15	19	28	82	24	
1.51 or more	23	7	3	3	14	13	37	4	
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.6	
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	5.3	5.4	...	5.6	4.7	5.4	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	4.3	5.0	...	4.2	4.0	4.1	...	
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	106	97	...	69	147	392	...	
Less than \$15,000 .....	...	57	5	...	28	90	71	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	21	3	...	7	15	58	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	7	6	...	8	27	51	...	
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	...	10	2	...	10	6	55	...	
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	5	3	...	8	3	48	...	
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	...	2	14	...	2	2	32	...	
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	3	24	...	2	3	45	...	
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	...	1	14	...	2	3	45	...	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	...	—	18	...	4	1	13	...	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	...	—	3	...	—	—	—	...	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	...	—	—	...	1	—	3	...	
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	—	—	...	1	—	2	...	
\$200,000 or more .....	...	—	—	...	2	—	—	...	
Median .....	...	\$14 200	\$43 800	...	\$19 600	\$12 300	\$26 100	...	
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	64	49	27	38	27	91	208	68	
Median	\$69	\$78	\$200	\$186	\$85	\$50—	\$84	\$178	

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marion County		
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	660	660	164	496
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE				
Owner-occupied housing units	2	2	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units	10	10	5	5
PERSONS IN UNIT				
1 person	106	106	34	72
2 persons	216	216	50	166
3 persons	131	131	33	98
4 persons	94	94	22	72
5 persons	63	63	14	49
6 persons	33	33	5	28
7 persons	11	11	3	8
8 or more persons	6	6	3	3
Median, occupied housing units	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.60
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.56	2.56	2.60	2.55
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.56	2.56	2.25	2.71
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less	602	602	154	448
1.01 to 1.50	35	35	7	28
1.51 or more	23	23	3	20
ROOMS				
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3
VALUE				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	342	342	87	255
Less than \$15,000	25	25	4	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	20	6	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	27	4	23
\$25,000 to \$29,999	33	33	4	29
\$30,000 to \$34,999	33	33	12	21
\$35,000 to \$39,999	41	41	12	29
\$40,000 to \$49,999	72	72	11	61
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	38	13	25
\$60,000 to \$79,999	35	35	14	21
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	7	4	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	7	3	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	3	—	3
\$200,000 or more	1	1	—	1
Median	\$39 000	\$39 000	\$40 900	\$38 400
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	163	163	61	102
Median	\$178	\$178	\$153	\$204

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County									
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	
Year-round housing units	51 691	51 691	14 651	37 040	1 929	842	584	1 361	1 335	1 751	2 791	1 844	1 506	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete kitchen facilities	50 619	50 619	14 423	36 196	1 906	828	584	1 324	1 281	1 695	2 769	1 833	1 495	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 364	6 364	1 486	4 878	204	187	65	118	38	117	334	223	128	
2 or more complete bathrooms	19 393	19 393	5 087	14 306	510	150	216	138	64	397	879	1 263	1 150	
Air conditioning	36 762	36 762	10 433	26 329	1 315	384	495	461	262	1 135	2 543	1 752	1 437	
Central system	26 012	26 012	7 422	18 590	820	251	419	176	147	547	1 813	1 407	1 298	
Source of water, public system or private company	23 798	23 798	12 772	11 026	1 398	660	235	1 114	1 328	1 751	2 667	1 787	1 202	
Sewage disposal, public sewer	18 668	18 668	11 093	7 575	1 208	269	183	569	1 218	1 721	2 630	1 596	1 080	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	34 733	34 733	10 613	24 120	1 416	643	380	1 093	991	961	1 528	1 753	1 422	
2	1 182	1 182	539	643	54	71	35	61	69	97	120	18	5	
3 and 4	1 020	1 020	437	583	57	11	—	12	20	52	221	46	6	
5 to 9	1 590	1 590	949	641	80	14	31	60	232	143	298	18	66	
10 to 49	1 659	1 659	1 083	576	81	—	12	117	23	232	430	4	—	
50 or more	384	384	192	192	7	—	—	18	—	45	115	—	7	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11 123	11 123	838	10 285	234	103	126	—	—	221	79	5	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	3 989	3 989	661	3 328	161	47	91	35	1	72	50	45	129	
1975 to 1978	10 154	10 154	1 738	8 416	368	20	171	83	11	126	132	109	418	
1970 to 1974	14 074	14 074	3 160	10 914	452	160	177	333	93	193	891	348	394	
1960 to 1969	11 241	11 241	3 554	7 687	414	295	59	315	233	168	830	655	450	
1950 to 1959	5 585	5 585	2 513	3 072	283	220	28	325	277	258	407	575	80	
1940 to 1949	2 968	2 968	1 491	1 477	153	42	39	184	321	380	254	44	22	
1939 or earlier	3 680	3 680	1 534	2 146	98	58	19	86	399	554	227	68	13	
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	330	330	132	198	13	—	—	15	17	41	40	6	—	
Central warm-air furnace	28 558	28 558	8 112	20 446	987	419	381	369	355	667	1 800	1 413	1 315	
Electric heat pump	3 844	3 844	888	2 956	147	27	65	31	12	132	94	125	57	
Other built-in electric units	3 735	3 735	922	2 813	162	43	46	99	18	109	261	102	49	
Other means	14 776	14 776	4 517	10 259	610	344	73	813	933	794	596	198	85	
None	448	448	90	358	10	9	19	34	—	8	—	—	—	
Occupied housing units														
45 458	45 458	13 466	31 992	1 716	808	486	1 299	1 241	1 471	2 572	1 791	1 463		
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Units with roomers or boarders	624	624	314	310	38	31	—	49	97	43	18	14	24	
No telephone	6 694	6 694	2 039	4 655	225	179	77	329	433	290	234	42	79	
Owner-occupied housing units	34 651	34 651	8 593	26 058	1 194	550	331	626	560	691	1 394	1 592	1 304	
4 or more bedrooms	2 890	2 890	1 158	1 732	87	30	44	58	53	98	137	383	220	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 857	4 857	1 121	3 736	152	164	65	100	34	76	182	196	111	
2 or more complete bathrooms	15 655	15 655	4 314	11 341	419	121	187	102	63	260	705	1 169	1 047	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 807	10 807	4 873	5 934	522	258	155	673	681	780	1 178	199	159	
2 or more bedrooms	8 132	8 132	3 346	4 786	352	249	72	515	465	447	739	199	153	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	753	753	268	485	35	19	—	16	—	23	120	27	10	
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 947	1 947	481	1 466	55	20	13	22	—	55	139	58	67	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	6 414	6 414	4 318	2 096	330	226	36	245	240	484	1 033	809	791	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 795	12 795	1 997	10 798	345	163	135	417	372	199	156	76	85	
Electricity	16 529	16 529	3 865	12 664	673	219	264	209	100	443	866	413	323	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 598	7 598	2 901	4 697	305	149	44	371	404	304	502	493	255	
Other	1 810	1 810	326	1 484	53	51	—	23	125	33	15	—	9	
No fuel used	312	312	59	253	10	—	7	34	—	8	—	—	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE														
None	3 593	3 593	1 704	1 889	166	101	46	295	538	271	223	30	16	
1	19 508	19 508	5 717	13 791	847	394	211	620	482	628	1 307	578	392	
2	15 270	15 270	4 233	11 037	486	217	209	291	195	369	808	716	706	
3 or more	7 087	7 087	1 812	5 275	217	96	20	93	26	203	234	467	349	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	34 651	34 651	8 593	26 058	1 194	550	331	626	560	691	1 394	1 592	1 304	
1979 to March 1980	6 558	6 558	1 380	5 178	287	62	95	38	7	130	146	165	337	
1975 to 1978	11 001	11 001	2 191	8 810	358	101	95	123	18	135	431	394	435	
1970 to 1974	7 962	7 962	1 761	6 201	162	141	77	163	63	70	290	374	343	
1960 to 1969	5 528	5 528	1 687	3 841	203	174	26	175	149	92	241	435	161	
1959 or earlier	3 602	3 602	1 574	2 028	184	72	38	127	323	264	286	224	28	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 807	10 807	4 873	5 934	522	258	155	673	681	780	1 178	199	159	
1979 to March 1980	5 635	5 635	2 222	3 413	305	114	136	144	160	473	498	104	73	
1975 to 1978	3 123	3 123	1 529	1 594	169	80	19	281	159	174	470	59	78	
1970 to 1974	1 263	1 263	691	572	41	35	—	154	211	75	148	9	5	
1969 or earlier	786	786	431	355	7	29	—	94	151	58	62	27	3	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	14 238	14 238	3 626	10 612	485	223	131	232	504	415	761	544	219	
Owner-occupied housing units	12 436	12 436	2 776	9 660	420	189	115	134	312	275	507	517	216	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	298	—	260	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
No vehicle available	2 107	2 107	811	1 296	92	19	21	80	263	148	154	17	11	
No telephone	1 513	1 513	370	1 143	44	29	20	64	129	40	15	14	6	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	5 046	5 046	1 164	3 882	171	147	73	141	236	90	165	37	69	
Percent below poverty level	14.6	14.6	13.5	14.9	14.3	26.7	22.1	22.5	42.1	13.0	11.8	2.3	5.3	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 810	4 810	1 121	3 689	163	142	73	135	212	90	165	37	69	
1.01 or more persons per room	299	299	—	255	14	5	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	236	236	43	193	8	5	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	51	51	21	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 294	3 294	1 703	1 591	121	161	34	400	502	133	268	—	29	
Percent below poverty level	30.5	30.5	34.9	26.8	23.2	62.4	21.9	59.4	73.7	17.1	22.8	—	18.2	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 992	2 992	1 543	1 449	121	131	34	347	446	123	268	—	18	
1.01 or more persons per room	443	443	258	185	13	29	7	63	17	21	—	—	11	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	302	302	160	142	—	—	—	53	56	10	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	68	68	44	24	—	15	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Year-round housing units	388	21	299	1 332	1 980	1 681	1 655	1 009	4 051	2 248	1 317	1 993
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	388	21	299	1 250	1 809	1 612	1 583	1 001	3 976	2 177	1 296	1 962
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	50	8	14	127	198	204	206	166	577	346	168	176
2 or more complete bathrooms	296	7	17	412	471	469	448	347	954	751	464	772
Air conditioning	359	21	269	695	949	902	871	690	2 658	1 612	882	1 320
Central system	289	21	234	383	624	521	501	400	1 527	1 029	631	868
Source of water, public system or private company	388	13	229	65	311	154	54	110	380	303	35	94
Sewage disposal, public sewer	376	14	229	85	62	83	43	100	185	150	13	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	347	7	72	924	1 384	1 058	837	707	2 003	1 345	718	1 153
2	9	—	—	56	72	70	17	—	—	59	20	22
3 and 4	12	—	—	29	43	25	—	—	—	29	16	42
5 to 9	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	80	—	6
10 to 49	13	—	171	6	53	21	14	16	17	48	8	31
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	16	29	21	20	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	14	56	317	428	485	758	265	2 004	687	555	739
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	21	—	9	58	56	113	129	71	175	90	94	244
1975 to 1978	59	8	233	180	316	247	410	140	871	297	340	436
1970 to 1974	86	6	27	255	383	487	476	355	1 609	785	417	655
1960 to 1969	122	—	13	322	442	322	366	298	1 004	470	305	340
1950 to 1959	36	7	17	218	241	171	123	139	230	205	80	159
1940 to 1949	52	—	—	76	212	158	41	6	84	144	56	78
1939 or earlier	12	—	—	223	330	183	110	—	78	257	25	81
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	25	10	21	—	—	—	—	7	—
Central warm-air furnace	286	21	99	469	759	727	787	447	2 214	1 046	805	1 238
Electric heat pump	53	—	145	101	145	81	55	51	375	249	99	121
Other built-in electric units	11	—	22	82	18	35	78	89	158	239	90	175
Other means	38	—	33	650	1 030	779	697	407	1 253	689	307	440
None	—	—	—	5	18	38	38	15	51	25	9	19
Occupied housing units	355	19	245	1 123	1 743	1 480	1 349	848	3 363	1 869	1 168	1 713
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	13	12	24	18	7	34	—	13	14
No telephone	5	—	146	229	364	343	313	96	623	232	134	212
Owner-occupied housing units	294	13	44	869	1 399	1 084	1 159	751	2 929	1 534	1 034	1 465
4 or more bedrooms	48	—	—	71	156	69	113	11	102	101	74	98
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	34	—	—	101	164	141	154	132	471	245	151	116
2 or more complete bathrooms	229	—	12	300	369	352	395	226	790	620	408	678
Renter-occupied housing units	61	6	201	254	344	396	190	97	434	335	134	248
2 or more bedrooms	61	—	68	211	280	329	145	88	351	246	126	192
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	—	8	5	15	52	22	—	45	12	21	8
2 or more complete bathrooms	46	—	—	70	64	61	14	59	74	46	18	20
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	110	6	—	24	10	7	29	20	77	42	7	49
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	—	23	386	694	730	663	350	1 586	603	514	643
Electricity	144	7	204	312	434	403	411	286	1 006	452	702	700
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	68	6	319	427	305	145	105	336	422	144	199	199
Other	7	—	10	77	163	103	97	72	315	44	45	103
No fuel used	—	—	—	5	18	24	12	15	43	22	6	19
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	11	—	7	82	252	187	62	21	111	104	36	98
1	114	7	137	339	662	486	485	354	1 540	834	554	702
2	144	—	92	483	548	450	527	361	1 148	689	373	606
3 or more	86	12	9	219	281	357	275	112	564	242	205	307
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	294	13	44	869	1 399	1 084	1 159	751	2 929	1 534	1 034	1 465
1979 to March 1980	71	—	36	116	145	213	232	114	499	158	176	391
1975 to 1978	86	—	8	205	416	332	425	267	1 109	448	383	426
1970 to 1974	78	—	—	216	292	240	282	242	866	471	258	345
1960 to 1969	31	—	—	177	241	143	149	121	278	216	174	223
1959 or earlier	28	—	—	155	305	156	71	7	99	233	43	80
Renter-occupied housing units	61	6	201	254	344	396	190	97	434	335	134	248
1979 to March 1980	18	—	71	76	168	190	242	74	183	165	43	153
1975 to 1978	30	—	10	104	131	133	57	30	136	83	31	52
1970 to 1974	13	—	—	27	36	30	6	43	50	42	39	32
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	47	49	43	—	—	5	25	21	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	70	13	29	295	549	301	384	385	1 133	752	433	635
Owner-occupied housing units	61	13	17	261	482	258	360	341	1 063	699	395	594
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	43	54	28	29	—	17	—	—	6
No vehicle available	6	—	—	57	175	112	28	21	65	93	13	56
No telephone	—	—	9	80	98	19	58	64	184	73	53	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	25	...	4	214	305	224	177	113	443	256	240	262
Percent below poverty level	8.5	...	9.1	24.6	21.8	20.7	15.3	15.0	15.1	16.7	23.2	17.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	—	4	180	248	211	160	105	422	249	240	256
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	18	13	10	—	8	—	12	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	34	57	13	17	8	21	7	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	...	50	54	146	168	75	54	80	72	24	119
Percent below poverty level	8.2	...	24.9	21.3	42.4	42.4	39.5	55.7	18.4	21.5	17.9	48.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	50	36	121	135	75	54	80	72	24	119
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	17	23	20	—	7	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	18	25	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	5	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a
Year-round housing units	1 418	2 190	2 700	1 732	1 133	453	5	120	—	983	1 822	1 324
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 410	2 138	2 664	1 726	1 121	453	...	118	—	973	1 801	1 292
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	270	319	319	210	237	81	...	7	—	118	168	95
2 or more complete bathrooms	734	691	1 855	895	424	103	...	4	—	738	891	557
Air conditioning	1 350	1 627	2 538	1 391	963	291	...	76	—	919	1 484	1 066
Central system	1 138	949	2 414	1 024	822	218	...	17	—	848	1 113	739
Source of water, public system or private company	1 134	1 265	2 318	640	600	42	...	116	—	523	926	316
Sewage disposal, public sewer	917	1 116	2 276	150	448	33	...	59	—	167	535	166
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 300	1 544	1 713	1 480	521	320	...	63	—	834	1 300	957
2	33	47	30	41	49	4	...	—	—	—	—	19
3 and 4	24	67	39	6	44	4	...	—	—	18	117	15
5 to 9	—	59	378	—	6	9	...	6	—	6	36	—
10 to 49	—	25	136	16	14	—	...	13	—	15	19	57
50 or more	—	—	7	—	63	—	...	—	—	—	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	448	397	189	436	120	...	38	—	110	332	276
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	414	212	373	256	176	—	...	10	—	120	128	54
1975 to 1978	662	491	923	346	440	89	...	—	—	339	371	206
1970 to 1974	255	508	1 181	391	210	134	...	5	—	316	624	246
1960 to 1969	34	369	134	445	137	136	...	65	—	182	455	517
1950 to 1959	13	271	60	155	95	51	...	17	—	5	148	163
1940 to 1949	—	111	10	52	65	29	...	17	—	14	65	68
1939 or earlier	40	228	19	87	10	14	...	6	—	7	31	70
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	38	14	—	13	18	—	...	—	—	—	16	16
Central warm-air furnace	1 005	1 158	2 190	1 144	632	206	...	36	—	808	1 160	699
Electric heat pump	106	170	221	93	135	8	...	13	—	74	74	171
Other built-in electric units	153	236	154	112	148	26	...	28	—	28	164	79
Other means	116	586	129	370	200	213	...	62	—	73	392	341
None	—	26	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	5	16	18
Occupied housing units	1 042	1 879	2 230	1 628	1 054	430	5	113	—	926	1 673	1 189
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	13	20	4	26	—	—	...	—	—	10	19	—
No telephone	95	310	146	164	133	90	...	45	—	16	222	162
Owner-occupied housing units	847	1 417	1 726	1 353	775	336	...	69	—	881	1 267	969
4 or more bedrooms	22	102	73	99	45	32	...	—	—	136	111	100
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	184	238	228	171	215	54	...	—	—	103	120	82
2 or more complete bathrooms	491	557	1 182	768	352	96	...	44	—	677	716	444
Renter-occupied housing units	195	462	504	275	279	94	...	44	—	45	406	220
2 or more bedrooms	187	307	450	250	165	78	...	25	—	37	328	158
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19	25	40	22	6	27	...	7	—	—	33	11
2 or more complete bathrooms	80	72	335	92	45	7	...	—	—	34	119	57
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	326	44	509	70	59	17	...	34	—	384	115	59
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	189	608	356	511	204	198	...	9	—	142	511	400
Electricity	463	920	1 303	690	652	117	...	44	—	270	690	397
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46	253	40	338	131	98	...	22	—	118	332	304
Other	18	38	16	19	8	—	...	4	—	7	18	22
No fuel used	—	16	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	5	7	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	31	211	92	54	31	—	...	14	—	20	42	76
1	651	809	1 255	576	599	188	...	70	—	261	674	465
2	261	532	703	686	276	162	...	23	—	426	649	398
3 or more	99	327	180	312	148	80	...	6	—	219	308	250
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	847	1 417	1 726	1 353	775	336	...	69	—	881	1 267	969
1979 to March 1980	314	281	406	360	175	52	...	16	—	232	271	119
1975 to 1978	405	513	823	427	331	75	...	20	—	319	401	227
1970 to 1974	106	273	421	237	153	90	...	7	—	211	260	229
1960 to 1969	9	238	45	230	65	86	...	26	—	112	240	283
1959 or earlier	13	112	31	99	51	33	...	—	—	7	95	111
Renter-occupied housing units	195	462	504	275	279	94	...	44	—	45	406	220
1979 to March 1980	133	282	303	135	213	44	...	25	—	20	328	120
1975 to 1978	37	98	172	107	53	36	...	7	—	25	58	60
1970 to 1974	19	50	29	24	8	14	...	—	—	—	20	29
1969 or earlier	6	32	—	9	5	—	...	12	—	—	—	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	357	678	986	388	412	87	...	41	—	204	367	370
Owner-occupied housing units	337	606	889	334	385	80	...	22	—	199	327	339
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	14	178	71	47	25	—	...	14	—	10	21	65
No telephone	27	78	42	43	5	9	...	14	—	—	28	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	113	243	177	102	48	35	...	20	—	58	125	131
Percent below poverty level	13.3	17.1	10.3	7.5	6.2	10.4	...	29.0	—	6.6	9.9	13.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	243	177	102	48	35	...	20	—	58	125	131
1.01 or more persons per room	—	17	6	—	—	4	...	—	—	—	8	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	35	134	83	69	34	15	...	9	—	3	89	40
Percent below poverty level	17.9	29.0	16.5	25.1	12.2	16.0	...	20.5	—	6.7	21.9	18.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	128	83	69	34	15	...	9	—	3	89	40
1.01 or more persons per room	—	16	20	14	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
Year-round housing units	1 925	1 622	2 347	3 062	1 295	589	1 871	1 844	2 489	2 210	1 345	2 224
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 920	1 603	2 306	3 027	1 281	589	1 813	1 833	2 468	2 189	1 313	2 219
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	385	180	301	441	268	65	124	223	246	218	103	399
2 or more complete bathrooms	835	660	828	934	253	219	401	1 263	1 888	1 187	564	852
Air conditioning	1 331	1 118	1 593	2 278	675	498	1 211	1 752	2 356	1 843	1 087	1 600
Central system	1 118	671	1 035	1 642	469	419	564	1 407	2 146	1 402	760	1 352
Source of water, public system or private company	536	176	928	1 998	702	235	1 867	1 787	1 725	1 314	329	765
Sewage disposal, public sewer	250	95	588	1 656	302	183	1 780	1 596	1 247	911	180	479
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 061	913	1 980	1 937	963	385	1 024	1 753	2 256	1 647	964	1 133
2	12	69	20	103	71	35	97	18	5	9	19	12
3 and 4	—	50	15	101	15	—	52	46	24	129	15	—
5 to 9	5	—	44	86	23	31	149	18	72	43	—	5
10 to 49	36	31	—	95	—	12	245	4	32	57	207	—
50 or more	—	18	—	70	—	—	45	—	7	18	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	811	541	288	670	223	126	259	5	110	332	290	867
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	169	198	188	337	47	91	82	45	249	149	54	178
1975 to 1978	538	387	387	808	109	171	126	109	757	430	214	771
1970 to 1974	654	488	475	662	294	182	198	348	710	710	252	681
1960 to 1969	336	266	742	551	431	59	233	655	632	577	517	349
1950 to 1959	129	139	259	378	271	28	275	575	85	184	170	156
1940 to 1949	34	49	108	218	71	39	36	44	36	117	68	34
1939 or earlier	55	104	188	108	72	19	560	68	20	43	70	55
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	—	17	31	—	3	41	6	—	16	16	—
Central warm-air furnace	1 204	712	1 000	1 619	625	381	703	1 413	2 123	1 446	720	1 303
Electric heat pump	203	182	234	282	35	65	145	125	126	127	171	348
Other built-in electric units	163	211	366	310	69	46	118	102	77	175	79	185
Other means	346	483	694	810	557	75	856	198	158	430	341	379
None	9	34	36	10	9	19	8	—	5	16	18	9
Occupied housing units	1 694	1 396	2 077	2 770	1 238	491	1 584	1 791	2 389	2 028	1 208	1 939
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	29	25	29	38	31	—	43	14	34	19	—	29
No telephone	280	235	206	358	269	82	335	42	95	227	162	426
Owner-occupied housing units	1 342	1 120	1 732	1 969	886	331	760	1 592	2 185	1 561	982	1 386
4 or more bedrooms	37	86	94	132	62	44	98	383	356	159	100	37
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	284	137	245	367	218	65	76	196	214	154	89	284
2 or more complete bathrooms	637	536	743	771	217	187	264	1 169	1 724	945	444	649
Renter-occupied housing units	352	276	345	801	352	160	824	199	204	467	226	553
2 or more bedrooms	324	223	283	517	327	75	472	199	190	389	164	412
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	64	34	17	41	46	—	30	27	10	43	11	72
2 or more complete bathrooms	112	40	44	100	27	16	55	58	101	165	63	112
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	146	11	57	389	243	36	518	809	1 175	225	65	154
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	448	471	580	549	361	137	208	76	227	537	400	471
Electricity	902	622	957	1 325	336	264	487	413	593	834	404	1 106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	154	134	322	436	247	47	326	493	373	400	310	154
Other	39	145	131	61	51	—	37	—	16	25	22	49
No fuel used	5	13	30	10	—	7	8	—	5	7	7	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	78	66	218	197	101	49	285	30	36	53	76	85
1	742	541	1 002	1 446	582	213	698	578	653	788	472	879
2	654	575	507	762	379	209	392	716	1 132	793	398	746
3 or more	220	214	350	365	176	20	209	467	568	394	262	229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 342	1 120	1 732	1 969	886	331	760	1 592	2 185	1 561	982	1 386
1979 to March 1980	309	270	329	462	114	95	146	165	569	342	125	345
1975 to 1978	440	371	447	689	176	95	155	394	754	487	234	448
1970 to 1974	410	287	359	315	221	77	77	374	554	338	229	410
1960 to 1969	125	96	424	268	260	26	118	435	273	271	283	125
1959 or earlier	58	96	173	235	105	38	264	224	35	123	111	58
Renter-occupied housing units	352	276	345	801	352	160	824	199	204	467	226	553
1979 to March 1980	265	174	157	518	158	141	498	104	93	346	126	456
1975 to 1978	57	35	132	222	116	19	181	59	103	88	60	67
1970 to 1974	—	34	40	49	49	—	75	9	5	33	29	—
1969 or earlier	30	33	16	12	29	—	70	27	3	—	11	30
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	514	409	932	897	310	131	456	544	423	437	383	543
Owner-occupied housing units	464	373	852	805	269	115	297	517	415	388	352	481
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	6	44	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
No telephone available	42	35	154	117	19	21	162	17	21	27	65	42
No telephone	77	40	76	49	38	20	54	14	6	28	18	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	122	166	199	219	182	73	110	37	127	150	137	235
Percent below poverty level	17.2	14.8	11.5	11.1	20.5	22.1	14.5	2.3	5.8	9.6	14.0	17.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	154	181	211	77	73	110	37	127	150	137	235
1.01 or more persons per room	27	31	10	14	19	—	—	—	—	8	16	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	12	18	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	80	77	126	155	176	39	142	—	32	94	40	130
Percent below poverty level	22.7	27.9	36.5	19.4	50.0	24.4	17.2	—	21.7	20.1	17.7	23.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	77	126	155	176	39	142	—	32	94	40	130
1.01 or more persons per room	—	31	—	13	44	10	17	—	—	—	—	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	60	—	30	—	10	—	11	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County								
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 633	22 633	7 303	15 330	928	411	230	558	494	508	1 175	1 484	1 218
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 568	12 568	4 599	7 969	523	288	150	338	191	216	672	1 006	985
Less than \$100	184	184	50	134	15	16	—	12	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	2 286	2 286	895	1 391	110	127	7	119	104	35	103	193	63
\$200 to \$299	4 060	4 060	1 353	2 707	181	100	81	130	60	53	225	275	201
\$300 to \$399	3 103	3 103	1 037	2 066	138	32	19	37	27	63	199	185	201
\$400 to \$599	2 439	2 439	983	1 456	79	13	38	40	—	21	133	210	390
\$600 or more	496	496	215	281	—	—	5	—	—	37	12	143	73
Median	\$294	\$294	\$300	\$290	\$280	\$201	\$288	\$222	\$179	\$312	\$303	\$315	\$392
Not mortgaged	10 065	10 065	2 704	7 361	405	123	80	220	303	292	503	478	233
Less than \$100	6 037	6 037	1 296	4 741	239	84	21	128	161	161	261	139	68
\$100 to \$199	3 689	3 689	1 250	2 439	160	39	59	65	129	119	221	280	142
\$200 or more	339	339	158	181	6	—	—	27	5	12	21	59	23
Median	\$91	\$91	\$102	\$88	\$92	\$74	\$128	\$94	\$94	\$96	\$98	\$123	\$121
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	8 046	8 046	2 141	5 905	366	156	86	218	322	188	329	255	174
Less than 15 percent	1 886	1 886	366	1 520	106	13	—	31	49	62	52	27	26
15 to 24 percent	1 836	1 836	435	1 401	84	8	9	25	66	46	94	61	25
25 to 29 percent	562	562	181	381	48	4	7	30	29	6	24	27	6
30 percent or more	3 371	3 371	1 072	2 300	121	119	66	127	148	74	153	140	100
Not computed	391	391	87	304	7	12	4	5	30	—	6	—	17
Median	25.9	25.9	31.1	23.9	23.4	38.3	50+	32.1	30.3	20.3	28.2	31.5	44.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 839	7 839	2 381	5 458	302	168	73	186	99	187	443	458	384
Less than 15 percent	3 599	3 599	1 004	2 595	117	101	27	66	62	78	204	230	96
15 to 24 percent	2 155	2 155	754	1 401	96	59	31	75	20	84	123	107	112
25 to 29 percent	831	831	264	567	15	—	—	45	7	7	37	58	84
30 percent or more	1 254	1 254	359	895	74	8	15	—	10	18	79	63	92
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.5	16.5	17.2	16.0	17.7	13.2	17.6	17.0	12.8	17.0	16.1	15.0	23.9
\$20,000 or more	6 748	6 748	2 781	3 967	260	87	71	154	73	133	403	771	660
Less than 15 percent	4 285	4 285	1 723	2 562	151	58	26	122	73	100	257	544	293
15 to 24 percent	1 959	1 959	817	1 142	109	29	40	32	—	11	98	173	260
25 to 29 percent	379	379	178	201	—	—	5	—	—	14	35	29	90
30 percent or more	120	120	63	57	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	25	17
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.0	13.5	12.7	16.2	10.0	6.3	8.3	12.6	11.7	16.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 084	10 084	4 780	5 304	502	248	155	656	656	780	1 167	199	154
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	606	606	491	115	48	49	—	110	216	30	38	—	—
\$80 to \$99	267	267	163	104	12	19	—	35	36	20	35	—	—
\$100 to \$149	1 032	1 032	629	403	52	61	40	201	88	127	80	13	—
\$150 to \$199	2 005	2 005	1 096	909	67	56	41	170	202	202	270	—	—
\$200 to \$249	1 772	1 772	746	1 026	87	21	36	83	62	89	280	13	6
\$250 to \$299	1 668	1 668	739	929	64	23	50	28	—	177	234	81	46
\$300 to \$349	798	798	305	493	34	—	8	5	—	53	94	34	29
\$350 to \$399	416	416	194	222	37	8	—	—	—	27	56	20	33
\$400 or more	396	396	174	222	43	—	13	—	—	11	5	28	22
No cash rent	1 124	1 124	243	881	38	11	—	24	37	50	52	—	18
Median	\$214	\$214	\$196	\$229	\$235	\$143	\$239	\$142	\$140	\$196	\$223	\$295	\$328
One-family house, detached or attached	4 641	4 641	1 996	2 645	244	167	59	424	363	291	173	131	81
Median gross rent	\$219	\$219	\$192	\$243	\$248	\$133	\$266	\$151	\$167	\$214	\$271	\$318	\$370
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	5 520	5 520	2 879	2 641	300	202	83	536	564	402	591	13	53
Less than 15 percent	174	174	148	26	9	—	—	47	66	20	6	—	—
15 to 19 percent	216	216	143	73	—	13	7	40	14	36	33	—	—
20 to 24 percent	445	445	262	183	16	32	—	49	60	66	33	—	—
25 to 29 percent	511	511	329	182	47	24	6	52	90	30	61	—	—
30 to 34 percent	617	617	316	301	49	7	22	79	89	23	34	—	—
35 percent or more	2 621	2 621	1 391	1 230	147	108	35	239	170	212	348	13	42
Not computed	936	936	290	646	32	18	13	30	75	15	76	—	11
Median	38.7	38.7	36.9	42.3	37.8	37.3	42.0	34.1	30.8	36.3	43.7	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 224	3 224	1 342	1 882	128	34	53	98	92	262	434	100	35
Less than 15 percent	531	531	266	265	9	14	15	44	37	35	54	13	—
15 to 19 percent	784	784	300	484	27	16	19	29	8	60	77	27	—
20 to 24 percent	750	750	334	416	11	4	27	20	31	46	146	26	17
25 to 29 percent	419	419	186	233	36	—	—	—	9	27	92	—	10
30 to 34 percent	235	235	105	130	21	—	—	—	—	32	31	7	—
35 percent or more	199	199	90	109	18	—	—	—	—	21	15	27	5
Not computed	306	306	61	245	6	—	—	5	7	21	19	—	3
Median	21.0	21.0	21.1	20.8	26.9	15.9	20.1	15.4	18.4	20.6	22.6	21.9	24.7
\$20,000 or more	1 340	1 340	559	781	74	12	19	22	—	116	142	86	66
Less than 15 percent	745	745	345	400	33	12	19	22	—	80	104	40	28
15 to 19 percent	349	349	139	210	37	—	—	—	—	17	21	37	21
20 to 24 percent	122	122	47	75	4	—	—	—	—	5	11	9	13
25 to 29 percent	24	24	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	100	100	22	78	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	4
Median	13.7	13.7	13.4	14.0	15.5	11.3	12.5	6.5	—	12.0	13.1	15.4	15.7

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Ocala city, Marion County—Con.			Remainder of Marion County								
	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Specified owner-occupied housing units	281	—	16	287	845	595	434	500	1 229	883	509	695
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	223	—	7	59	276	342	162	180	568	309	234	374
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	28	41	7	10	14	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	27	—	7	—	12	58	58	53	121	81	87	101
\$200 to \$299	47	—	—	31	99	83	61	50	225	70	80	154
\$300 to \$399	79	—	—	14	65	55	14	50	108	62	52	82
\$400 to \$599	59	—	—	14	72	89	17	8	100	88	15	26
\$600 or more	11	—	—	—	—	16	5	9	—	8	—	11
Median	\$334	—	\$163	\$298	\$299	\$289	\$216	\$231	\$250	\$304	\$228	\$266
Not mortgaged	58	—	9	228	569	253	272	320	661	574	275	321
Less than \$100	17	—	9	147	381	162	150	212	540	336	240	238
\$100 to \$199	36	—	—	81	186	91	122	101	121	207	35	66
\$200 or more	5	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	31	—	17
Median	\$125	—	\$498	\$87	\$79	\$85	\$92	\$84	\$73	\$88	\$82	\$84
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	47	—	—	135	415	229	252	212	646	412	261	328
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	79	115	41	92	42	239	133	52	78
15 to 24 percent	17	—	—	17	100	64	35	69	136	96	80	58
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	9	40	7	17	—	43	34	9	14
30 percent or more	24	—	—	30	143	97	89	83	228	125	85	153
Not computed	6	—	—	—	17	20	19	18	—	24	35	25
Median	50+	—	—	13.6	20.3	24.9	21.7	23.3	20.1	21.0	22.3	30.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	74	—	7	105	257	227	134	193	432	229	191	223
Less than 15 percent	23	—	—	67	184	111	98	141	250	147	106	101
15 to 24 percent	40	—	7	23	30	58	14	29	89	44	67	72
25 to 29 percent	11	—	—	7	21	13	6	7	50	19	10	35
30 percent or more	—	—	—	8	22	45	16	16	43	19	8	15
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.1	—	17.5	11.0	10.3	16.4	12.5	11.4	12.6	12.5	11.9	16.5
\$20,000 or more	160	—	9	47	173	139	48	95	151	242	57	144
Less than 15 percent	90	—	9	34	102	77	43	70	113	173	25	109
15 to 24 percent	65	—	—	7	68	39	—	16	29	63	24	29
25 to 29 percent	5	—	—	6	3	12	—	9	9	6	8	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.0	—	5.0	6.9	12.7	12.9	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.8	15.7	12.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	61	—	196	145	297	352	173	97	381	319	119	219
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	—	—	11	3	15	—	—	10	6	—	7
\$80 to \$99	—	—	6	19	6	7	—	—	—	18	8	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	11	45	27	12	15	73	11	—	18
\$150 to \$199	9	—	75	9	74	49	73	14	72	94	46	39
\$200 to \$249	—	—	63	—	49	45	—	15	53	65	23	31
\$250 to \$299	7	—	29	11	13	110	11	—	39	40	16	10
\$300 to \$349	12	—	16	—	20	6	11	—	42	6	10	—
\$350 to \$399	6	—	7	9	3	20	11	—	6	6	—	23
\$400 or more	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	21	5	—	10	—
No cash rent	13	—	—	75	74	73	55	32	79	73	6	91
Median	\$333	—	\$209	\$145	\$187	\$246	\$169	\$206	\$196	\$195	\$205	\$200
One-family house, detached or attached	27	—	30	86	176	143	46	61	202	184	57	79
Median gross rent	\$450	—	\$184	\$130	\$191	\$238	\$275	\$148	\$165	\$194	\$193	\$366
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	14	—	115	79	196	208	115	68	170	159	46	167
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	6	8	22	—	—	—	14	—	10
15 to 24 percent	—	—	6	11	16	—	10	—	17	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	19	7	—	—	12	—	34	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	13	—	19	5	—	14	31	12	15	20
35 percent or more	5	—	66	—	97	114	59	30	46	81	31	56
Not computed	9	—	11	55	56	67	34	24	42	37	—	81
Median	50+	—	40.0	22.7	46.3	50+	42.6	37.7	32.1	41.8	41.7	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	32	—	74	50	78	101	41	8	172	130	63	41
Less than 15 percent	9	—	16	26	13	—	—	—	52	19	22	14
15 to 24 percent	—	—	45	6	19	35	15	—	26	69	27	10
25 to 29 percent	—	—	6	—	—	26	—	—	19	19	—	—
30 to 34 percent	5	—	7	9	15	19	—	—	25	—	—	10
35 percent or more	14	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	8	—
Not computed	4	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	24	—	—	7
Median	30.7	—	17.3	13.6	19.9	22.4	17.5	—	19.0	17.5	16.2	16.5
\$20,000 or more	15	—	7	16	23	43	17	21	39	30	10	11
Less than 15 percent	—	—	7	5	19	30	—	21	28	17	—	—
15 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	1	6	11	—	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	—	—	11	3	—	6	—	11	13	—	11
Median	19.6	—	12.5	5.0	10.9	12.0	17.5	5.0	8.8	11.5	17.5	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0019 ^a	Tract 0021 ^a	Tract 0022 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	709	1 012	1 091	1 054	398	232	—	37	—	736	907	624
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	453	477	667	766	206	102	—	28	—	542	609	327
Less than \$100	—	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$100 to \$199	60	89	60	146	27	23	—	18	—	8	97	65
\$200 to \$299	210	188	256	215	128	69	—	5	—	73	116	64
\$300 to \$399	138	122	191	298	18	10	—	—	—	197	181	105
\$400 to \$599	45	68	138	103	33	—	—	5	—	205	174	62
\$600 or more	—	8	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	59	41	20
Median	\$283	\$275	\$304	\$306	\$270	\$229	—	\$186	—	\$396	\$356	\$322
Not mortgaged	256	535	424	288	192	130	—	9	—	194	298	297
Less than \$100	163	350	220	161	102	105	—	9	—	71	182	194
\$100 to \$199	86	178	192	86	15	15	—	—	—	105	94	103
\$200 or more	7	7	12	17	4	10	—	—	—	18	22	—
Median	\$93	\$84	\$99	\$94	\$97	\$80	—	\$63	—	\$111	\$92	\$91
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	254	487	296	261	114	55	—	28	—	77	254	243
Less than 15 percent	20	134	32	45	8	13	—	9	—	—	67	88
15 to 24 percent	37	114	36	70	55	13	—	7	—	24	47	66
25 to 29 percent	36	42	14	14	8	11	—	—	—	7	14	—
30 percent or more	144	169	182	125	37	18	—	12	—	42	101	89
Not computed	17	28	32	7	6	—	—	—	—	4	25	—
Median	38.9	23.1	38.6	29.3	21.5	25.7	—	18.6	—	38.4	25.2	18.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	272	317	512	447	167	91	—	—	—	274	325	216
Less than 15 percent	129	154	180	165	68	60	—	—	—	82	91	79
15 to 24 percent	79	97	148	126	60	21	—	—	—	65	88	72
25 to 29 percent	22	30	62	43	30	—	—	—	—	44	32	50
30 percent or more	42	36	122	113	9	10	—	—	—	83	114	15
Not computed	15.7	15.4	20.7	20.7	20.5	9.7	—	—	—	23.9	23.1	19.1
Median	15.7	15.4	20.7	20.7	20.5	9.7	—	—	—	23.9	23.1	19.1
\$20,000 or more	183	208	283	346	117	86	—	9	—	385	328	165
Less than 15 percent	120	144	208	172	82	86	—	9	—	154	164	112
15 to 24 percent	63	53	70	146	27	—	—	—	—	165	135	47
25 to 29 percent	—	11	5	12	8	—	—	—	—	49	24	6
30 percent or more	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	—
Not computed	12.2	11.7	10.9	14.9	12.3	7.3	—	10.5	—	16.8	15.0	10.2
Median	12.2	11.7	10.9	14.9	12.3	7.3	—	10.5	—	16.8	15.0	10.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	181	436	481	268	279	72	...	44	—	45	397	179
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	9	—
\$80 to \$99	—	2	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149	8	53	23	31	8	—	...	—	—	—	11	—
\$150 to \$199	—	88	19	28	49	15	...	32	—	6	51	41
\$200 to \$249	18	166	28	45	93	44	...	6	—	2	92	61
\$250 to \$299	48	50	102	62	75	13	...	—	—	15	163	23
\$300 to \$349	39	12	189	48	37	—	...	—	—	—	32	8
\$350 to \$399	33	9	53	18	7	—	...	—	—	10	8	—
\$400 or more	6	6	54	19	—	—	...	—	—	9	14	23
No cash rent	29	50	13	11	10	—	...	—	—	3	8	23
Median	\$303	\$211	\$316	\$260	\$239	\$222	...	\$188	—	\$297	\$264	\$239
One-family house, detached or attached	136	167	300	205	65	37	...	19	—	34	177	68
Median gross rent	\$306	\$206	\$328	\$284	\$219	\$219	...	\$175	—	\$360	\$265	\$244
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	84	267	126	140	99	30	...	27	—	16	152	59
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	8	43	—	14	6	—	...	—	—	6	9	9
25 to 29 percent	—	14	5	13	15	15	...	—	—	—	20	10
30 to 34 percent	9	30	—	13	5	9	...	—	—	2	20	—
35 percent or more	38	153	102	95	65	6	...	15	—	5	95	17
Not computed	29	27	19	3	—	—	...	—	—	3	8	23
Median	38.8	50.4	50.4	41.3	50.4	30.0	...	35.8	—	31.3	50.4	29.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61	140	210	65	143	29	...	17	—	23	163	73
Less than 15 percent	—	14	—	—	19	—	...	6	—	—	37	15
15 to 19 percent	—	63	35	—	34	13	...	11	—	—	31	17
20 to 24 percent	23	28	82	23	57	16	...	—	—	14	32	41
25 to 29 percent	8	3	38	9	12	—	...	—	—	—	23	—
30 to 34 percent	11	10	27	14	6	—	...	—	—	—	35	—
35 percent or more	—	5	21	16	5	—	...	—	—	6	5	—
Not computed	10	17	7	3	10	—	...	—	—	3	—	—
Median	23.6	18.8	24.1	29.4	21.2	19.5	...	16.1	—	23.6	22.1	20.5
\$20,000 or more	36	29	145	63	37	13	...	—	—	6	82	47
Less than 15 percent	9	11	56	35	6	13	...	—	—	—	39	32
15 to 19 percent	27	11	55	17	27	—	...	—	—	6	28	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	34	8	4	—	...	—	—	—	15	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	8
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	7	—	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.7	15.0	16.5	13.9	17.3	12.5	...	—	—	17.5	15.4	13.3

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.			Totals for split tracts in Marion County								
	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
Specified owner-occupied housing units	653	502	1 398	1 326	643	230	545	1 484	1 954	1 188	624	669
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	517	266	505	729	390	150	244	1 006	1 527	832	327	524
Less than \$100	—	—	10	15	16	—	7	—	—	—	11	—
\$100 to \$199	76	63	88	137	150	7	53	193	71	124	65	83
\$200 to \$299	285	50	195	309	169	81	58	275	274	163	64	285
\$300 to \$399	104	76	124	156	42	19	63	185	455	260	105	104
\$400 to \$599	47	65	82	112	13	38	26	210	595	233	62	47
\$600 or more	5	12	6	—	—	5	37	143	132	52	20	5
Median	\$254	\$323	\$276	\$276	\$216	\$288	\$304	\$315	\$393	\$348	\$322	\$253
Not mortgaged	136	236	893	597	253	80	301	478	427	356	297	145
Less than \$100	70	146	562	341	189	21	139	139	139	199	194	79
\$100 to \$199	58	82	320	246	54	59	119	280	247	130	103	58
\$200 or more	8	8	11	10	10	—	12	59	41	27	—	8
Median	\$99	\$92	\$88	\$94	\$77	\$128	\$94	\$123	\$116	\$96	\$91	\$96
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	232	124	590	480	211	86	216	255	251	301	243	232
Less than 15 percent	21	26	186	114	26	—	71	27	26	67	88	21
15 to 24 percent	29	45	203	139	21	9	53	61	49	64	66	29
25 to 29 percent	21	—	41	56	15	7	6	27	13	14	—	21
30 percent or more	145	53	149	158	137	66	86	140	142	125	89	145
Not computed	16	—	11	13	12	4	—	—	21	31	—	16
Median	42.4	23.0	19.9	22.9	37.0	50.4	19.9	31.5	42.2	26.4	18.1	42.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	238	162	446	469	259	73	187	458	658	399	216	245
Less than 15 percent	42	82	258	185	161	27	78	230	178	114	79	42
15 to 24 percent	91	51	77	156	80	31	84	107	177	128	72	98
25 to 29 percent	48	—	38	45	—	—	7	58	128	43	50	48
30 percent or more	57	29	73	83	18	15	18	63	175	114	15	57
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.9	14.6	13.6	18.3	12.4	17.6	17.0	15.0	23.9	22.2	19.1	23.6
\$20,000 or more	183	216	362	377	173	71	142	771	1 045	488	165	192
Less than 15 percent	136	135	294	233	144	26	109	544	447	254	112	145
15 to 24 percent	36	61	64	136	29	40	11	173	425	200	47	36
25 to 29 percent	—	20	2	—	—	5	14	29	139	29	6	11
30 percent or more	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	25	34	5	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.4	12.7	8.8	13.0	10.0	16.2	8.5	11.7	16.3	14.6	10.2	12.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	289	209	322	781	320	155	824	199	199	458	185	485
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	—	48	48	49	—	36	—	—	9	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	6	23	12	19	—	20	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$149	16	14	27	60	61	7	127	13	—	11	—	16
\$150 to \$199	31	7	72	116	71	41	234	—	6	60	41	106
\$200 to \$249	95	32	63	180	65	36	95	13	8	92	67	158
\$250 to \$299	92	17	19	139	36	50	177	81	61	170	23	121
\$300 to \$349	20	—	13	91	—	8	53	34	29	44	8	36
\$350 to \$399	4	—	—	44	8	—	27	43	14	14	—	11
\$400 or more	14	25	6	43	—	13	5	38	31	28	23	14
No cash rent	17	108	51	48	11	—	50	—	21	21	23	17
Median	\$244	\$226	\$179	\$237	\$172	\$239	\$194	\$295	\$324	\$274	\$239	\$223
One-family house, detached or attached	101	71	231	309	204	59	310	131	115	204	74	131
Median gross rent	\$258	\$257	\$176	\$240	\$151	\$266	\$197	\$318	\$366	\$269	\$241	\$237
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	132	107	194	399	232	83	429	13	69	166	65	247
Less than 15 percent	—	6	—	9	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	8
15 to 19 percent	8	—	11	8	13	7	36	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent	—	—	24	22	32	66	—	—	6	9	—	19
25 to 29 percent	—	—	32	62	39	6	30	—	—	20	10	19
30 to 34 percent	31	7	53	54	16	22	29	—	2	20	—	44
35 percent or more	44	32	49	212	114	35	227	13	47	100	23	110
Not computed	49	62	25	32	18	13	15	—	14	17	23	60
Median	36.6	50.4	31.7	40.1	36.0	42.0	36.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	43.3	38.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	126	54	94	271	63	53	279	100	58	195	73	200
Less than 15 percent	8	—	20	28	14	15	61	13	—	46	15	24
15 to 19 percent	35	6	20	61	32	11	71	27	—	31	17	80
20 to 24 percent	14	—	25	68	17	27	46	26	31	32	41	20
25 to 29 percent	55	7	—	48	—	—	27	—	10	28	—	62
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	27	—	—	32	—	7	49	—	—
35 percent or more	4	3	3	23	—	21	27	11	9	—	—	4
Not computed	10	33	26	16	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	10
Median	25.1	28.2	18.5	22.8	17.7	20.1	19.8	21.9	24.2	23.2	20.5	19.4
\$20,000 or more	31	48	34	111	25	19	116	86	72	97	47	38
Less than 15 percent	24	25	30	39	25	19	80	40	28	39	32	31
15 to 19 percent	7	—	64	—	—	—	17	37	—	34	—	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	9	13	20	7	—
25 to 29 percent	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	13	—	—	—	—	14	—	4	4	—	—
Median	12.3	12.9	7.7	16.3	12.0	12.5	12.0	15.4	16.1	16.1	13.3	12.4

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Marion County			Ocala city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County		
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Occupied housing units	38 959	38 959	10 090	28 869	184	727	1 162	1 161
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	25 933	25 933	7 361	18 572	111	469	732	721
2	803	803	300	503	—	29	49	43
3 and 4	805	805	330	475	—	13	27	25
5 to 9	941	941	518	423	9	—	—	—
10 to 49	1 258	1 258	827	431	—	6	21	8
50 or more	291	291	151	140	—	—	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 928	8 928	603	8 325	64	210	333	358
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	2 954	2 954	439	2 515	—	39	46	73
1975 to 1978	8 157	8 157	1 364	6 793	—	137	187	185
1970 to 1974	11 407	11 407	2 361	9 046	82	161	226	397
1960 to 1969	8 570	8 570	2 568	6 002	42	148	211	198
1950 to 1959	3 827	3 827	1 686	2 141	46	115	151	98
1940 to 1949	1 824	1 824	883	941	14	6	102	109
1939 or earlier	2 220	2 220	789	1 431	—	121	188	107
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	215	215	76	139	—	14	2	20
Central warm-air furnace	23 032	23 032	6 369	16 663	121	331	578	590
Electric heat pump	3 289	3 289	711	2 578	—	2	102	67
Other built-in electric units	2 982	2 982	696	2 286	7	59	18	25
Other means	9 200	9 200	2 213	6 987	45	226	500	435
None	241	241	25	216	—	5	6	24
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 608	5 608	3 628	1 980	104	24	6	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 804	10 804	1 115	9 689	17	199	531	548
Electricity	15 244	15 244	3 267	11 977	32	277	347	292
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 734	5 734	1 915	3 830	13	179	187	224
Other	1 317	1 317	140	1 177	13	43	85	66
No fuel used	241	241	25	216	—	5	6	24
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	1 959	1 959	714	1 245	7	26	100	91
1	16 902	16 902	4 194	12 708	119	213	515	388
2	13 674	13 674	3 585	10 089	45	342	368	387
3 or more	6 424	6 424	1 597	4 827	13	146	179	295
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	38 509	38 509	9 987	28 522	184	716	1 151	1 148
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 923	4 923	4 063	3 860	40	57	109	165
2 or more complete bathrooms	16 734	16 734	4 462	12 272	37	320	378	383
Air conditioning	30 532	30 532	8 593	21 939	127	483	767	726
Central system	21 946	21 946	6 271	15 675	87	318	508	424
Source of water, public system or private company	17 524	17 524	8 671	8 853	122	44	251	114
Sewage disposal, public sewer	13 792	13 792	7 948	5 844	14	44	27	54
Units with roomers or boarders	380	380	117	263	—	13	12	24
No telephone	4 847	4 847	1 028	3 819	31	104	204	239
Owner-occupied housing units	30 644	30 644	6 975	23 669	146	540	925	849
4 or more bedrooms	2 369	2 369	969	1 400	—	34	54	46
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 278	4 278	3 551	3 427	35	57	97	124
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 928	14 928	4 025	10 903	33	271	321	322
Renter-occupied housing units	8 315	8 315	3 115	5 200	38	187	237	312
2 or more bedrooms	6 240	6 240	2 037	4 203	29	149	195	262
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	645	645	212	433	5	—	12	41
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 806	1 806	437	1 369	4	49	57	61
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	30 644	30 644	6 975	23 669	146	540	925	849
1979 to March 1980	6 256	6 256	1 273	4 983	23	71	133	193
1975 to 1978	10 341	10 341	1 984	8 357	33	192	334	274
1970 to 1974	7 128	7 128	1 458	5 670	63	122	163	177
1960 to 1969	4 504	4 504	1 213	3 291	13	82	114	112
1959 or earlier	2 415	2 415	1 047	1 368	14	73	181	93
Renter-occupied housing units	8 315	8 315	3 115	5 200	38	187	237	312
1979 to March 1980	4 867	4 867	1 746	3 121	25	72	114	174
1975 to 1978	2 323	2 323	944	1 379	13	81	84	103
1970 to 1974	769	769	279	490	—	22	25	12
1969 or earlier	356	356	146	210	—	12	14	23
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	12 383	12 383	2 713	9 670	73	129	391	224
Owner-occupied housing units	11 044	11 044	2 179	8 865	73	117	350	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	98	—	98	—	11	25	4
No vehicle available	1 335	1 335	441	894	—	15	91	61
No telephone	1 087	1 087	137	950	—	36	75	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	3 599	3 599	619	2 980	27	78	148	125
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.7	8.9	12.6	18.5	14.4	16.0	14.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 523	3 523	619	2 904	27	67	134	121
1.01 or more persons per room	164	164	14	150	—	7	2	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	76	—	76	—	11	14	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 800	1 800	577	1 223	9	36	71	110
Percent below poverty level	21.6	21.6	18.5	23.5	23.7	19.3	30.0	35.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 764	1 764	566	1 198	9	30	71	101
1.01 or more persons per room	179	179	58	121	9	12	10	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	36	11	25	—	6	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
Occupied housing units	1 641	2 009	1 516	1 210	1 792	529	1 719
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	1 009	1 299	795	647	1 518	362	845
2	32	24	12	57	12	—	12
3 and 4	29	22	—	35	15	—	—
5 to 9	30	245	5	—	33	18	5
10 to 49	48	105	25	21	—	—	130
50 or more	—	7	—	12	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	493	307	679	438	214	149	727
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	74	238	149	150	155	—	158
1975 to 1978	258	616	433	330	328	72	576
1970 to 1974	565	1 002	569	405	377	176	590
1960 to 1969	324	97	238	203	623	127	251
1950 to 1959	122	43	89	73	123	97	106
1940 to 1949	119	—	—	7	55	43	—
1939 or earlier	179	13	38	42	131	14	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	852	1 602	1 006	566	839	272	1 060
Electric heat pump	214	197	187	167	219	19	281
Other built-in electric units	324	106	150	164	327	17	136
Other means	412	98	204	298	370	221	237
None	13	6	5	13	27	—	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	25	494	120	11	51	112	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	521	297	391	400	531	191	414
Electricity	679	1 156	854	588	885	127	1 016
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	368	40	115	105	210	86	115
Other	35	16	31	93	88	13	41
No fuel used	13	6	5	13	27	—	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	65	50	42	39	103	7	49
1	766	1 173	662	471	879	262	771
2	588	624	612	510	478	176	690
3 or more	222	162	200	190	332	84	209
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	1 588	1 984	1 516	1 210	1 785	529	1 719
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	217	216	310	153	252	86	318
2 or more complete bathrooms	647	1 391	727	545	776	131	739
Air conditioning	1 256	1 918	1 138	911	1 381	371	1 311
Central system	830	1 836	981	528	928	262	1 129
Source of water, public system or private company	210	1 719	455	146	724	164	598
Sewage disposal, public sewer	100	1 688	215	66	426	47	358
Units with roomers or boarders	—	4	14	20	19	—	14
No telephone	191	123	236	177	119	88	364
Owner-occupied housing units	1 381	1 562	1 224	974	1 550	425	1 268
4 or more bedrooms	101	46	27	49	87	—	27
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	205	191	251	119	235	—	251
2 or more complete bathrooms	610	1 079	622	509	732	—	634
Renter-occupied housing units	260	447	292	236	242	104	451
2 or more bedrooms	197	393	264	195	213	—	341
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	25	59	34	17	—	67
2 or more complete bathrooms	37	312	105	34	44	—	105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 381	1 562	1 224	974	1 550	425	1 268
1979 to March 1980	158	390	273	261	329	—	309
1975 to 1978	448	714	440	350	418	—	448
1970 to 1974	376	419	393	255	340	—	393
1960 to 1969	230	27	73	74	359	—	73
1959 or earlier	169	12	45	34	104	—	45
Renter-occupied housing units	260	447	292	236	242	104	451
1979 to March 1980	152	258	228	162	128	—	377
1975 to 1978	68	166	42	29	62	—	52
1970 to 1974	32	23	—	27	37	—	—
1969 or earlier	8	—	22	18	15	—	22
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	684	922	487	372	813	138	516
Owner-occupied housing units	646	831	445	336	769	131	462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	7	—	8	—	8
No vehicle available	60	40	29	15	80	—	29
No telephone	69	38	56	35	26	9	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	209	126	171	113	119	...	175
Percent below poverty level	15.1	8.1	14.0	11.6	7.7	...	13.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	126	171	113	119	...	175
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	21	12	—	...	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	37	64	43	55	68	...	88
Percent below poverty level	14.2	14.3	14.7	23.3	28.1	...	19.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	64	43	55	58	...	88
1.01 or more persons per room	—	20	—	—	—	...	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 598	19 598	5 872	13 726	69	133	507	453
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	11 145	11 145	3 800	7 345	34	44	190	279
Less than \$100	112	112	30	82	9	—	23	7
\$100 to \$199	1 796	1 796	575	1 221	25	—	10	43
\$200 to \$299	3 623	3 623	1 075	2 548	—	31	61	83
\$300 to \$399	2 859	2 859	934	1 925	—	7	52	41
\$400 to \$599	2 265	2 265	911	1 354	—	6	44	89
\$600 or more	490	490	275	215	—	—	—	16
Median	\$301	\$301	\$323	\$293	\$176	\$285	\$303	\$317
Not mortgaged	8 453	8 453	2 072	6 381	35	89	317	174
Less than \$100	5 089	5 089	958	4 131	26	65	198	121
\$100 to \$199	3 080	3 080	988	2 092	9	24	119	53
\$200 or more	284	284	126	158	—	—	—	—
Median	\$91	\$91	\$104	\$88	\$67	\$83	\$88	\$79
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	6 443	6 443	1 445	4 998	32	38	234	148
Less than 15 percent	1 600	1 600	293	1 307	13	19	66	41
15 to 24 percent	1 524	1 524	343	1 181	—	11	46	24
25 to 29 percent	410	410	111	299	—	—	27	7
30 percent or more	2 614	2 614	658	1 956	19	8	92	65
Not computed	295	295	40	255	—	—	3	11
Median	24.6	24.6	28.0	23.8	42.5	12.0	25.6	27.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 962	6 962	1 971	4 991	28	69	161	174
Less than 15 percent	3 151	3 151	806	2 345	28	46	120	72
15 to 24 percent	1 907	1 907	602	1 305	—	23	16	51
25 to 29 percent	778	778	235	543	—	—	15	13
30 percent or more	1 126	1 126	328	798	—	—	10	38
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.8	16.8	17.9	16.2	6.4	11.8	9.6	20.7
\$20,000 or more	6 193	6 193	2 456	3 737	9	26	112	131
Less than 15 percent	3 885	3 885	1 472	2 413	9	13	78	69
15 to 24 percent	1 811	1 811	750	1 061	—	7	31	39
25 to 29 percent	372	372	171	201	—	6	3	12
30 percent or more	120	120	63	57	—	—	—	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	12.5	13.1	12.0	5.0	12.0	11.5	14.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 722	7 722	3 092	4 630	38	94	208	268
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$80	126	126	73	53	9	11	—	9
\$80 to \$99	134	134	77	57	4	12	6	—
\$100 to \$149	570	570	266	304	—	—	29	6
\$150 to \$199	1 451	1 451	617	834	9	9	70	49
\$200 to \$249	1 506	1 506	558	948	5	—	22	40
\$250 to \$299	1 544	1 544	674	870	—	11	13	97
\$300 to \$349	738	738	295	443	—	—	20	—
\$350 to \$399	386	386	176	210	—	9	3	20
\$400 or more	396	396	174	222	—	—	10	—
No cash rent	871	871	182	689	11	42	35	47
Median	\$236	\$236	\$238	\$235	\$191	\$173	\$184	\$253
One-family house, detached or attached	3 215	3 215	1 038	2 177	24	40	100	101
Median gross rent	\$259	\$259	\$268	\$255	\$164	\$175	\$188	\$257
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	3 640	3 640	1 480	2 160	20	50	125	143
Less than 15 percent	26	26	6	20	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	143	143	88	55	—	6	8	22
20 to 24 percent	266	266	105	161	—	11	16	—
25 to 29 percent	267	267	141	126	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	408	408	150	258	—	—	19	—
35 percent or more	1 879	1 879	812	1 067	9	—	54	74
Not computed	651	651	178	473	11	33	28	47
Median	41.4	41.4	40.1	43.0	45.0	21.1	36.8	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 814	2 814	1 083	1 731	14	39	60	82
Less than 15 percent	380	380	158	222	14	15	10	—
15 to 19 percent	701	701	221	480	—	6	15	35
20 to 24 percent	640	640	283	357	—	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent	402	402	177	225	—	9	15	19
30 to 34 percent	235	235	105	130	—	—	4	15
35 percent or more	191	191	90	101	—	—	12	—
Not computed	265	265	49	216	—	9	4	—
Median	21.5	21.5	22.4	20.8	7.8	15.0	26.0	22.3
\$20,000 or more	1 268	1 268	529	739	4	5	23	43
Less than 15 percent	695	695	315	380	4	5	19	30
15 to 19 percent	342	342	139	203	—	—	1	6
20 to 24 percent	122	122	47	75	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent	24	24	6	18	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	85	85	22	63	—	—	3	—
Median	13.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	5.0	5.0	10.9	12.0

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	290	544	477	225	438	...	484
Less than \$100	—	11	—	—	8	...	—
\$100 to \$199	62	38	76	43	46	...	83
\$200 to \$299	70	215	275	45	182	...	275
\$300 to \$399	62	148	89	66	117	...	89
\$400 to \$599	88	121	32	59	79	...	32
\$600 or more	8	11	5	12	6	...	5
Median	\$315	\$306	\$247	\$328	\$290	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	472	395	113	208	795	...	122
Less than \$100	269	204	70	129	495	...	79
\$100 to \$199	172	179	35	71	291	...	35
\$200 or more	31	12	8	8	9	...	8
Median	\$90	\$99	\$92	\$93	\$88	...	\$89

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	322	231	212	99	473	...	212
Less than 15 percent	113	32	21	15	173	...	21
15 to 24 percent	61	36	19	45	167	...	19
25 to 29 percent	7	14	21	—	27	...	21
30 percent or more	117	138	135	39	135	...	135
Not computed	24	13	16	—	11	...	16
Median	19.7	35.6	42.4	22.7	18.2	...	42.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	198	451	223	128	411	...	230
Less than 15 percent	127	180	42	65	233	...	42
15 to 24 percent	33	124	91	45	72	...	98
25 to 29 percent	19	62	48	—	33	...	48
30 percent or more	19	85	42	18	73	...	42
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.4	19.1	23.3	9.8	13.9	...	23.0
\$20,000 or more	242	257	155	206	349	...	164
Less than 15 percent	173	182	123	130	284	...	122
15 to 24 percent	63	70	21	56	61	...	21
25 to 29 percent	6	5	11	20	2	...	11
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	2	...	—
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.8	10.5	12.3	12.5	8.9	...	12.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	1	9	—
\$80 to \$99	8	—	—	6	—	4	6
\$100 to \$149	5	23	—	7	13	—	—
\$150 to \$199	68	19	31	7	55	9	98
\$200 to \$249	58	23	86	32	63	49	125
\$250 to \$299	40	96	72	17	19	—	101
\$300 to \$349	6	155	20	—	13	—	31
\$350 to \$399	6	47	4	—	—	—	11
\$400 or more	—	54	14	25	6	—	14
No cash rent	53	7	10	90	49	11	10
Median	\$207	\$315	\$247	\$236	\$210	\$214	\$228
One-family house, detached or attached	138	243	78	58	157	33	108
Median gross rent	\$226	\$331	\$281	\$268	\$218	\$189	\$258

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	103	95	88	82	113	35	198
Less than 15 percent	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	23	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	—	3	—	19
30 to 34 percent	12	—	31	7	24	9	44
35 percent or more	27	77	32	25	37	15	93
Not computed	26	13	25	11	44	11	36
Median	41.9	50+	35.3	50+	33.5	42.0	37.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	115	189	118	54	87	30	160
Less than 15 percent	9	—	—	—	15	14	16
15 to 19 percent	69	35	35	6	20	16	54
20 to 24 percent	19	61	14	—	25	—	14
25 to 29 percent	—	38	55	7	—	—	62
30 to 34 percent	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	21	4	8	3	—	4
Not computed	18	7	10	33	24	—	10
Median	17.9	24.6	25.5	28.2	19.1	15.3	21.8
\$20,000 or more	26	140	31	48	19	17	38
Less than 15 percent	17	51	24	25	15	17	31
15 to 19 percent	—	55	7	—	4	—	7
20 to 24 percent	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	9	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median	11.5	16.7	12.3	12.9	11.6	11.7	12.4

Remainder of Marion County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
Specified owner-occupied housing units	762	999	590	433	1 233	606
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	290	544	477	225	438	484
Less than \$100	—	11	—	—	8	—
\$100 to \$199	62	38	76	43	46	83
\$200 to \$299	70	215	275	45	182	275
\$300 to \$399	62	148	89	66	117	89
\$400 to \$599	88	121	32	59	79	32
\$600 or more	8	11	5	12	6	5
Median	\$315	\$306	\$247	\$328	\$290	\$246
Not mortgaged	472	395	113	208	795	122
Less than \$100	269	204	70	129	495	79
\$100 to \$199	172	179	35	71	291	35
\$200 or more	31	12	8	8	9	8
Median	\$90	\$99	\$92	\$93	\$88	\$89
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	322	231	212	99	473	212
Less than 15 percent	113	32	21	15	173	21
15 to 24 percent	61	36	19	45	167	19
25 to 29 percent	7	14	21	—	27	21
30 percent or more	117	138	135	39	135	135
Not computed	24	13	16	—	11	16
Median	19.7	35.6	42.4	22.7	18.2	42.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	198	451	223	128	411	230
Less than 15 percent	127	180	42	65	233	42
15 to 24 percent	33	124	91	45	72	98
25 to 29 percent	19	62	48	—	33	48
30 percent or more	19	85	42	18	73	42
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.4	19.1	23.3	9.8	13.9	23.0
\$20,000 or more	242	257	155	206	349	164
Less than 15 percent	173	182	123	130	284	122
15 to 24 percent	63	70	21	56	61	21
25 to 29 percent	6	5	11	20	2	11
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.8	10.5	12.3	12.5	8.9	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	244	424	237	184	219	396
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	1	9
\$80 to \$99	8	—	—	6	—	4
\$100 to \$149	5	23	—	7	13	—
\$150 to \$199	68	19	31	7	55	9
\$200 to \$249	58	23	86	32	63	49
\$250 to \$299	40	96	72	17	19	—
\$300 to \$349	6	155	20	—	13	—
\$350 to \$399	6	47	4	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	54	14	25	6	—
No cash rent	53	7	10	90	49	11
Median	\$207	\$315	\$247	\$236	\$210	\$214
One-family house, detached or attached	138	243	78	58	157	33
Median gross rent	\$226	\$331	\$281	\$268	\$218	\$189
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	103	95	88	82	113	35
Less than 15 percent	8	—	—	6	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	1	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	23	—
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	—	3	—
30 to 34 percent	12	—	31	7	24	9
35 percent or more	27	77	32	25	37	15
Not computed	26	13	25	11	44	11
Median	41.9	50+	35.3	50+	33.5	42.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	115	189	118	54	87	30
Less than 15 percent	9	—	—	—	15	14
15 to 19 percent	69	35	35	6	20	16
20 to 24 percent	19	61	14	—	25	—
25 to 29 percent	—	38	55	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	27	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	21	4	8	3	—
Not computed	18	7	10	33	24	—
Median	17.9	24.6	25.5	28.2	19.1	15.3
\$20,000 or more	26	140	31	48	19	17
Less than 15 percent	17	51	24	25	15	17
15 to 19 percent	—	55	7	—	4	—
20 to 24 percent	—	34	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	9	—	—	13	—	—
Median	11.5	16.7	12.3	12.9	11.6	11.7

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
Occupied housing units	6 209	6 209	3 313	2 896	624	1 159	1 210	396	555
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	4 773	4 773	2 489	2 284	514	909	905	306	459
2	240	240	190	50	71	59	53	6	14
3 and 4	100	100	65	35	11	12	15	16	9
5 to 9	383	383	364	19	5	60	225	-	-
10 to 49	215	215	151	64	-	104	12	-	32
50 or more	35	35	15	20	-	15	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	463	463	39	424	23	-	-	68	41
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	130	130	92	38	47	31	-	12	2
1975 to 1978	585	585	169	416	20	62	11	13	56
1970 to 1974	580	580	160	420	61	314	90	88	88
1960 to 1969	1 468	1 468	707	681	252	292	222	117	156
1950 to 1959	1 166	1 166	661	505	167	232	236	64	66
1940 to 1949	798	798	454	344	19	148	287	46	83
1939 or earlier	982	982	590	392	57	80	364	56	104
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	45	45	32	13	-	15	17	-	6
Central warm-air furnace	1 891	1 891	1 095	796	280	339	333	80	140
Electric heat pump	162	162	79	83	16	22	11	9	19
Other built-in electric units	1 276	1 276	166	110	36	97	7	16	156
Other means	3 773	3 773	1 907	1 866	292	660	842	291	378
None	62	62	34	28	-	26	-	-	12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	763	763	671	92	122	237	231	-	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 885	1 885	876	1 009	146	319	372	187	147
Electricity	1 203	1 203	588	615	187	191	78	35	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 812	1 812	966	846	131	371	404	140	240
Other	484	484	178	306	38	15	125	34	78
No fuel used	62	62	34	28	-	26	-	-	12
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	1 626	1 626	990	636	94	271	538	56	152
1	2 458	2 458	1 474	984	275	550	471	126	143
2	1 529	1 529	648	881	172	252	175	141	158
3 or more	596	596	201	395	83	86	26	73	102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	5 813	5 813	3 210	2 603	619	1 122	1 174	352	444
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	641	641	311	330	143	110	34	49	54
2 or more complete bathrooms	770	770	313	457	104	117	57	50	55
Air conditioning	1 100	1 100	978	853	244	372	221	113	75
Central system	993	993	527	466	151	148	119	44	47
Source of water, public system or private company	3 367	3 367	2 992	375	508	1 013	1 203	-	42
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 481	2 481	2 145	336	248	536	1 099	12	32
Units with roomers or boarders	244	244	197	47	31	41	97	-	-
No telephone	1 771	1 771	994	777	148	303	433	125	160
Owner-occupied housing units									
4 or more bedrooms	3 844	3 844	1 585	2 259	404	546	540	329	452
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	507	507	182	325	30	58	53	37	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	548	548	265	283	129	94	34	44	...
2 or more complete bedrooms	567	567	288	388	88	95	52	29	...
Renter-occupied housing units									
4 or more bedrooms	2 365	2 365	1 728	637	220	613	670	67	103
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	783	783	1 286	497	220	464	465	67	...
2 or more complete bedrooms	93	93	46	47	14	16	-	5	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	113	113	44	69	16	-	-	21	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units									
1979 to March 1980	3 844	3 844	1 585	2 259	404	546	540	329	452
1975 to 1978	267	267	100	167	39	31	7	45	...
1970 to 1974	579	579	201	378	68	115	18	13	...
1960 to 1969	811	811	291	520	78	135	63	94	...
1959 or earlier	1 001	1 001	466	535	161	151	149	95	...
Renter-occupied housing units									
1979 to March 1980	2 365	2 365	1 728	637	220	613	670	67	103
1975 to 1978	707	707	489	218	89	118	149	4	...
1970 to 1974	744	744	562	182	67	255	159	27	...
1960 to 1969	484	484	412	72	35	146	211	5	...
1959 or earlier	430	430	285	145	29	94	151	35	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 841	1 841	913	928	150	194	495	166	158
Owner-occupied housing units	1 378	1 378	597	781	116	121	303	144	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	200	200	38	162	-	19	14	32	29
No vehicle available	767	767	370	397	19	64	263	42	84
No telephone	426	426	233	193	29	64	129	44	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units									
1 400	3 400	3 400	537	863	120	135	236	136	...
Percent below poverty level	36.4	36.4	33.9	38.2	29.7	24.7	43.7	41.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 248	1 248	502	746	115	129	212	113	...
1.01 or more persons per room	135	135	30	105	15	6	9	-	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	152	35	117	5	6	24	23	...
1.01 or more persons per room	51	51	21	30	5	6	10	-	...
Renter-occupied housing units									
1 437	1 437	1 437	1 116	321	152	374	491	18	...
Percent below poverty level	60.8	60.8	50.4	69.1	61.0	73.3	26.9	-	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 171	1 171	967	204	122	321	435	6	...
1.01 or more persons per room	240	240	40	20	63	80	-	-	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	266	149	117	30	53	56	12	...
1.01 or more persons per room	68	68	44	24	15	17	12	5	...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Remainder of Marion County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
Occupied housing units	306	206	194	178	186	275	685	220
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	210	150	182	124	136	238	557	129
2	11	11	—	—	—	8	71	—
3 and 4	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	—
5 to 9	6	—	—	—	—	1	5	—
10 to 49	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	29
50 or more	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	69	45	2	54	38	28	37	62
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	8	—	—	47	8
1975 to 1978	35	—	118	37	13	32	37	79
1970 to 1974	20	62	20	17	35	12	101	17
1960 to 1969	89	63	31	47	22	56	257	47
1950 to 1959	49	43	15	46	28	108	167	46
1940 to 1949	27	13	4	15	29	36	19	15
1939 or earlier	47	39	6	8	39	31	57	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	50	32	142	58	56	14	314	77
Electric heat pump	—	—	6	—	2	8	16	23
Other built-in electric units	—	17	21	22	6	7	41	22
Other means	256	157	25	98	122	243	314	98
None	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	—	17	12	26	—	6	122	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	169	77	59	57	71	49	155	57
Electricity	19	49	123	47	34	62	209	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	81	54	—	39	29	112	161	39
Other	37	9	—	8	52	43	98	8
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	96	39	37	36	27	115	94	36
1	85	51	79	80	70	120	305	108
2	63	101	65	42	65	29	203	56
3 or more	62	15	13	20	24	11	83	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	264	202	183	173	172	251	680	215
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	28	40	47	18	—	—	178	38
2 or more complete bathrooms	30	14	104	22	33	11	113	22
Air conditioning	61	83	143	51	75	46	270	93
Central system	20	42	121	11	46	11	173	48
Source of water, public system or private company	16	—	129	20	12	98	508	57
Sewage disposal, public sewer	10	—	123	6	21	85	248	43
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	15	9	9	31	15
No telephone	104	32	23	44	58	87	166	62
Owner-occupied housing units	235	153	148	118	146	172	452	118
4 or more bedrooms	23	—	—	10	37	10	47	10
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	40	37	17	18	—	151	33
2 or more complete bathrooms	30	10	87	15	27	11	97	15
Renter-occupied housing units	71	53	46	60	40	103	233	102
2 or more bedrooms	54	36	46	60	28	70	233	71
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	11	—	10	5	—	—	27	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	4	17	7	6	—	16	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	235	153	148	118	146	172	452	118
1979 to March 1980	20	—	11	36	9	—	44	36
1975 to 1978	58	—	98	—	21	19	72	—
1970 to 1974	63	41	2	17	32	19	117	17
1960 to 1969	31	48	18	52	22	65	161	52
1959 or earlier	63	64	19	13	62	69	58	13
Renter-occupied housing units	71	53	46	60	40	103	233	102
1979 to March 1980	16	11	34	37	12	29	102	79
1975 to 1978	17	15	6	15	6	70	67	15
1970 to 1974	18	10	6	—	7	3	35	—
1969 or earlier	20	17	—	8	15	1	29	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	77	68	59	27	37	119	172	27
Owner-occupied housing units	57	53	53	19	37	83	138	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	4	—	—	6	44	—	—
No vehicle available	51	33	26	13	20	74	19	13
No telephone	7	4	4	21	5	50	29	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	99	47	40	60	53	80	138	60
Percent below poverty level	42.1	30.7	27.0	50.8	36.3	46.5	30.5	50.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	47	40	60	41	62	133	60
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	16	19	10	19	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	12	18	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	58	18	13	37	22	58	152	42
Percent below poverty level	81.7	34.0	28.3	61.7	55.0	56.3	65.2	41.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	18	13	37	22	8	122	42
1.01 or more persons per room	10	7	—	—	16	—	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	—	50	30	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	5	15	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County				Ocala city, Marion County			Remainder of Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ocala city	Remainder	Tract 0015*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 913	2 913	1 398	1 515	342	484	485	154	322
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	1 331	1 331	774	557	254	280	191	15	70
Less than \$100	72	72	20	52	7	6	—	—	5
\$100 to \$199	475	475	315	160	102	90	104	—	2
\$200 to \$299	434	434	278	156	100	114	60	—	38
\$300 to \$399	224	224	103	121	32	37	27	7	13
\$400 to \$599	120	120	52	68	13	33	—	8	12
\$600 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$223	\$223	\$215	\$243	\$221	\$226	\$179	\$403	\$275
Not mortgaged	1 582	1 582	624	958	88	204	294	139	252
Less than \$100	932	932	330	602	58	112	160	82	183
\$100 to \$199	595	595	262	333	30	65	129	57	67
\$200 or more	55	55	32	23	—	27	5	—	2
Median	\$90	\$90	\$97	\$83	\$82	\$97	\$96	\$90	\$69
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	1 557	1 557	688	869	124	205	313	97	181
Less than 15 percent	278	278	65	213	—	25	40	60	49
15 to 24 percent	312	312	92	220	8	18	66	6	54
25 to 29 percent	152	152	70	82	—	29	9	9	13
30 percent or more	730	730	414	316	100	127	148	22	51
Not computed	85	85	47	38	12	5	30	—	14
Median	29.8	29.8	34.8	23.7	38.0	32.8	31.0	13.6	18.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	845	845	399	446	140	144	99	36	96
Less than 15 percent	430	430	193	237	73	58	62	21	64
15 to 24 percent	248	248	152	96	59	64	20	—	14
25 to 29 percent	50	50	29	21	—	22	7	7	6
30 percent or more	117	117	25	92	8	—	10	8	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.8	14.8	15.3	14.3	14.6	16.3	12.8	8.6	11.5
\$20,000 or more	511	511	311	200	78	135	73	21	45
Less than 15 percent	385	385	244	141	49	103	73	21	24
15 to 24 percent	126	126	67	59	29	32	—	—	21
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.7	10.7	10.4	11.3	13.4	11.1	6.3	5.0	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 238	2 238	1 658	580	210	596	645	51	—
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	480	480	418	62	40	110	216	—	—
\$80 to \$99	133	133	86	47	15	35	36	7	—
\$100 to \$149	449	449	350	99	61	160	88	11	—
\$150 to \$199	504	504	472	32	47	161	206	—	—
\$200 to \$249	261	261	188	73	16	73	62	—	—
\$250 to \$299	111	111	65	46	23	28	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	50	50	10	40	—	5	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	242	242	61	181	—	24	37	33	—
Median	\$144	\$144	\$143	\$147	\$143	\$143	\$138	\$142	—
One-family house, detached or attached	1 335	1 335	935	400	143	373	363	46	—
Median gross rent	\$154	\$154	\$159	\$130	\$130	\$159	\$167	\$109	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	1 812	1 812	1 382	430	182	486	553	29	—
Less than 15 percent	148	148	142	6	—	47	66	—	—
15 to 19 percent	73	73	55	18	—	23	14	—	—
20 to 24 percent	174	174	157	17	32	49	60	—	—
25 to 29 percent	229	229	188	41	24	44	90	7	—
30 to 34 percent	207	207	166	41	7	63	89	—	—
35 percent or more	702	702	562	140	99	230	159	—	—
Not computed	279	279	112	167	7	30	75	22	—
Median	33.4	33.4	32.8	40.5	36.6	35.4	30.5	27.5	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	359	359	246	113	20	88	92	11	—
Less than 15 percent	138	138	95	43	—	44	37	11	—
15 to 19 percent	79	79	79	—	16	29	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent	97	97	51	46	4	10	31	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	36	36	12	24	—	5	7	—	—
Median	16.5	16.5	16.4	20.2	18.1	12.9	18.4	12.5	—
\$20,000 or more	67	67	30	37	8	22	—	11	—
Less than 15 percent	45	45	30	15	8	22	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	11	—
Median	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.3	12.5	6.5	—	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Remainder of Marion County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Marion County	
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0015	Tract 0025
Specified owner-occupied housing units	142	121	136	63	69	155	372	63
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	63	19	115	40	41	57	271	40
Less than \$100	34	—	—	—	—	2	7	—
\$100 to \$199	15	19	22	—	20	42	102	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	41	10	5	10	117	10
\$300 to \$399	14	—	35	15	10	—	32	15
\$400 to \$599	—	—	17	15	6	3	13	15
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$97	\$156	\$289	\$333	\$205	\$169	\$222	\$333
Not mortgaged	79	102	21	23	28	98	101	23
Less than \$100	41	67	11	—	17	67	71	—
\$100 to \$199	38	35	10	23	11	29	30	23
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Median	\$98	\$83	\$400	\$128	\$68	\$83	\$75	\$128
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	81	90	54	20	25	110	137	20
Less than 15 percent	—	20	—	—	11	13	13	—
15 to 24 percent	40	35	—	10	—	36	8	10
25 to 29 percent	—	27	—	—	—	4	14	—
30 percent or more	32	8	46	10	14	47	100	10
Not computed	9	—	8	—	—	—	12	—
Median	23.8	22.6	50+	35.0	33.8	27.1	37.3	35.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	53	31	56	15	34	32	140	15
Less than 15 percent	39	20	—	—	17	25	73	—
15 to 24 percent	7	11	24	—	6	5	59	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
30 percent or more	7	—	32	15	11	—	8	15
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.6	13.1	31.3	37.5	15.0	8.9	14.6	37.5
\$20,000 or more	8	—	26	28	10	13	95	28
Less than 15 percent	8	—	26	13	5	10	66	13
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	15	5	3	29	15
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	—	12.0	15.3	17.0	8.1	13.1	15.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71	53	46	52	25	103	223	89
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$80	6	6	—	—	—	47	40	—
\$80 to \$99	7	10	—	—	—	23	15	—
\$100 to \$149	21	6	—	16	7	14	61	16
\$150 to \$199	—	9	—	—	—	17	47	8
\$200 to \$249	5	7	—	9	—	—	16	33
\$250 to \$299	—	—	6	20	—	—	36	20
\$300 to \$349	6	—	34	—	—	—	—	5
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	26	15	6	7	18	2	—	7
Median	\$127	\$135	\$321	\$218	\$125	\$87	\$147	\$213
One-family house, detached or attached	42	29	46	23	13	74	156	23
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$100—	\$321	\$125	\$125	\$100—	\$137	\$125
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	65	39	25	44	25	81	182	49
Less than 15 percent	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	8	—	10	13	8
20 to 24 percent	—	10	—	—	—	—	32	—
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	—	—	29	24	—
30 to 34 percent	5	—	—	—	—	29	7	—
35 percent or more	40	7	19	12	7	12	99	17
Not computed	20	11	6	24	18	—	7	24
Median	50+	24.0	50+	42.9	50+	30.1	36.6	46.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	10	21	8	—	7	33	40
Less than 15 percent	—	10	—	8	—	5	—	8
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	26
20 to 24 percent	—	—	21	—	—	—	17	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Median	—	5.0	22.5	5.0	—	8.3	20.1	17.3
\$20,000 or more	—	4	—	—	—	15	8	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	12.5	—

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marion County		
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	797	797	253	544
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	612	612	177	435
2	31	31	11	20
3 and 4	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	36	36	30	6
10 to 49	19	19	14	5
50 or more	10	10	10	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	89	11	78
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	71	71	—	71
1975 to 1978	236	236	46	190
1970 to 1974	236	236	81	155
1960 to 1969	111	111	48	63
1950 to 1959	61	61	19	42
1940 to 1949	36	36	36	—
1939 or earlier	46	46	23	23
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	26	26	—	26
Central warm-air furnace	448	448	136	312
Electric heat pump	61	61	20	41
Other built-in electric units	101	101	32	69
Other means	145	145	65	80
None	16	16	—	16
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	141	141	56	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	170	170	51	119
Electricity	403	403	104	299
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	67	42	25
Other	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	16	16	—	16
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	66	66	36	30
1	323	323	114	209
2	251	251	68	183
3 or more	157	157	35	122
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Complete kitchen facilities	792	792	253	539
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	100	100	41	59
2 or more complete bathrooms	435	435	104	331
Air conditioning	641	641	195	446
Central system	493	493	143	350
Source of water, public system or private company	445	445	213	232
Sewage disposal, public sewer	369	369	191	178
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	—
No telephone	87	87	32	55
Owner-occupied housing units	517	517	139	378
4 or more bedrooms	31	31	7	24
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	54	54	11	43
2 or more complete bathrooms	365	365	99	266
Renter-occupied housing units	280	280	114	166
2 or more bedrooms	220	220	79	141
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	46	46	30	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	70	70	5	65
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	517	517	139	378
1979 to March 1980	109	109	17	92
1975 to 1978	213	213	28	185
1970 to 1974	77	77	29	48
1960 to 1969	70	70	45	25
1959 or earlier	48	48	20	28
Renter-occupied housing units	280	280	114	166
1979 to March 1980	123	128	29	99
1975 to 1978	83	83	42	41
1970 to 1974	52	52	26	26
1969 or earlier	17	17	17	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	189	189	82	107
Owner-occupied housing units	156	156	61	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	31	31	14	17
No telephone	7	7	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	91	91	18	73
Percent below poverty level	17.6	17.6	12.9	19.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	91	18	73
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	110	110	32	78
Percent below poverty level	39.3	39.3	28.1	47.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	110	32	78
1.01 or more persons per room	17	17	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

	The SMSA	Marion County		
		Total	Ocala city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	445	445	134	311
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage	288	288	93	195
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	29	29	14	15
\$200 to \$299	91	91	35	56
\$300 to \$399	80	80	25	55
\$400 to \$599	68	68	14	54
\$600 or more	20	20	5	15
Median	\$319	\$319	\$294	\$336
Not mortgaged	157	157	41	116
Less than \$100	99	99	28	71
\$100 to \$199	58	58	13	45
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$93	\$93	\$93	\$93
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	203	203	40	163
Less than 15 percent	7	7	—	7
15 to 24 percent	74	74	16	58
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	107	107	24	83
Not computed	15	15	—	15
Median	33.0	33.0	39.0	32.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	102	102	29	73
Less than 15 percent	26	26	8	18
15 to 24 percent	19	19	6	13
25 to 29 percent	23	23	8	15
30 percent or more	34	34	7	27
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	26.3	26.3	25.3	26.8
\$20,000 or more	140	140	65	75
Less than 15 percent	70	70	41	29
15 to 24 percent	42	42	24	18
25 to 29 percent	28	28	—	28
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	15.0	15.0	13.5	21.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	256	256	114	142
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$80	12	12	12	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	17	17	17	—
\$150 to \$199	37	37	7	30
\$200 to \$249	44	44	32	12
\$250 to \$299	37	37	27	10
\$300 to \$349	19	19	19	—
\$350 to \$399	39	39	17	22
\$400 or more	3	3	—	3
No cash rent	48	48	19	29
Median	\$243	\$243	\$219	\$269
One-family house, detached or attached	128	128	43	85
Median gross rent	\$259	\$259	\$209	\$283
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	151	151	62	89
Less than 15 percent	12	12	—	—
15 to 19 percent	17	17	17	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	77	77	23	54
Not computed	45	45	10	35
Median	47.4	47.4	19.1	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	90	90	46	44
Less than 15 percent	11	11	11	—
15 to 19 percent	4	4	—	4
20 to 24 percent	30	30	* 16	14
25 to 29 percent	8	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent	10	10	10	—
35 percent or more	8	8	—	8
Not computed	19	19	9	10
Median	23.4	23.4	22.3	24.6
\$20,000 or more	15	15	6	9
Less than 15 percent	6	6	6	—
15 to 19 percent	9	9	—	9
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	15.8	15.8	12.5	17.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the totals for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status. In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).....	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with pipe water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count are mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold pipe water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another householder; (2) some but not all the facilities are present or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in Group Quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			<i>Black Race</i>
<i>Group Owner</i>		103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Marion County:
Ocala city:
Tract 0024 (pt.)

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.3	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.8	1.7	1.1
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	2.7	1.8
Means of transportation to work.....	1.3	1.0	0.7
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Source of water.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	122 488	15.1	55 345	16.3
Marion County	122 488	15.1	55 345	16.3
Ocala city	37 170	14.0	14 674	15.6
Remainder of Marion County	85 318	15.6	40 671	16.6
Ocala city, Marion County:				
Tract 0014 ^a	4 652	15.1	1 945	16.0
Tract 0015 ^a	2 617	13.9	855	14.6
Tract 0016 ^a	1 192	14.8	573	14.7
Tract 0017 ^a	4 101	11.9	1 347	14.2
Tract 0018 ^a	3 678	9.8	1 349	15.7
Tract 0019 ^a	3 660	14.6	1 751	16.8
Tract 0020 ^a	6 061	15.5	2 796	16.3
Tract 0021 ^a	5 026	14.7	1 844	15.2
Tract 0022 ^a	4 463	14.6	1 506	15.3
Tract 0023 ^a	1 143	15.6	384	16.4
Tract 0024 ^a	42	9.5	21	23.8
Tract 0025 ^a	535	12.9	303	14.5
Remainder of Marion County:				
Tract 0001	3 284	12.1	1 316	13.0
Tract 0002	4 918	17.8	2 115	20.5
Tract 0003	5 490	14.2	1 703	16.6
Tract 0004	3 681	15.4	2 063	15.4
Tract 0005	1 955	11.2	1 912	14.3
Tract 0006	8 637	13.9	5 410	15.0
Tract 0007	4 721	12.6	2 538	13.8
Tract 0008	3 118	13.2	1 409	13.7
Tract 0009	4 770	14.8	2 009	15.3
Tract 0010	2 466	15.2	1 430	16.1
Tract 0011	4 701	28.2	2 229	28.1
Tract 0012	5 516	15.5	2 888	15.4
Tract 0013	4 462	15.5	1 705	16.0
Tract 0014 ^b	2 431	15.2	1 128	14.9
Tract 0015 ^b	1 306	10.6	468	10.0
Tract 0016 ^b	28	21.4	8	25.0
Tract 0019 ^b	245	16.7	122	17.2
Tract 0021 ^b	—	—	—	—
Tract 0022 ^b	2 827	16.3	983	15.2
Tract 0023 ^b	4 442	13.8	1 847	15.9
Tract 0024 ^b	3 057	12.3	1 315	15.1
Tract 0025 ^b	4 658	13.9	1 930	14.6
Tract 0026	3 783	14.2	1 728	15.5
Tract 0027	4 822	23.4	2 415	25.1
Totals for split tracts in Marion County:				
Tract 0014	7 083	15.1	3 073	15.6
Tract 0015	3 923	12.8	1 323	13.0
Tract 0016	1 220	15.0	581	14.8
Tract 0019	3 905	14.8	1 873	16.8
Tract 0021	5 026	14.7	1 844	15.2
Tract 0022	7 290	15.3	2 489	15.2
Tract 0023	5 585	14.2	2 231	16.0
Tract 0024	3 099	12.3	1 336	15.3
Tract 0025	5 193	13.8	2 233	14.6

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket () the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe → _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 b. Month of birth Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</p> <p>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p>H8. Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A mobile home or trailer • A house on 10 or more acres • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table> <p>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
				E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>3</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>
<div>4</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>5</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>6</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>
<div>7</div> <div>2</div> <div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>GQ</div> <div>H30</div> <div>H31</div> <div>H32c</div>	

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>Per. No. 11. 13b. 14. 15b. 23. 24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>11. 13b. 14. 15b. 23. 24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>11. 13b. 14. 15b. 23. 24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
☐ Drive alone — Skip to 28 ☐ Drive others only
☐ Share driving ☐ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
☐ 2 ☒ 4 ☐ 6
☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
☐ Yes ☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
☐ No, already has a job ☒
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.) ☒
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
☐ 1980 ☐ 1978 ☐ 1970 to 1974
☐ 1979 ☐ 1975 to 1977 ☐ 1969 or earlier ☐ Skip to 31d
☐ Never worked

28—30 Current or most recent job activity
 Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry
 a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.
 (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)
 b. What kind of business or industry was this?
 Describe the activity at location where employed.
 (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing) ☒
 c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)
 Manufacturing ☒ Retail trade
 Wholesale trade ☐ Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation
 a. What kind of work was this person doing?
 (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)
 b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?
 (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)
 Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ☒
 Federal government employee ☐
 State government employee ☐
 Local government employee (city, county, etc.) ☐
 Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
 Own business not incorporated ☐
 Own business incorporated ☐
 Working without pay in family business or farm ☐

CENSUS USE

21b.

22b.

28

29

AF

NW

29

N P Q

R S T

U V W

X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
☐ Yes ☒ No — Skip to 31d

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
 Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.
 _____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?
 _____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?
 _____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —
 Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
 If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
 If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?
 If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs... Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice. Report net income after business expenses.
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm... Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income... Report even small amounts credited to an account.
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement...
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments...
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly...
 Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.
☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?
 Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.
 \$ _____ .00
 (Annual amount — Dollars)
 If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR ☐ None

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31b. 31c. 31d.

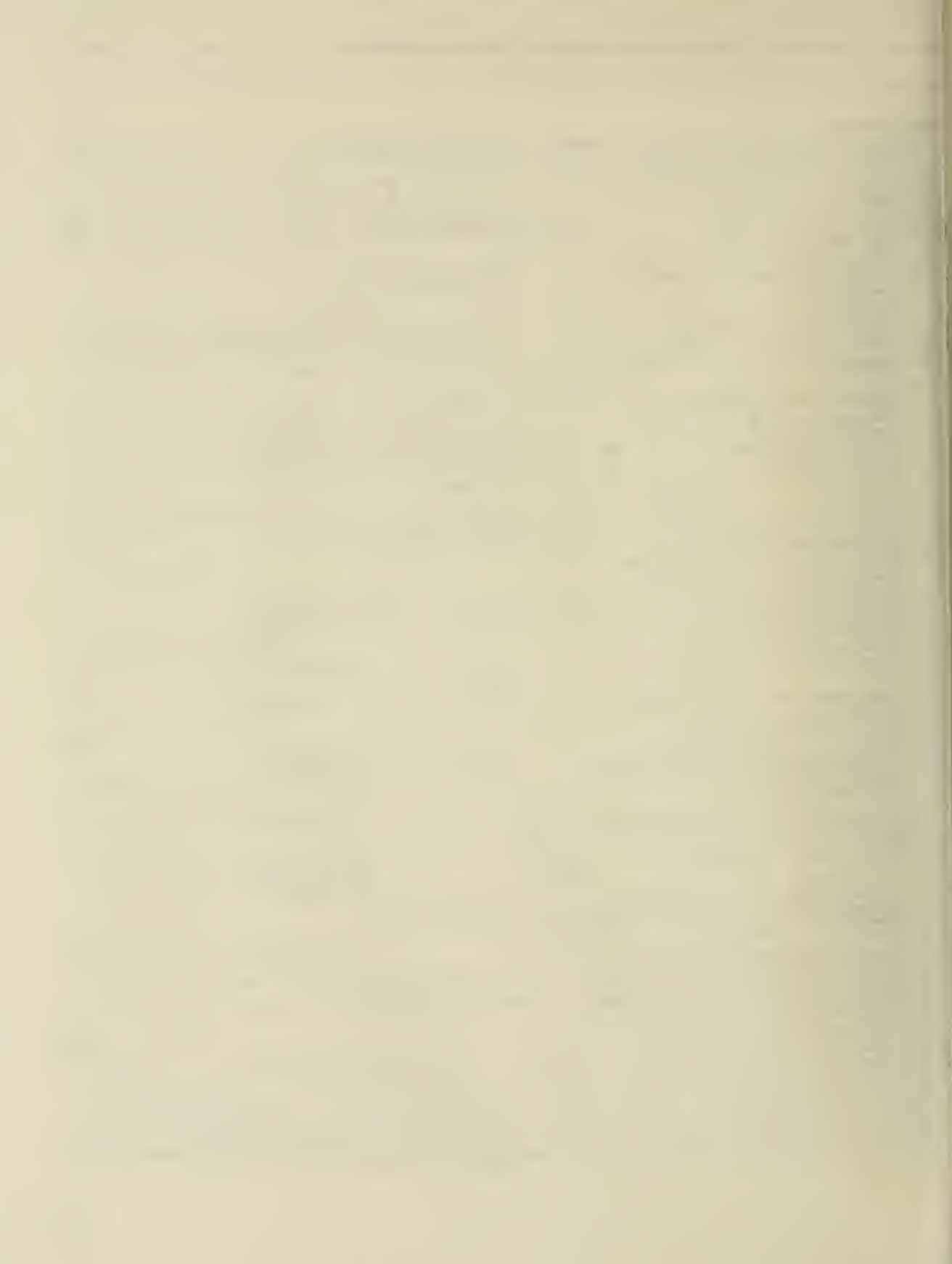
32a. 32b.

32c. 32d.

32e. 32f.

32g. 33.

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2	PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
Population Census Reports	F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2	COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3	STF 1	F-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3	STF 2	F-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3	STF 3	F-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3	STF 4	F-5
Housing Census Reports	F-3	STF 5	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3	Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3	Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3	Census/EEO Special File	F-5
		MAPS	F-5
		MICROFICHE	F-5
		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
		STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

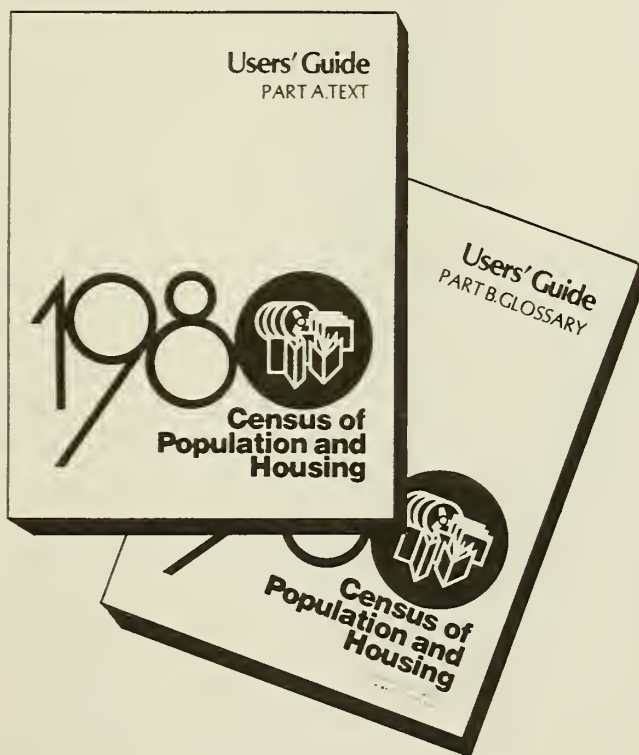
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

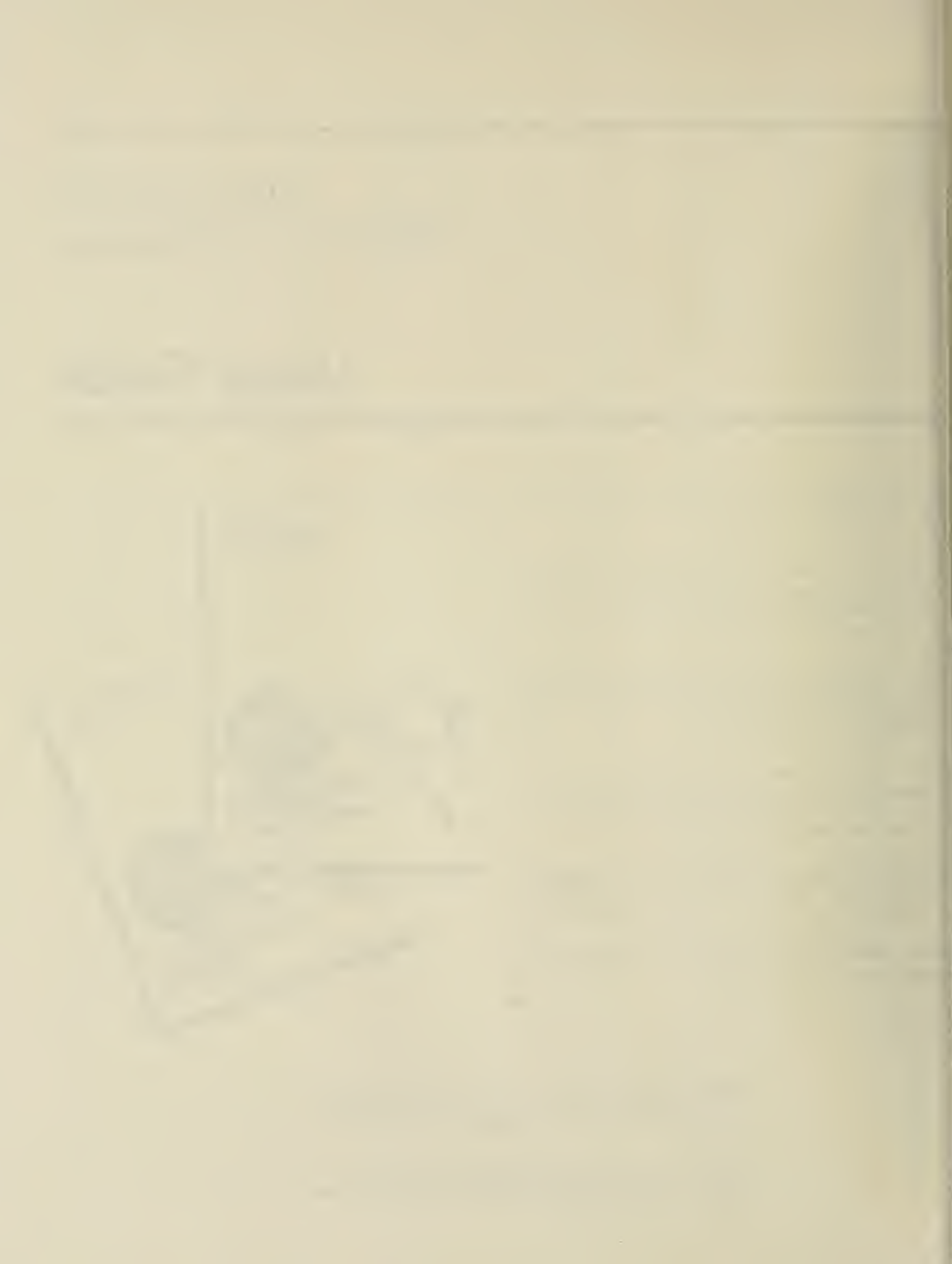
- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



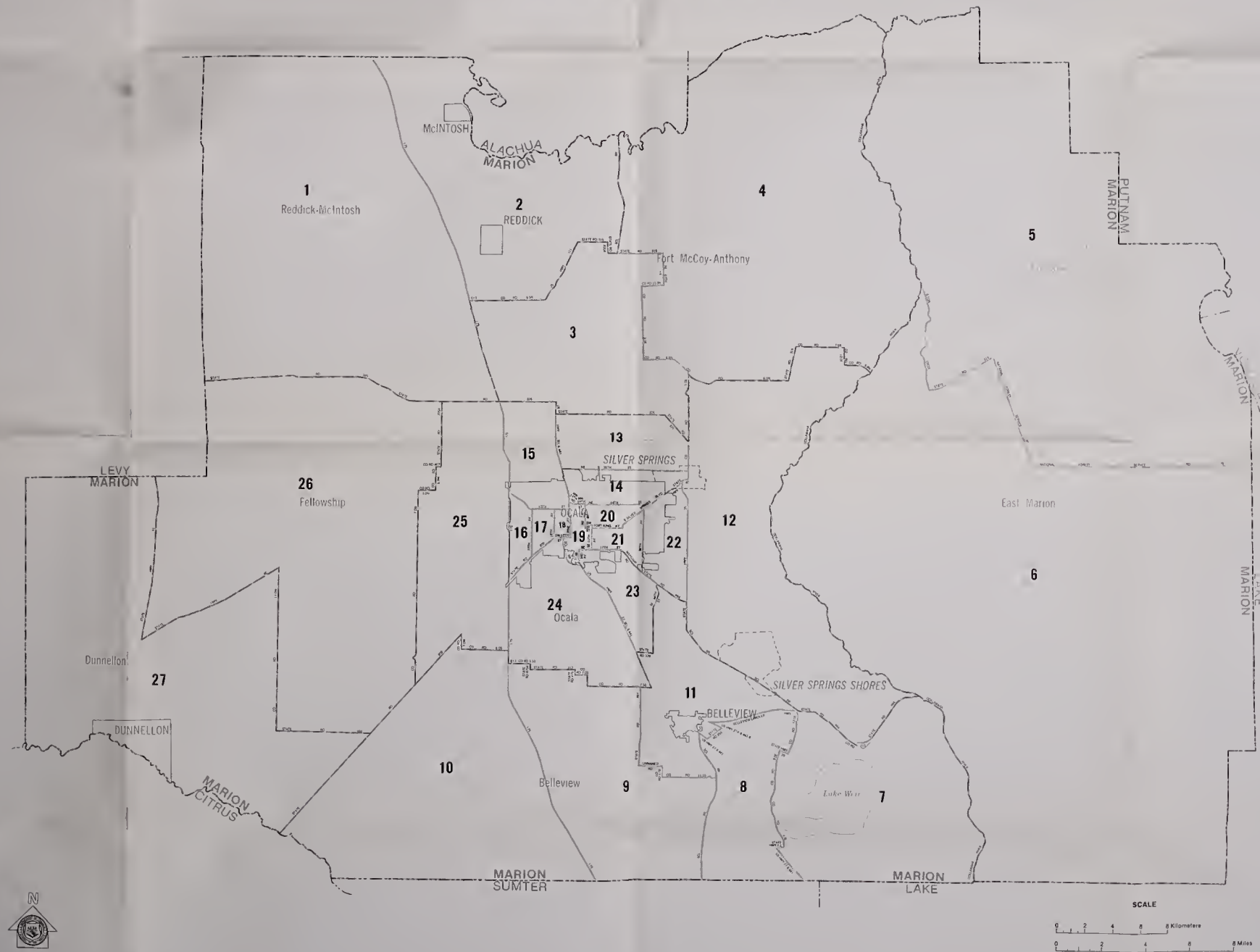
Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)





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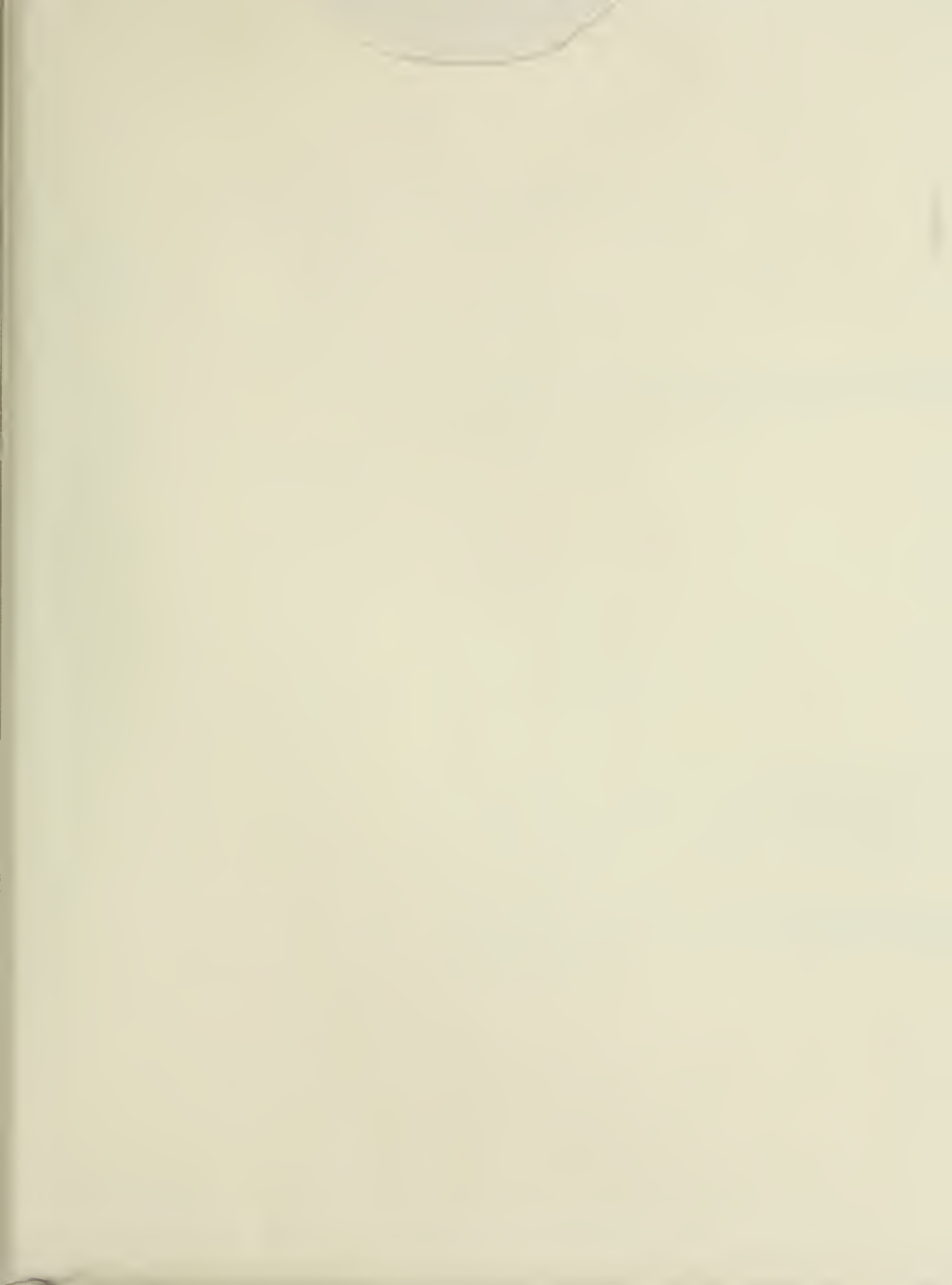
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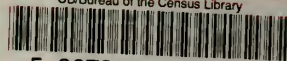
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